

6]gWkcZ'<Ub_Y'hf]hh'ni fØW_.'9]b'@YVYb nk]gWkYb'; `Ui VYb'i b X'^2 _c`c[]Y



9]W ghà hhž 8 Yi hg W `Ub X '! '8 Yf 'F Ø W_hf]hh'j cb '6]g W c Z'; fY[cf A Uf]U' < Ub _Y ž '6]g W c Z'j cb '9]W ghà hhž k i fXY 'Ua 'D Z]b [ghgc b b h U [VY_Ub bh' [Y [Y V Y b " < Ub _Y 'Y f_ `A fh Y ž X Ugg 'g Y]b Y '9 b hg W Y]Xi b ['Ui g Y]b Ya '`A b [Yf Y b '[Y]gh`]W Y b 'F]b [Y b 'f Y gi `h]Y fh Y " '9 f 'k Uf 'Ø V Y f ''\$ \\ \lambda \lambda \lambda b [Yf Y b '[Y]gh`]W Y b 'F]b [Y b 'f Y gi `h]Y fh Y " '9 f 'k Uf 'Ø V Y f ''\$ \\ \lambda \lambda \lambda b [gj Y f U b h k c fh i b [ž X U j cb '%' '\lambda \lambda \lambda Y Y \\ \f Y 'U `g '5 V h X Y f \\ 6 Y b Y X]_h]b Y f U V h Y] 'D `Ub _gh Y hh Y b 'i b X 'Z Ugh '%- '\lambda \lambda \f Y Y \\ \f Y 'U `g '6]g W c Z '' \\ D U d gh : f U b n]g_i g 'b U \a 'X Y b 'F Ø W_h f]h h 'b c W 'Z Y gh [Y `Y [h k Y f X Y b 'a i gg "

FY`][]cbg`Y\fYf`hfUh`Yf`%-, %`]b`X]Y`6YbYX]_h]bYfUVhY]
D`Ub_ghYhhYb`Y]b`i bX`k i fXY`%--' `ni a `5Vh`XYg`?`cghYfg`[Yk À\`h"
5a `&"`8YnYa VYf`&\$\$* `k i fXY`Yf`ni a `, &"`6]gW\cZ'j cb`9]W\gh\hh
[Yk Y]\hi bX`ØVYfbU\a `ni g\hn`]W\`XUg`5a h`XYg`; fc\"_Ubn`Yfg`XYf
?Uh\c`]gW\Yb`I b]j Yfq]h\h`f? I \text{E'9}W\gh\hh!\=[c`ghUXh"

K ØfX][ib['gY]bYg'9b[U[Ya Ybhg

Jcf\UVYbbUWXXYa FØW_hf]hh

BUWW. 'gY]bYa 'FØW_hf]hh'd`Ubh'< Ub_Yž'U`g'DUhYf'; fY[cf']b'X]Y
GYY`gcf[Y'ni fØW_ni _Y\fYb'i bX'X]fY_h'a]h'A YbgWW.Yb'ni 'UfVY]hYb"
9f'a ÒWW.hY']b'Y]bYa 'DUghcfU`fUi a 'Ui » Yf\U`V'XYg'6]ghi a g
; `Ui VYbgZfU[Yb'VY[`Y]hYb'i bX'Ui Z'X]Y'GU_fUa YbhY'j cfVYfY]hYb"
GY]b'9b[U[Ya Ybh'ZØf'X]Y'5b`]Y[Yb'XYf'@UbXk]fhgWW.UZh'i bX'X]Y
2 _c`c[]Y'k]fX'j cb'j]Y`Yb'[YgWW.Àhnhž'i bX'gY]b'K]f_Yb'\]bhYf`Aggh
Y]bYb'V`Y]VYbXYb'9]bXfi W_']b'XYf'FY[]cb"

 $< Ub_Y`\setminus Uh`]b`j`YfgW\&]YXYbYb`ZØ\setminus fYbXYb`: i b_h]cbYb`ZØf`X]Y ? Uh\setminus c`]gW\&Y`I b]j`Yfg]hÀh`9]W\&ghÀhh! <math>\Rightarrow$ [c`ghUXh`[YUfVY]hYhž'k Ug`gY]b ghUf_Yg`9b[U[Ya Ybh`ZØf`X]Y`6]`Xi b[`i bX`X]Y`K]ggYbgW&UZh i bhYfghfY]W&h":8Yf`FØW_hf]hhž`XYf`bi b`Ui Z`Y][YbYb`K i bgW&`YfZc`[h]ghž'a Uf_]Yfh`XUg`9bXY`Y]bYf`ŸfUž`]b`XYf`< Ub_Y`k YgYbh`]W&`ni f DfcZ[`]Yfi b[`XYf`H\Yc`c[]gW&Yb`: U_i `hÀh`VY][YhfU[Yb`\Uh"

: Øf'k Y]hYfZØ\fYbXY' + DZcfa Uh]cbYb'ni 'gY]bYf'DYfgcb'i bX'ni f ?`]a U!'i bX'I a k Y`hUfVY]h'XYf'6]gW\cZg_cbZYfYbn'g]bX'X]Y Zc`[YbXYb'@]b_g'\]`ZfY]W\.'? Uh\c`]gW\Y'I b]j Yfg]hÀhž' ? Uh\c`]gW\"XY'i bX'86?"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	9]WXghÀhhž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "_i "XY
	k k k "_Uh\c`]gW\"XY
	• k k k "XV_"XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["b Y h