

6fYa Yf' < Ui g\ U`h'&\$&\* #&+. '@Y\ fYf'a Y\ f  
[ YZc fXYfhž'GWX Ø`Yf'k Yb][ Yf'[ YZØfXYfh°

8Yf'6fYa Yf'GYbUh'VYgW`jY»h'9W\_k YfhY'ZØf'XYb  
8cddY`Ui g\ U`h'&\$&\* #&+ 'a ]h'GWXk Yfdi b\_h'Ui Z'6]'Xi b[ ž  
K c\bfUi a 'i bX'5fVY]hgnY]h"



6fYa Ybž'8Yi hgW`UbX'!`8Yf'6fYa Yf'GYbUh'\ Uh'g]W`Ui Z'X]Y  
9W\_k YfhY'ZØf'XYb'8cddY`Ui g\ U`h'&\$&\* #&+ '[ YY]b][ hž'X]Y'Ua  
\_ca a YbXYb'8]YbghU[ 'VYgW`cggYb'k YfXYb'gc`Yb"' † b'Y]bYa  
i a ZUggYbXYb'DU\_Yh'k YfXYb'X]Y'J cf[ UVYb'ZØf'X]Y'F Yggcfhg'ni f  
9fghY`i b[ ']\fYf' < Ui g\ U`hgj c fYbkh ØfZY'ZYgh[ Y`Y[ h'8 UVY]'g]bX  
i a ZUb[ fY]W`Y'9f\ Ø\i b[ Yb'XYf'A ]hhY`]'b'6YfY]W`Yb'k ]Y'6]'Xi b[ ž  
5fVY]hž'K c\ bYbž; Ygi bX\Y]hž'K ]ggYbgW`UZh'i bX'BU\j Yf\_Y\ f  
[ Yd`Ubh'': ]bUbngYbUhc f'6'Øfb': YW\_Yf'VYnY]W`bYhY'XYb' < Ui g\ U`h  
U`g' ? fUZhU\_h ž'k Å\ fYbX'GYbUhc f]b' ? f]gh]bU'J c[ h'X]Y'GhÅf\_i b[ 'XYf  
6YfY]W`Y' ? ]bXYfVYhfYi i b[ ž'6]'Xi b[ ž'K ]fhgW`UZh'i bX' < ÅZYb  
VYhcbhY"

9]bY'XYf'VYXYi hYbXghYb'YbXYfi b[ Yb'VYhf]Zh'X]Y

K cWYbUfVY]hgnY]hZØf'6YUa hY. '8]YgY'gc''i a 'Y]bY'Ghi bXY'Ui Z  
bi b'(%'Ghi bXYb'Ub[ Y\cVYb'k YfXYb''9]b  
; YgYhn[ YVi b[ gj YfZU\ fYb'\]Yfni 'k ]fX'Y]b[ Y'Y]hYh''8]Y'9f\Ø\i b[  
gcf[ h'ZØf'5i ZfY[ i b[ ž'XU'Ui W\ 'Y]bY'Bi ''fi bXY'ZØf'j ]Y'Y  
]bgh]hi h]cbY''Y'Ni k YbXi b[ gYa dZÅb[ Yf'VYgW\`cggYb'k i fXY"  
Ni XYa 'ghY\h'X]Y'GUb]Yfi b[ 'XYg'8ca g\cZg'Ui ZXYf'?]ddYžXU  
X]YgY'j YfgW\cVYb'k ]fX"

## 6]`Xi b[ g]bj Ygh]h]cbYb`i bX`A U» bU\ a Yb

⇒ a '6]`Xi b[ ggY`\_hcf'g]bX'g][ b]Z]\_UbhY'⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb'j cf[ YgY\Yb"  
⇒Å\ f'W\`gc''Y]bY'9f\Ø\i b[ 'i a ' &\$'A ]''cbYb'9i fc'YfZc`[ Ybž  
ni gÅh`]W\`k YfXYb'ØVYf'X]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'nk Y]'⇒U\ fY'&('A ]''cbYb  
9i fc'ZØf']DUXg']b'XYb'<Ui g\U'hgd`Ub'Ui Z[ Ybca a Yb''8]YgY  
A U» bU\ a Y'\_Ubb'U'g'HY]'Y]bYf'VfY]hYfYb'6]`Xi b[ gdc`]h]\_  
j YfghUbXYb'k YfXYbž'X]Y'XUfUi Z'UVn]Y'hž'XUg'FYW\h'Ui Z']bX]j ]Xi Y''Y  
6]`Xi b[ 'ni '[ Yk Å\ f'Y]ghYb' i bX'X]Y'5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb'XYf  
k ]fhgW\UZh]W\Yb'FYU']hÅh'ni 'YfZØ`Yb''6]`Xi b[ gUi g[ UVYb'k YfXYb  
ni bY\ a YbX'U`g'k ]W\h][ Y'⇒j Ygh]h]cbYb' ]b'<i a Ub\_Ud]hU'  
VYhfUW\hYhž'k Ug'ZØf'X]Y'j c`\_gk ]fhgW\UZh]W\Y'GhUV]'hÅh  
YbhgW\Y]XYbX' ]ghž']bgVYgcbXYfY' ]b'Y]bYa '@UbX'a ]h'VY[ fYbnhYb  
bUhØf']W\Yb'FYggci fW\ bž'k ]Y'8Yi hgW\`UbX"

I a 'XYb': UW\\_fÅZhYa Ub[ Y''bZc`[ Y'XYg'XYa c[ fUZ]gW\Yb'K UbXY'g  
ni 'VY\_Åa dZYbž']gh'ei U']hUh]j '\cW\k Yfh][ Y'6]`Xi b[ 'i bYf'Ågg]W\  
8Yf'5i gVUi 'XYg'6]`Xi b[ ggmghYa g']gh'gca ]h'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bY': fU[ Y  
XYf'gcn]U'Yb'J YfUbhk cfhi b[ ž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\ 'Y]bY'ghfUhY[ ]gW\Y  
Bchk YbX][ \_Y]h''8U\Yf'k YfXYb' bYi Y'GW\i 'Yb' ]b'6fYb bdi b\_hYb'a ]h  
Gcn]U'UfVY]hYfb'Ui g[ YghUhhYhž'i a 'Y]bY'VYggYfY'I bhYfghØhmi b[ 'ZØf  
X]Y'GW\Ø'Yf'ni 'V]YhYb"

## Ni gÅh`]W\Y`A U» bU\ a Yb`ni f'GhÅf\_i b[ 'XYf ⇒bZfUghfi \_hi f

8UfØVYf'\]bUi g'k ]fX'X]Y'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'5bV]bXi b[ 'XYg  
HUVU\_ei Ufh]Yfg'gck ]Y'XYg'; ØhYfj Yf\_Y\ fgnYbhfi a g']a  
ÖZYbh]W\Yb'B U\j Yf\_Y\ f'U'g'k Y]hYfY'k ]W\h][ Y'A U» bU\ a Y

\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYb" 'A Y\ f'U`g', 'A ]``cbYb`9i fc`gc``Yb`V]g'&\$&+`]b  
 X]YgY`ϕZfUghfi`\_hi fZØggY`]bj Ygh]Yfh`k YfXYb" `5i W\`X]Y`9]bZØ\fi b[  
 j cb`6Yk c\`bYfdUf`\_Yb`]b`VYgh]a a`hYb` ; YV]YhYb`i bX`Y]bY  
 5i gk Y]hi b[ `XYf`J Yf`\_Y\fgØVYfk UW\i b[ `g]bX`HY]`XYg`D`Ubg"

8]Y`k Y]hYfY`GhÅf`\_i b[ `XYg` ; Ygi bX\Y]hgY`\_hcf`g`g]Y\`h`X]Y  
 9]b]W\hi b[ `j cb`nk Y]`a YX]n]b]gW\Yb`J Yfgcf[ i b[ gnYbhYb`]b  
 i bhYfj Yfgcf[ hYb`GhUXhhY]`Yb`j cf" `9]b`ni gÅhn`]W\Yf` : c`\_i g`]Y[ h`Ui Z  
 XYf`J YfghYh][ i b[ `XYf`8 fc[ Yb`\`ZYghfUhY[ ]Yž`ZØf`X]Y`Y`k Y]`g`)  
 A ]``cbYb`9i fc`VYfY]h[ YghY``h`k YfXYb`gc``Yb"

8 Ug`bYi Y`?cbnYdh`g]Y\`h`Ui W\`X]Y`6YfY]hghY``i b[ `j cb`A ]hhY`b`ZØf  
 XYb`6Ui `j cb`%`&\$`\$`dfY]g[ YVi bXYbYb`K c\`bi b[ Yb`i bX`X]Y  
 9]bZØ\fi b[ `Y]bYf`Gcn]U`ei chY`j cb`" \$`DfcnYbh`VY][ fØ»YfYb  
 6Ui dfc`Y`\_hYb`j cf" `8]YgY`A U»bU\`a Yb`n]Y`Yb`XUfUi ZUVž`X]Y  
 gcn]U`Y`ϕZfUghfi`\_hi f`]b`6fYa Yb`ni `ZØfXYfb`i bX`XYb`Xf]b[ YbX  
 VYbØh][ hYb`K c\`bfUi a`ni `gW\UZZYb"

ϕg[ YgUa h`nY][ h`XYf`<Ui g\U`hž`XUgg`6fYa Yb`X]Y  
 <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`XYf`Ni`\_i bZh`U`\_h]j `Ub[ Y\`h" `8 UVY]`ghY\`h`X]Y  
 6]`Xi b[ gdc`]h]\_`]a `NYbhfi a`ž`i a`XYb`k ]fhgW\UZh]W\Yb`i bX  
 gcn]U`Yb`5bZcfXYfi b[ Yb`[ YfYW\h`ini`k YfXYb`i bX`Y]bY`ei U`]Z]n]YfhY  
 : UW`\_fÅZhYVUg]g`ZØf`X]Y`\_ca a YbXYb`ϕ\`fY`ni `gW\UZZYb" `8]Y  
 6YXYi hi b[ `Y]bYg`Z b`\_h]cb]YfYbXYb`6]`Xi b[ ggmg]Ya g`k ]fX`b]W\h  
 bi f`ZØf`X]Y`]bX]j ]Xi Y`Y`9bhk ]W`\_i b[ ž`gcbXYfb`Ui W\`ZØf`X]Y  
 GhUV]`]hÅhi bX`XYb` : cfhgW\f]h`XYf` ; YgY``gW\UZh`VYhc`b`hž`k ]Y`  
**VdV"XY`Ui gZØ\fh"**

8YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	; YgYhn[ YVi b[
Cfh	6fYa Ybž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
Ei Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "_fY]gnY]hi b[ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "VdV"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh