

: fYi bXgW\UZh'ØVYf'; fYbnYb.'< Y]a _Y\fYf [Yb]Y»Yb'XUg'@YVYb'Ub'XYf'CghgYY

: $fUb_i bX^i; UV]^i <]bbYf^i bX^iFYa c^i bX^5bhY^i < Y]bY^idZY[YbgY]h^ØVYf^&$^*J\fYb^Y]bY^i: fYi bXgW\UZh^hfchn^[Yc[fUd\]gW\Yf8]ghUbn"$



BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ž8Yi hgW `UbX'!: fUb_'i bX'; UV]'<]bbYf'Ui g
GUgVUW. Ua '?U]gYfghi \'ž6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf[ž\UVYb']\fY'VYghYb
: fYi bXY'FYa c'i bX'5bhY'<Y]bY'Ui g'7Uf`g\Ò\YžA YW_`YbVi f[!
Jcfdca a Yfbž'j]fhi Y```[YhfcZZYb"'8]YgYg'`Ub['À\f][Y
ZfYi bXgW.UZh`]W.Y'JYf\À`hb]gž'XUg'ØVYf'&\$'*J\fY'ni fØW_fY]W.hž
nY][hž'k]Y'dYfgÒb`]W.Y'6]bXi b[Yb'ØVYf'[Yc[fUZ]gWXY
9bhZYfbi b[Yb'\]bUi g'VYghY\Yb'_ObbYb"'8]Y'DUUfY'`YfbhYb'g]W.']b
6ÒV`]b[Yb'VY]'Ghi hh[Ufh'_YbbYbž'k c'g]W.'b]W.h'bi f']\fY
: fYi bXgW.UZhž'gcbXYfb'Ui W.']\f'[Ya Y]bgUa Yg'\DhYfYggY'Ub
j YfgW.]YXYbYb'@YVYbgUfhYb'Ybhk]W_Y`hY"'\D'JcfZfYi XY'Ui Z'XUg
HfYZZYb'\UhhY'; UV]'Y]bYb'<YZYncdZ'[YVUW_Yb"

j]Yf'K cWXYb'V]g'ni 'XfY]'A cbUhYb'ghUhh'i bX'XUi Yfh'a Y]gh
nk]gWXYb'UbXYfh\U`V'i bX'nk Y]'Ghi bXYb"'FYa c'i bX'5bhY'<Y]bY
j Yf']Y»Yb'&\$\$&'A YW_`YbVi f[!J cfdca a Yfb'i bX'nc[Yb'bUWX
6UXYb!K ØfhhYa VYf["'5bhY'<Y]bY'ZUbX'gWXbY``'Y]bY'5bghY``i b[
Ua '5a hg[Yf]WXh']b'Ghi hh[Ufhž'k À\fYbX'FYa c'gY]bY
FY]ZYbk Yf_ghUhh'j Yf_Ui ZhY'i bX'YVYbZU``g']b'XYb'GØXYb'k UbXYfhY"

K UbXYfi b[gVYk Y[i b[Yb]b'8Yi hgW\`UbX

8]Y'K UbXYfi b[gghUh]gh]_'nY][h'Ui W\'Y]bYb'5bgh]Y['XYf
6]bbYbk UbXYfi b[Yb"'=a '\text{-\text{-\text{\text{-\text{\text{-

8 | Y GhÀf_Y XYf: fYi b X gW UZh

Hfchn'XYf'I a nØ[Y'i bX'YbhZYfbhYb'K c\bcfhY'\UVYb'X]Y'<]bbYfg i bX'<Y]bYg']\fY': fYi bXgW\UZh'b]W\h'bi f'Ui ZfYW\hYf\U`hYbž gcbXYfb'gc[Uf'j Yfh]YZh''G]Y'd`UbYb''Â\f`]W\Y'?i fni f`Ui VY a]hY]bUbXYf''' ₺ X]YgYa '₺\\f'\UVYb'g]Y'Y]bY'?fYi nZU\fh']a A]hhY`a YYf'i bhYfbca a Yb'''Gc`W\Y'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'nY][Ybž'k]Y

k]WXh][:: fYi bXgWX UZhYb 'ZØf'XUg'_ÒfdYf`]WXY'i bX'a YbhU`Y
K c\`VYZ]bXYb 'g]bX" '@Ui h'Y]bYf'Ghi X]Y 'j cb :: fcbh]Yfg
DgmWX c`c[m'g]bX': fYi bXgWX UZhYb 'j cb 'Yf\YV`]WXYa 'K Yfhž'XU'g]Y
9]bgUa _Y]h'a]`XYfbž'XUg'GY`Vghk Yfh[YZØ\``ghÀf_Yb'i bX'X]Y
@YVYbqni Zf]YXYb\Y]h'Yf\Ò\Yb"

8]Y'5i ZfYWkhYf\U'hi b[']bhYfbUh]cbU'Yf'cXYf'`ÀbXYfØVYf[fY]ZYbXYf
: fYi bXgWkUZhYb'_Ubb'Y]bY'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b['XUfghY``Yb"'H]ddg'ZØf
gc`WkY'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'VY]b\U'hYbž'fY[Y`a À»][Y'NY]hZYbghYf'ZØf
; YgdfÀWkY'Y]bni d`UbYb'i bX'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'9f`YVb]ggY'ni 'gWkUZZYbž
k]Y'6Ygi WkY'cXYf'[Ya Y]bgUa Y'I f`Ui VY"'8]YgY'DfUI]g'ZÒfXYfh'XUg
J YfghÀbXb]g'ZØf'UbXYfY'?i `hi fYb'i bX'ZYgh][h'X]Y'Ya ch]cbU`Yb
6]bXi b[Ybž'k]Y'Yg'VY]'XYb'<]bbYfg'i bX'<Y]bYg'XYf': U```]gh"

± Y]bYf'K Y`h'j c``Yf'A cV]`]hÀh'i bX'J YfÀbXYfi b['V`Y]Vh'X]Y'?fUZh XYf': fYi bXgW\UZh'Y]b'nYbhfU`Yf'5b_Yfž'XYf'A YbgW\Yb'Ui W\'ØVYf [fc»Y'9bhZYfbi b[Yb'\]bk Y['j YfV]bXYh"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	A][fUh]cb
Cfh	BYiVfUbXYbVif[ž'8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	k k k "bcfX_i f]Yf"XY
	• a UXg"XY
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6 Y gi W Y b 'G] Y 'i b g 'U i Z 'b ! U ["b Y h