

› fU! < Y`X`Ui g`A UfVi f[.`B]_c `; fÄgYf
[`Äbnh`a]h`6YghbchY`]a `GhUUhgYI Ua Yb °

B]_c `; fÄgYfž`5Vgc`j Ybh`XYf`l b]`A UfVi f[ž`ZØ\fh`X]Y
6YghYb`]ghY`XYg`%"`GhUUhgYI Ua Ybg`]b`< YggYb`Ub`i bX`gYhnh
gY]bY`U_UXYa]gWXY`@Ui ZVU\`b`Zc`fh"



D\`])ddg!l b]j Yfg]hÄh`A UfVi f[ž`) \$' &`A UfVi f[ž
8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a`" ` \$"`A U] &\$&) `k]fX`X]Y`\YfUi gfU[YbXY
@Y]ghi b[`j`cb`B]_c `; fÄgYf`Ui g`A UfVi f[` [Yk ØfX][hž`XYf`X]Y
6YghYb`]ghY`XYg`YfghYb`GhUUhgYI Ua Ybg`]b`< YggYb`Ub`ZØ\fh"; fÄgYfž
5Vgc`j Ybh`XYf`D\`])ddg!l b]j Yfg]hÄh`A UfVi f[ž`Yfn]Y`hY`U`g`Y]bn][Yf
j`cb`+) * `?`UbX]XUhYb`]a `DfØZi b[g`U\`f[Ub[`&\$&(`X]Y`6YghbchY
gY\`f[`i`h`gck`c`\`]a `DZ]W\hZUW\VYfY]W\`U`g`Ui`W\`]a
i`b]j Yfg]hÄfYb`GW\k Yfdi b_hghi`X]i`a`"8]YgY`VYa Yf_Yb`gk`YfhY
@Y]ghi b[`i`bhYfghfY]W\h`X]Y`\c\Y`E`i`U`]hÄh`XYf`↑`f]gh]gW\Yb
5i`gV]`Xi`b[`Ub`XYf`l b]j Yfg]hÄh`DfcZ`8f`"M]`cbbY`N]a`a`Yfa`Ubbž
J]nYdfÄg]XYbh]b`ZØf`6]`Xi`b[`XYf`l b]`A UfVi f[ž`\YVh]`b`X]YgYa
Ni`gUa`a`Yb\Ub[`X]Y`\Yfj`c`ffU[YbXYb`F`U\`a`YbVYX]b[`i`b[Yb
\Yfj`cfž`X]Y`XYb`Ghi`X]YfYbXYb`ni`f`J`YfZØ[`i`b[`ghY\`Yb"

K Å\fybX'gY]bYg'Ghi X]i a g'k i fXY ; fÅgYf'j cb'DfcZ"8f"æ\UbbYg
6i W\Y]a VYhfYi hžVY]XYa Yf'gY]h&\$&&Ui W'U'g'ghi XYbh]gWY
<]Zg_fUZh'hÅh[']gh"GY]bY'Ghi X]Yb]b\U'hY'k UfYb'ghUf_ j cb'XYf
5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b['a]h'8][]hU'g]Yfi b[gfYW'h[YdfÅ[h"8]YgY
GdYn]U'g]Yfi b['k i fXY'Xi fW'XUg' ðhYfX]gn]d`]bÅfY
: cfgWk i b[gnYbhfi a 'F 8]i bX'Y]bYb'a U» [YgWk bY]XYfhYb
Ghi X]YbgWk Yfdi b_h[YZØfXYfh" ; fÅgYf'd`Ubhž'gY]bY'U_UXYa]gWY
@Ui ZVU\ b'U'g'8c_hcfUbX'i bX'k]ggYbgWUZh]WYf'A]hUfVY]hYf'Ua
: UWVYfY]W'Zcfhni gYhYbž]a 'FU\ a Yb'Y]bYg'bYi Yb
Dfca ch]cbg_c`cei]i a g"

DfØZi b[Yb'i bX'J cfVYfY]hi b[

8]Y'GhUUh]WY'DZ]WkZUWdfØZi b['ZUbX'j ca '%+"V]g'&) " : YVfi Uf
&\$&) 'ghUhh'i bX']gh'Y]b'nYbhfU'Yf'6YghUbXhY]'XYf'† f]gh]gWYb
5i gV]'Xi b['b'<YggYb" ðZcfa Uh]cbYb'i bX'FY[Y'i b[Yb'\]Yfni
k YfXYb'Xi fW'XUg' ð gh]ndfØZi b[gUa h'VYfY]h[YghY'h" @Ui h'Y]bYa
9f'Ugg'j ca '%&" ð ']'&\$&' žj YfØZYbh]W'h]a ' ð f]gh]gWYb'5a hgV`Uthž
g]bX'j YfgW]YXYbY'Ni `Uggi b[Yb'ZØf' ; YgYhYggUa a `i b[Yb
ZYgh[Y'Y[hž'X]Y'ZØf'X]Y'DfØZi b['j Yfk YbXYh'k YfXYb'XØfZYb"i bhYf
XYb'Ya dZc\`YbYb'A UhYf]U'Yb'VYZ]bXYb'g]W' i bhYf'UbXYfYa 'X]Y
@cgYV`UhgUa a `i b[Yb'j cb'<UVYfgUW_ i bX'GUfhcf]i g'gck]Y'X]Y
Bca cg!HYI hgUa a `i b[Yb'ni 'N]j]'fYW'hž'GhfUZfYW'h'i bX
² ZYbh]WYg'FYW'h"

8]Y'DfØZ]b[Y'g]bX'Ub[Y\U'hYbž'X]Y'ZØf']\fY'?`Ui gi fYb
j Yfk YbXYhYb'5i ZU[Yb'Ui ZY][YbY'J YfUbhk cfhi b['Ui gni k Å\`Ybž
k cVY]'Y]bY'5_hi U'g]Yfi b['XYf'5i ZU[Yb'WU"j]Yf'K cWYb'j cf
6Y[]bb'XYf'?`Ui gi fYb'Ub[Y_ØbX][h'k]fX"5i W'X]Y'A Ø['W\Y]hž]b
XYb'?`Ui gi fYb'ni 'j Yfa Yf_Ybž'k Y`WY'A UhYf]U'Yb' [Ybi hnh
k i fXYbž]gh[Y[YVYb"

Ghi X]YbUb[YVchY']b : fUb_Zi fh

8]Y'æ\Ubb'K c`Z[Ub[' ; cYh\Y!i b]j Yfg]hÅh: fUb_Zi fh'V]YhYh'Y]bY
J]Y'nU\`j cb'J YfUbgU`hi b[Yb'ZØf'Ghi X]Yb]bhYfYgg]YfhY'Ubž'i a
XYb'9]bgh]Y[']b'XUg' ð fUghi X]i a 'ni 'Yf'Y]W'hYfb"8Uni 'nÅ\`Yb'Y]b
GWØ'Yfghi X]i a ž'Y]b'GWØ'YfWJa di g'gck]Y'Y]b'GWØ'Yf]bZchU["

9]b`C b`]bY`Ghi X]Ybk U\`!5gg]ghYbh`fC G5Ł[]Vh`YVYbZU`g`k Yfhj c`Y
≠Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`XYb`Ghi X]Yb[Ub[`F YW h g k]ggYbgW UZh"

: Øf`Ghi X]YbUbZAb[Yf≠bYb` \Uh`X]Y`i b]j Yfg]hAh`Y]b`i a ZUggYbXYg
A Ybhcf]b[dfc[fUa a `gck]Y`Y]bY`9]bZØ\fi b[gj YfUbghU`hi b[`a]h
Y]bYf`8Ui Yf`j cb`j]Yf`HU[Yb`Ybhk]W_Y`h`Ni`XYb
I bhYfghØhni b[ga U» bU\ a Yb`[Y\ ÒfYb`Ui W`i a ZUb[fY]WY
Hi hc f]Yb`ZØf`DZ]W h j YfUbghU`hi b[Ybž`Y]b`? Uff]YfYhU[`ni f
J Yfa]h`i b[`j cb`6Yfi ZgdYfgdY_h]j Ybž`GW fY]V VYfUhi b[Yb
k Å\ fYbX`XYf`<Ui gUfVY]hYbnY]h`i bX`gc[Uf`Y]b`_cghYb`cgYf
BchYVcc_j Yf`Y]\`ZØf`Ghi X]YfYbXY"

6YgcbXYfg`\Yfj cfni \YVYb`]gh`Ui W`X]Y`A Ò[`]W`_Y]hž`Ub`A cch
7ci fh`K YhVYk YfVYb`hY`]ni bY\ a Yb`cXYf`Y]b`8]d`ca`ZØf
ZfUbnÒg]gW Yg`F YW h`ni`Yfk YfVYb`": Øf`X]Y`9I Ua Ybgj cfVYfY]hi b[
V]YhYh`X]Y`i b]j Yfg]hAh`ni gAh`n]W`Y]b`_cghYb`cgYg`i b]F Ydž
?`Ui gi fYb_i fgY`a]h`]bX]j]Xi Y`Yf`?`Ui gi fYbcdh]a]Yfi b[`i bX
G]a i`Uh]cbYb`ZØf`a ØbX`]W`Y`DfØZ b[Yb`Ub"

B[_c`; fÅgYf`]gh`b]W`h`bi f`U`UXYa]gW`Yb[U[]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`
dUfhY]dc`h]gW`U_h]j ž`gd]Y`h`GW`U[nYi [`i bX`]gh`Y]XYbgW UZh]W`Yf
HYbb]ggd]Y`Yf`8]YgY`j]Y`gY]h[Yb`≠hYfYggYb`i bX`gY]b
9b[U[Ya Ybh`gd]Y[Y`b`X]Y`XmbUa]gW`Y`i bX`j]Y`gY]h[Y`5i gV]`Xi b[
k]XYfž`X]Y`Yf`[YbcggYb`\Uh"

≠bg[YgUa h j YfXYi h]W`Yb`X]Y`9fZc`[Y`j cb`; fÅgYf`X]Y`\c`Yb
GhUbXUfXg`i bX`X]Y`Yfgh`_Ugg][Y`5i gV]`Xi b[`Ub`XYb`\Ygg]gW`Yb
I b]j Yfg]hAh`Ybž`X]Y`đ fUghi X]YfYbXYb`X]Y`VYghYb`J cfUi ggYhni b[Yb
ZØf`]\fY`VYfi Z]W`Y`@Ui Z/U\ b`V]YhYb"

8 YhU]`g	
C fh	D\`]ddg!i b]j Yfg]hAh`A UfVi f[ž`) \$' & A UfVi f[ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "i b]!a UfVi f["XY• `i gh]ndfi YZi b[gUa h`\YggYb"XY• k k k "i b]!ZfUb_Zi fh"XY

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh