

?ibgh'hf]ZZh'Dc`]h]_.'H\YUhYfaUgW\]bY &\$&)']b';]Y»Yb'ghUfhYh'XifW\'

9f`YVYb`G]Y`j ca `("`V]g`, " \rightarrow b]`&\$&)`X]Y``\$"`K Yf_gW\Ui H\YUhYfa UgW\]bY `XYf` \sim a ';]Y \rightarrow Yb`a]h`XYa 'A chhc` =gYY fYX $^{\circ}$ ']a 'H\YUhYf`UVcf"



6]ga UfW_ghfU» Y & (Už') '-\$;]Y » Y b ž 8 Y i hgW `Ub X ! 18]Y J cfVYfY]hi b[Yb ZØf X]Y ''\$"5 i ZU[Y XYf fYbca a]YfhYb K Yf_gW Ui 'H\YUhYfa UgW]bY 'Ub XYf i ghi g!@]YV][!I b]j Yfg]hÀh;]Y » Y b f l L ``Ui ZY b 'Ui Z' < c W hc i fYb "8]YgY 'J YfUbghU `hi b[ž X]Y j ca '("V]g', "i b] & \$ &) ']a 'H\YUhYf `UVcf `Ub XYf '6]ga UfW_ghfU» Y & (U']b';]Y » Y b 'ghUhhZ]b XYhž ghY\h'i bhYf `XYa 'A chhc' = gYY 'fYX' "8]Y '9f ÒZZbi b[']gh ZØf XYb' ("i b) '& \$ &) 'i a '%' 'I \f `Ub[YgYhnh" JYfUbghU `hYh'k]fX X]Y 'K Yf_gW Ui 'j cb 'Ghi X]YfYb XYb 'XYf 5b[Yk Ub XhYb 'H\YUhYfk]ggYbgW UZh 'f B HK LZ 'XUfi bhYf X]Y Cf[Ub]gUhcfYb 'F\YU'6 UhhU[`]U'i b X '@ _Y'6 fUb X`"

 $8]Y ``H Y UhY fa UgW]bY ``Uh'g]W ``U`g`D`UhhZc fa ``YhUV`]Y fhž`X]Y j YfgW]Y XY bY `: cfa UhY `k]Y ``DY fZc fa UbW gž`H AbnY ž`H \YUhY fghØW_Y ž$

Ghi X]YbdfcZ]`XYf5b[Yk UbXhYbH\YUhYfk]ggYbgW\UZh

8]Y'5b[Yk UbXhY'H\YUhYfk]ggYbgWkUZh'Ub'XYf' @ 'j Yfa]hhY`h
i a ZUggYbXY'h\YUhYf\]ghcf]gWkY'i bX'h\YUhYfk]ggYbgWkUZh`]WkY
; fi bX`U[Yb"'8Yf'Ghi X]Yb[Ub['`Y[h'VYgcbXYfYb'K Yfh'Ui Z
__Øbgh`Yf]gWk!hYWkb]gWkY'; fi bX_ca dYhYbnYb'i bX'hfÀ[h'XUni 'VY]ž
XUgg'X]Y'Ghi X]YfYbXYb'gY`VghghÀbX]['__Øbgh`Yf]gWk'UfVY]hYb
__ObbYb"'8]Y'5i gV]`Xi b[']b'XYf'5b[Yk UbXhYb
H\YUhYfk]ggYbgWkUZh'X]Ybh'U`g'<UbXk Yf_'i bX'@UVcf'ZØf
ni __ØbZh][Y': fU[YghY``i b[Yb']a '6YfY]Wk'H\YUhYf'i bX
DYfZcfa UbWk"'8]Y'N]Y`[fi ddY'g]bX']bgVYgcbXYfY
Ghi X]Yb]bhYfYgg]YfhY'a]h'Y]bYf'@Y]XYbgWkUZh'ZØf'H\YUhYfž
DYfZcfa UbWk''cXYf'@j Y!5fh"

Ghi X]YfYbXY`\UVYb`X]Y`A Ò[`]W_Y]hžg]W\`Ui Z'j YfgW\]YXYbY
6YfY]W\Y`k]Y`HUbnž`A i g]_h\YUhYfž`Agh\Yh]gW\Y`H\Ycf]Yž
U_i gh]gW\Y`?i bghž`DYfZcfa UbWYž'J]XYc]bghU``Uh]cb`cXYf`@]hYfUhi f
ni `Zc_i gg]YfYb"`9g`]gh'j cb`J cfhY]`ž'k Ybb`g]Y`VYfY]hg`Y][YbY
_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Y`5fVY]hYb`]b`Y]bYa `X]YgYf`6YfY]W\Y`j cfk Y]gYb
_ÒbbYb"`9]bY`]bhYbg]j Y`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[`a]h`XYb
Ghi X]Yb]b\U`hYb`]gh'\]YfVY]`YfZcfXYf`]W\Z`i a `X]Y`Y][YbY
_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Y`5i gXfi W_gk Y]gY`k Y]hYfni Ybhk]W_Y`b"

6Yfi ZgdYfgdY_h]j Yb ZØf 5Vgc \ j YbhYb

8]Y 5Vgc j Ybh]bbYb i bX 5Vgc j YbhYb XYg Ghi X]Yb[Ub[g Yfk YfVYb j Yfh]Y ZhY k]ggYbgWk UZh]Wk Y ? Ybbhb]ggY i bX VYfi Zgei U`]Z]n]YfYbXY ? ca dYhYbnYb "8 Yf A UghYfghi X]Yb[Ub[VYZUggh g]Wk a]h h YUhYfk]ggYbgWk UZh]Wk Yf : cfgWk i b[i bX i bhYfgi Wk h XUg K YWk gY j Yf \ A`hb]g j cb h YcfYh]gWk Yf F YZYI]cb i bX _ Øbgh Yf]gWk !a YX]U Yf DfUI]g "8]Y 5Vgc j YbhYb g]bX ZØf HAh][_Y]hYb]b K]ggYbgWk UZhž H YUhYfž :]`a ž : YfbgY \ Ybž F i bXZ b _ ž DfYggY i bX]b _ i `hi fY ` Yb '9]bf]Wk hi b[Yb 'ei U`]Z]n]Yfh"

 $H\YUhYfk \] ggYbgWX UZhYYf]bbYb i bX'H\YUhYfk \] ggYbgWX UZhYYf Vf]b[Yb']\X'Yf]b[Yb']\X'Yf]b[Yb']\X'Yf]b[Yb']\X'Yf]b[Yb']\X'Yf] AYfi ZgdfUl \] g'Y]b'''8 \] Y'j Yfa \] hhY'hYb'] bhYfX]gn]d`]bAfYb DYfgdY_h]j Yb'i bX'X]Y': A\][_Y]h'ni f'FYZYl \] cb'g\] bX'YggYbn]Y``YFYggci fWYbz'X]Y']b'i bhYfgWX \]YX`]WXYb': i b_h]cbYb']bbYf\U`V'XYf_fYUh]j Yb'6fUbWXY'[YZfU[h'g]bX''$

8]Y' H\YUhYfa UgW\]bY 'V]YhYh'gca]h'b]W\h'bi f'Y]bYb'FUi a 'ZØf_fYUh]j Y'5i gXfi W_gZcfa Ybž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'Y]bY'k Yfhj c``Y
D`UhhZcfa 'ZØf'XYb'5i ghUi gW\'i bX'X]Y'FYZYI]cb'ØVYf'X]Y
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'i bX'A Ò[`]W_Y]hYb'XYf'?i bgh''8]Y' @ 'nY][h
g]W\'k Y]hYf\]b'U`g'k]W\h][Yg'NYbhfi a 'ZØf'H\YUhYf'i bX
DYfZcfa UbW'i bX'ZÒfXYfh'XUa]h'X]Y'_Øbgh`Yf]gW\Y'6]`Xi b['i bX
XUg'_fYUh]j Y'DchYbh]U`']b'XYf'FY[]cb''

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	6]ga_UfW_ghfU» Y
	8 Ying W.`Ub X
EiY``Yb	k k k "i b]![]YggYb"XY
	ghi X]YfYb"XY
	• k k k "Zi !VYf`]b"XY

6 Ygi W Yb G]Y i bg Ui Z b!U["bYh