

## FYbhYbfYZcfa ']b'XYf'K UfhYgW\`Y]ZY. BUW\U`h][\_Y]hgZU\_hcf'V`Y]Vh'Ui g°

8 Y f 'B UWX \ U `h][ \_Y ]hgZU\_hc f 'V `Y ]V h 'V ]g '\(\delta\) `] '&\(\section\) i bk ]f\_gUa "
6A 5G 'i b X 'Gc J 8 'k Ufb Y b 'j c f '< Y f Ui gZc f X Y f i b [ Y b 'X Y f
F Y b h Y b d c `]h]\_"



=b: fUb\_Ybž'8Yi hgW `UbX'!'8Yf'BUW\U'h][\_Y]hgZU\_hcfž'XYf'&\$\$)
ni f'ghUV]'Yb': ]bUbn]Yfi b[ 'XYf'[ YgYhn`]W\Yb'FYbhYbj Yfg]W\Yfi b[
Y]b[ YZØ\fh'k i fXYž'V`Y]Vh'V]g'Ui Z'K Y]hYfYg']bU\_h]j "'Hfchn'gY]bYf

J YfUb\_Yfi b[ ']a '; YgYhn'\Uh'g]W\XUg'6i bXYga ]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf

5fVY]h'i bX'Gcn]U`Yg'f6A 5GŁ'ni gUa a Yb'a ]h'XYa 'Gcn]U`j YfVUbX

8Yi hgW\`UbX'fGcJ 8Ł'Ui Z'X]Y'I bk ]f\_gUa \_Y]h'XYg': U\_hcfg

j YfghÀbX][ h"'8]YgYf'XÀa dZh'X]Y'FYbhYbUbdUggi b[ ž'k Ybb'g]W\XUg

J Yf\À`hb]g'nk ]gW\Yb'FYbhbYfb'i bX'6Y]hfU[ gnU\`Yfb'i b[ Øbgh][
Ybhk ]W\_Y`h''8Yf'GcJ 8 \Uh'6YXYb\_Yb'[ YÀi » Yfhž'XUgg'Yg'gW\k ]Yf][
gY]b'\_ObbhYž'gck c\`XUg'FYbhYbb]j YUi 'U`g'Ui W\XX]Y'GhUV]`]hÀh'XYg

: U\_hcfg'[ `Y]W\nY]h][ 'ni '[ Yk À\f'Y]ghYbž'k À\fYbX'X]Y'GhUV]`]g]Yfi b[
XYg'FYbhYbb]j YUi g'V]g'&\$' %'Ub[ YghfYVh'k ]fXž'VYf]W\hYh'

=b: fUb\_Yb"

8]Y'5i ggYhni b['XYg'BUW\\U`h][\_Y]hgZU\_hcfg'k i fXY'&\$&%
VYgW\`cggYb'i bX'[]`h'V]g'\(\delta\) \(\delta\) \(\de

## 8 Ya c[fUZ]gW\Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb`i bX FYbhYbgmghYa

8]Y FYbhYbdc`]h]\_ 'ghY\h'j cf'Y]bYa 'VYXYi hYbXYb'8]`Ya a U. 'XYf G]W\YfghY``i b[ 'Y]bYg'Ub[ Ya YggYbYb'@YVYbgi bhYf\U`hg']a '5`hYf i bX'XYf'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'BUW\\U`h][ \_Y]h'XYg'FYbhYbgmghYa g" 6YgcbXYfg'X]Y'6UVmVcca!; YbYfUh]cbž'X]Y'VU`X']b'XYb'Fi\YghUbXhf]hhž'Vf]b[ h'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'a ]h'g]W\ž'k À\fYbX'[ `Y]W\nY]h][ [ YVi fhYbgW\k ÀW\YfY'\\J\f[ \Ab[ Y']bg'9fk YfVg`YVYb'Y]bhfYhYb"'8]Y ghY][ YbXY'@YVYbgYfk Ufhi b[ ž'X]Y'Ui W\ZØf'X]Y'b\AW\ghYb\\J\fnY\bhY'Yfk UfhYh'k]fXž'a i gg'nk ]b[ YbX']b'X]Y'FYbhYbd`Ubi b[ Y]bZ]Y\Yb\ZYf\_`\Afh'X]Y'\6i bXYgnYbhfU`Y'\ZØf'dc`]h]gW\Y'\6]`Xi b[ "

8]Y'NU\``XYf'FYbhbYf'dfc'6Y]hfU[gnU\`YbXYb'k]fX']b'XYb\_ca a YbXYb'\J\fYb'XYi h`]W\'UbghY][Ybž'k Ug'ni '\O\YfYb Gcn]U`UV[UVYb'ZØ\fYb'\_ObbhY"'8Yf'BUW\\U`h][\_Y]hgZU\_hcf'k i fXY i fgdfØb[`]W\'Y]b[YZØ\fhž'i a 'X]Y'Z]bUbn]Y``Yb'6Y`Ughi b[Yb'[YfYW\hni 'j YfhY]`Yb"'Hfchn'XYf'Cf]Ybh]Yfi b[gk YfhY'XYf' XcddY`hYb <U`hY`]b]Y ž'X]Y'Y]b'FYbhYbb]j YUi 'j cb'a ]bXYghYbg'(, 'DfcnYbh'V]g &\\$\) 'g]W\Yfhž'V`Y]Vh'i b\_`Ufž'k]Y'X]Y'XYa c[fUZ]gW\Yb <YfUi qZcfXYfi b[Yb'`Ub[Zf]gh]['[Ya Y]ghYfh'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb"

## : ]bUbn]Y``Y`A U» bU\a Yb'i bX`FYZcfa UbgÀhnY

; YbYfUh]cbYb[YfYWkh][ \_Y]hgZU\_hcfg"8]YgYf`gc```X]Y`Z]bUbn]Y``Y 6Y`Ughi b[ 'hfUbgdUfYbhYf'j YfhY]`Yb"`8Yg`K Y]hYfYb`[ ]VhYYg , VYf`Y[ i b[ Ybž`XUg`FYbhYbY]bhf]hhgU`hYf`Ub`X]Y`ghY][ YbXY @YVYbgYfk Ufhi b[ 'Ubni dUggYb"`JcfgWk`À[Y`k]Y`Y]bY`&.%!FY[Y``ZØf X]Y`5i ZhY]`i b[ 'j cb`5fVY]hg!`i bX`FYbhYbVYni [g'U\fYb`ghY\Yb YVYbZU``g`ni f`8YVUhhY": `YI]V`Y`FY[Y`i b[Yb`ZØf`DYfgcbYb`a]h [Ygi bX\Y]h`]WkYb`9]bgWkfÀb\_i b[Yb`gc``Yb`YVYbZU``g VYfØW\_g]Wkh][h`kYfXYb"`8Yf`KY[ 'ni 'Y]bYf``Ub[Zf]gh][Yb : ]bUbn]YfVUf\_Y]h`XYg`FYbhYbgmghYa g`\_ObbhY`bi f`ØVYf g][b]Z]\_UbhY`GhYi YfYf\O\i b[Yb`[YYVbYh`kYfXYbž`k]Y`K]\_]dYX]U Yf`Ai hYfh"

8]Y'\_ca a YbXYb'\*J\fY'k YfXYb'YbhgW\Y]XYbX'gY]b'ZØf'X]Y 5i g[YghU`hi b['XYf'XYi hgW\Yb'FYbhYbdc`]h]\_'i bX'X]Y G]W\YfghY``i b['Y]bYf'ZU]fYb'gck]Y'bUW\\U`h][Yb'5`hYfgj cfgcf[Y'ZØf U``Y'; YbYfUh]cbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	; YgYhn[YVib[
Cfh	±b:fUb_Ybž8YihgWX`UbX
EiY``Yb	<ul><li>k k k "]bZfUb_Yb"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li></ul>
	• k k k "VdV"XY

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh