

## $F Y b h Y b n Y ]h. `Gc `V `Y ]V h'=\ f'; Y ]gh'Z]h'i b X U_h]j `]a `Fi \ Y ghUb X °$

 $9fZU\fYbG]Yžk]YFi\YghUbX[Y]gh][Y:]hbYggVYY]bZigghibXkY`WXY5_h]j]hÀhYbXYfgcn]U`Yb=bhY[fUh]cb'\Y`ZYb"$ 



DUXYfVcfbž:8Yi hgW.`UbX:!:8Yf'9]bhf]hh']b'XYb'Fi \YghUbX']gh'ZØf j ]Y`Y'A YbgWXYb'Y]b'GWXf]hh']b'Y]bYb'bYi Yb'@YVYbgUVgWXb]hh'' < Ài Z][ 'VY[ ]bbh'X]YgY'D\UgY'a ]h'XYf'5i ggU[ Y.' \*\*\hnh'a UWXYb'k ]f Yfgh'Y]ba U``Y]b'\U`VYg'\*\J\f'I f`Ui Vž'i bX'XUbb'gY\Yb'k ]f'k Y]hYf'' K À\fYbX'X]Y'FYbhY'gck c\``7\UbW\b'U`g'Ui WX'F]g]\_Yb'V]f[ hž'k ]fX cZh'ØVYfgY\Ybž'XUgg'XYf'JYf`i gh'Ub'[ Y]gh][ Yb'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb i bX'gcn]U`Yb'?cbhU\_hYb'ni 'Y]bYa 'gWXbY``YfYb'\_c[ b]h]j Yb'5VVUi ZØ\fYb'\_Ubb'''8]Yg'\UVYb'j YfgWX]YXYbY'Ghi X]Ybž'XUfi bhYf'Y]bY j cb'XYf'I b]j Yfg]hÀh'DUXYfVcfbž'VY`Y[ h'''

8]Y`7\UbWYžXYa`zV!GhfYgg`ni`YbhZ]Y\Ybž'\_ca a h`YXcW\`a]h XYa`F]g]\_cž']b`Y]bY`gcn]U`Y`=gc`Uh]cb`ni`[YfUhYb"`8Yf`JYf`i gh hÀ[`]W\Yf`=bhYfU\_h]cbYb`a]h`?c``Y[Yb`]gh`kYb][Yf`YbhgW\Y]XYbX`U`g X]Y 'XUfUi g'fYgi `h]YfYbXY '5VbU\a Y'[Y]gh][Yf'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb" ±bgVYgcbXYfY :: fØ\fYbhbYfž'X]Y 'VYfY]hg'a ]h'\* \$ '\$U\fYb']b 'XYb Fi \YghUbX'[Y\Ybž'nY][Yb'Y]bYb'XcddY`h'gc'\c\Yb'\_c[b]h]j Yb JYf`i gh']a 'JYf[`Y]WX 'ni ']\fYb'?c``Y[Ybž'X]Y '`Àb[Yf']a '6Yfi Z V`Y]VYb"' ±b'Y]bYf'i a ZUggYbXYb'Ghi X]Y'k i fXY'ZYgh[YghY``hž'XUgg FYbhbYf'cZh'Y]b'K cfh']b'K cfhYf]bbYfi b[ghYghg'k Yb][Yf'VYk U\fYb U`g'A YbgWXYbž'X]Y'k Y]hYf\]b'U\_h]j ']a '6Yfi Zg`YVYb'ghY\Yb"'

## ; $Y]gh][Y:]hbYgg']a Fi \YghUbX$

9I dYfhYb'g]bX'g]W\'Y]b][ ž'XUgg'U\_h]j Y'[ Y]gh][ Y'6YhÀh][ i b[
YbhgW\Y]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'[ Y]gh][ Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h']a 'Fi\YghUbX']gh"

\*/ gg]WU'7U`Xk Y``ž'BYi fcdgmW\c`c[ ]bž'\YVh'\Yfj cfž'XUgg'XYf

J Yf'i gh']bhY``Y\_hi Y``Yf'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb'Yfbgh\UZhY': c`[ Yb\UVYb'\_Ubb"I a '[ Y]gh][ 'Z]h'ni 'V`Y]VYbž'Ya dZY\`Yb': UW\`Yi hY'Y]bY

J ]Y`nU\``j cb'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'k ]Y'XUg'@YgYb'j cb'6ØW\Yfbž'XUg'@ÒgYb
j cb'Di nn`Yg'cXYf'XUg'9f`YfbYb'bYi Yf': À\][ \_Y]hYb"

I a 'gcn]U`Y'=gc`Uh]cb'ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbž']gh'Yg'k ]Wkh][ž'bYi Y'?cbhU\_hY i bX'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'ni 'gi WkYb'': fUi Yb'bY][Yb'XUni ž'XYb'?cbhU\_h'ni UbXYfYb'U\_h]j Yf'Ui ZfYWkhni Yf\U'hYbž'k Ug'XYb'I a VUi ']\fYg gcn]U`Yb'BYhnk Yf\_g'Yf`Y]WkhYfh''K À\fYbXXYggYb'\_Ubb'X]Y d`Ohn`]WkY'\_OfdYf`]WkY'JYfgWk`YWkhYfi b[ž'X]Y'\Ài Z]['a]h'XYa Fi \YghUbX'Y]b\Yf[Y\hž'Y]b'ni gÀhn`]WkYg'F]g]\_c'ZØf'XYb'; Y]gh XUfghY``Yb''8]Y'9a dZY\`i b[Yb'ni f'gcn]U`Yb'=bhY[fUh]cb'g]bX Ui ZgWk`i ggfY]Wk'i bX'VY]b\U'hYb'[Ya Y]bgUa Yg'?cWkYbž'K UbXYfb i bX'Gdcfhž'UVYf'Ui Wk'GYb]cfYbghi X]Yb'i bX'9\fYbUa h`]WkY HÀh][\_Y]hYbž'i a 'gcn]U`Y'6]bXi b[Yb'ni 'ghÀf\_Yb'i bX'bYi Y: fYi bXgWkUZhYb'ni '\_bØdZYb''

## 8]Y'Fc``Y'XYf'K Y]hYfV]`Xi b['i bX'gcn]U`Yb 9b[U[Ya Ybhg

 ZØf`X]Y`JYf`Ub[gUaib[`XYg`\_c[b]h]jYb`5VVUig`]gh"<]Yfni`nÀ\`h UiW\`X]Y`HY]`bU\aY`Ub`6]`Xib[g\_ifgYb`ZØf`GYb]cfYb`ibX`XUg Cf[Ub]g]YfYb`jcb`BUW\VUfgW\UZhghfYZZYbžia`Y]b`ghUf\_Yg`gcn]U`Yg BYhnkYf\_`UiZniVUiYb"

8 Yi hgWX`UbX`nY][ h']a 'JYf[ `Y]WX`ni 'UbXYfYb'Yi fcdÀ]gWXYb
@ÀbXYfb'Y]b'\c\Yg'[YgYhn`]WXYg'FYbhYbY]bhf]hhgU`hYf'i bX'Y]bY
\c\Y'9fk YfVgVYhY]`][i b[ 'À`hYfYf'5fVY]hbY\a Yf"'8YbbcWX'[]Vh'Yg
bYi Y'JcfgWX`À[Y'ni f'JYfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'+bhY[fUh]cb'À`hYfYf
A ]hUfVY]hYf']b'XYb'5fVY]hga Uf\_hž'VY]gd]Y`gk Y]gY'Xi fWX
K Y]hYfV]`Xi b[ 'i bX'VYfi Z]WXYI a cf]Ybh]Yfi b[ "'Gc`WXY
A U» bU\a Yb'\_ObbhYb']bX]fY\_h'ni f'[Y]gh][Yb': ]hbYgg'VY]hfU[Yb"

±g[YgUa h'VYhcbYb'X]Y': cfgWki b[gUfVY]hYbž'XUgg'XYf'Fi \YghUbXb]Wkh'YX][`]Wk'Y]bY'D\UgY'XYf'9bhgdUbbi b[ž'gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'XYfU\_h]j Yb'; YghU'hi b['XYg'5``hU[g'gY]b'gc``hY"'8Yf'YfghY'GWkf]hh'ni f gcn]U'Yb'±bhY[fUh]cb'a U['a Ø\gUa 'YfgWkY]bYbž'UVYf'Yf']gh YbhgWkY]XYbX'ZØf'X]Y'[Y]gh][Y'; Ygi bX\Y]h']a '5`hYf"'K Yf'U\_h]j V'Y]Vhž'\Uh'X]Y'7\UbWkž'b]Wkh'bi f'a ]h'Y]bYa 'j c``YfYb'@YVYbž gcbXYfb'Ui Wk'a ]h'Y]bYa 'Z]hhYfYb'; Y]gh']b'XYb'Fi \YghUbX'ni [Y\Yb"

HU[Yggd]Y[Y`'VYf]Wk hYh'ØVYf'X]Y'< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb']a Fi\YghUbXž'k À\fYbX'HU[YggWk Ui 'X]Y'k ]ggYbgWk UZh`]Wk Yb 6YZ bXY'ni f'\_c[b]h]j Yb'5`hYfgYbhk ]W\_`i b['VY`Yi WkhYh'i bX' a Y]bYY`hYfb"Wk 'H]ddg'ZØf'U\_h]j Y'GYb]cfYb'V]YhYh"

| 8 Y hU]`g |  |  |
|-----------|--|--|
| Cfh       | DUXYfVcfbž8Yi hgWX`UbX                     |  |
| EiY``Yb   | <ul><li>k k k "hU[ Yggd]Y[ Y`"XY</li></ul> |  |
|           | • k k k "hU[YggW\Ui "XY                    |  |
|           | • k k k "a Y]bYY`hYfb"W                    |  |

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh