

5 [[fYgg]j Yf`DUggUbh`]b`K i ddYfhU`.
Dc`]nY]`ØVYfk Å`h][h`GhY]b!K YfZYf°

5a `&, "\$) "&\$&) `UhhUW`YfhY`Y]b`A Ubb`]b`K i ddYfhU`
Dc`]n]ghYbž`VY`Y]X][hY`g]Y`i bX`k i fXY`]b`; Yk U\fgUa
[Ybca a Yb"



K i ddYfhU`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a `A]hk cW`a]hU[ž`XYa `&, "A U]
&\$&) ž] Yfk]W`Y`hY`g]W`X]Y`Dc`]nY]`K i ddYfhU`]b`Y]bYb
g_UbXU`ØgYb`J cfZU`]b`XYf`F cgYb\Ø[Y`Yf`GhfU»Y"; Y[Yb`%&. ()
I \f`VY`Y]X][hY`Y]b`) %!`Å\`f][Yf`A Ubb`]a`j cfVY]ZU`fYbXYb
GhfY]ZYbk U[Yb`X]Y`6YUa hYb`i bX`Yb`hgW`cgg`g]W`ž`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb
k Y]hYf`ni`Yg_U`]YfYb`"A]h`Y]bYa`ZUi gh[fc»Yb`GhY]b`]b`XYf`< UbX
ghY`hY`Yf`g]W`VYXfc`\]W`XYb`Dc`]n]ghYb`Ybh[Y[Yb"

⇒ a`< UbXi a XfY`Yb`ØVYfk Å`h][hYb`X]Y`9]bgUhn_f`ÅZhY`XYb
U[[fYgg]j Yb`A Ubb`ž`XYf`k Å`fYbX`XYg`Ygh`U`hYbg`bUW`]`bYb`hfUh
i bX`gW`i ["8Yf`XYi hgW`Y!fi a`Åb]gW`Y`GhUhgVØf[Yf`k i fXY
ZYgh[Ybca a Yb`i bX`ni f`Dc`]nY]k UW`Y`FYa`gW`Y]X`[YVfUW`hž`k c
]`a`Y]bY`6`i hdfcVY`Yb`hca a Yb`k i fXY`"Hfchn`g]Y]bYg`k ØhYbXYb

5b[f]Zg'V`]YVYb`X]Y`Dc`n]ghYb`i bj Yf`Yhnh`i bX`gYhnhYb`]`fYb
8]Ybgh`Zc fh`k À`fYbX`XYf`HÀ`hYf`i bUi Z`Òf`]W`VY`Y]X][`hY"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U ``	? Ò f d Y f j Y f`Y h n i b [
I f g U W X Y	6 Y`Y]X][`i b[ž`5 b[f]Z
C f h	K i d d Y f h U`ž`8 Y i h g W`U b X
: Y g h b U`a Y b	%

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i b g`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh