

# 5`\_c\c`Ua`GhYi Yf. `A Y\ fYfY` : YghbU\ a Yb ]b`J YfXYb`i bX`l a [ YVi b[ °

DfYggYa Y`Xi b[ `XYf`Dc`nY]]bgdY\_h]cb`J YfXYb.  
J Yf\_Y\fg\_cbhfc`Yb`i bX`j Yfgi W`hY`9]bVfØW`Y`]b`J YfXYbž  
H\YX]b[ \Ui gYb`i bX`@]Ybh\U`"



J YfXYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`ϕ`J YfXYb`[ Y\Yb`X]Y`5`Ufa [ `cW\_Yb  
\cW`°`ϕ`XYb`ZfØ\Yb`5VYbXghi bXYb`k i fXY`Y]b`D?K`[ Ya Y`XYhž`XYf  
ghUf`\_gW`k Ub\_YbX`i bX`hY]`k Y]gY`]a` ; Y[ Ybj Yf\_Y\f`Z` \f`°6Y]`XYf  
?cbhfc`Y`XYf`(+!`Ä\`f][ Yb` : U\ fYf]b`ghY`hYb`X]Y`6YUa`hYb`XYi`h]W`Y  
5i`gZU`YfgW`Y]bi b[ Yb`gck`]Y`5`\_c\c`[ Yfi W`ZYgh`°`Äf` : Ø\ fYfgW`Y]b  
k i fXY`g]W`Yf[ YghY`hž`i bX`g]Y`ghY`h`ibi b`j`cf`Y]bYa`GhfU]`YfZU\`fYb  
k Y[ Yb` ; YZÄ\`fXi b[ `XYg`GhfU`»`Ybj Yf\_Y\`fg"

8cW`XUg`]gh`b]W`h`U`Yg`°`ϕ`H\YX]b[ \Ui gYb`k i fXY`Y]bY`&\*!`Ä\`f][ Y  
: fUi`[ YZUgghž`X]Y`YVYbZU`g`U`\_c\c`]g]Yfh`\]bhYf`XYa`GhYi Yf`gU`»"  
BUW`Y]bYa`\_c\Yb`5hYa`U`\_c\c`k`Yfh`k i fXY`Y]bY`6`i`hYb`hbU`a`Y  
Ub[ YcfXbYhi bX`\`f` : Ø\ fYfgW`Y]b`Y]b[ Ync[ Yb`"

5i » YfXYa `Yfa ]hh`hYb`X]Y`6Y\OfXYb`]b`@]Ybh\U`bUW`a Y\fYfYb  
j Yfgi W`hYb`9]bVfØW`YbžVY]`XYbYb`I bVY\_UbbhY`j Yfgi W`hYbž`X]Y  
HØfYb`j cb`K c\b\Ài gYfb`Ui Zni VfYW`Yb" <]bk Y]gY`k YfXYb`j cb  
XYf`Dc`nY]`Ybh[ Y[ Yb[ Ybca a Yb" I bX`gW`Y»`]W`a i gghYb  
5i hcVU\bdc`n]ghYb`]b`@Ub[ k XYX`Y]bYb`) &!>À\ f][ Yb`Ui g`Dc`Yb  
ghcddYbž`XYf`ghUf`\_U`\_c`c`]g]Yfh`k Uf" 5i W`j\`a`k`i`fXY`X]Y` : U\fh  
i bhYfgU[ hž`i bX`Yf`a`i`gg`g]W`bi b`k Y[ Yb`Hfi b`\_Yb`Y]h`i`a`J Yf`\_Y`f`  
j YfUbhk`cfhYb"

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU``	; YZÀ\ fXi b[ `XYg`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f`gž ; YZÀ\ fXi b[ `XYg`GhfU» Ybj Yf`_Y`f`gž`9]bVfi W`
I`f`g`U`W`Y`	5`_c`c`V`Y`Y]bZi`ggi`b[`ž`5`_c`c`V`Y`Y]bZi`ggi`b[`ž` j`Yfgi`W`hYf`9]bVfi`W`
C`f`h`	J`YfXYbž`8Yi`hgW`U`b`X`

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[`"bYh