

5`_c\c`]g]YfhY`5i hcZU\ fYf]b`fUa a h Dc`]nY]Ui hc`]b`A cUV]h°

⊕`A cUV]h`_c``X]YfhY`Y]bY`U`_c\c`]g]YfhY`5i hcZU\ fYf]b`a]h
Y]bYa`Dc`]nY]ZU\fnYi ["Nk Y]`6YUa hY`k i fXYb`j Yf`Yhnhž
9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYb"



A cUV]hž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`⊕`XYf`j Yf[Ub[YbYb`B UW\hj Yfk UbXY`hY
g]W\`A cUV]h]b`Y]bY`GnYbY`XYg`7\Ucgž`U`g`Y]bY` ((!`Å\`f][Y
5i hcZU\ fYf]b`Xi fW`]\fY`ØVYfUi g`Ub[gUa Y`: U\fk Y]gY`i bX`XUg
⊕[bcf]YfYb`fchYf`5a dY`b`Ui Z]Y`"I a`X]Y`: U\ fYf]b`ni`ghcddYbž
[UVYb`Dc`]nY]VYUa hY`]b`XYf`6Yi ggY`ghfU» Y`5b`U`hYg][bU`Yž`XcW\
X]Y`: fUi`][bcf]YfhY`X]YgY`i bX`fUghY`ghfU][\h]b`Y]b`Dc`]nY]Ui hc`°6Y]
XYa`Ni gUa a Ybghc»`nc[`g]W\`Y]b`6YUa hYf`< UbXj Yf`Yhni b[Yb`ni ž
k Å\`fYbX`Y]b`UbXYfYf`Dc`]n]gh]g]W\`Ua`?b]Y`j Yf`YhnhY`i bX`gdÅhYf
gY]bYb`8]Ybgh`VYYbXYhY"

8]Y`U`_c\c`]g]YfhYb`: fUi žX]Y`c\bY`: Ø\`fYfgW\Y]b`i bhYfk Y[g`k Ufž
k i fXY`]b`; Yk U\fgUa`[Ybca a Ybži a`Y]bY`6`i hdfcVY`ni
YbhY\`a Ybž`VYj cf`g]Y`]b`Y]b`?fUb`_Yb\`Ui g`[YVfUW\`h`k i fXY`"X`hnh

Yfa]hY`h`XUg: UW_c a a]ggUf]Uh`ZØf`J Yf_Y\fgXY`]_hY`XYf
Dc`]nY]X]fY_h]cb`) `]b`X]YgYa `gW_cW_]YfYbXYb`J cfZU``

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J Yf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWXY	5`_c`c`]g]Yfi b[ž`A]ggUW`hi b[`j`cb J Yf_Y\fgnY]WXYb
C fh	A cUV]hž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	&

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh