

5i hc\_bUW\_Yf`]b`C VYf\Ui gYb. : ØbZ  
A ÀbbYf`bUW`gW`bY`Ya` < ]bk Y]g  
ZYgh[ Ybca a Yb`°

⇒ a`C VYf\Ui gYb`k i fXYb`ZØbZA ÀbbYf`bUW`XYa`J YfXUW`h  
XYg`5i hcX]YVghU`g`ZYgh[ Ybca a Ybž`XUb`\_Y]bYg  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yb`5bk c\bYfg"



6cba UbbghfU» Yž( \*%%-`C VYf\Ui gYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`†`XYf  
BUW`hni`A ]hk cW`ž[ Y[ Yb`%.`) `i \fž`U`Ufa ]YfhY`Y]b  
Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf`5bk c\bYf`XYf`6cba UbbghfU» Y`]b`C VYf\Ui gYb!  
@]f]W`X]Y`Dc`nY]ž`bUW`XYa`Yf`j YfX`W`h][ Y`5\_h]j ]h`hYb  
VYcVUW`hYh`\UhhY`"9]b`JK`!`?ca V]Z`f`a Y`fa U`g`X]Y`GhfU» Y  
YbhUb[ ž`k`À`fYbX`a Y`fYfY`DYfgcbYb`g]W`Ub`[ YdUf\_hYb  
: U`fnYi [ Yb`ni`gW`UZYb`a UW`hYb`i bX`a Yf\_k`ØfX][ Y`; Yf`Ai`gW`Y  
j`cb`g]W`[ UVYb"

8]Y`Dc`nY]`fYU[ ]YfhY`gW`bY`i`bX`\_cbbhY`ZØbZA ÀbbYf`ja`5`hYf  
j`cb`&`V]g(`&`ſ\`fYb`j`cf`Ai`Z][`ZYghbY`a`Yb`"8]Y`J`YfX`W`h][ Yb

k YfXYb`a cf[ Yb`Ui Z'5bhfU[ `XYf`GhUUhgUb k U`hgW\ UZh'i8 i ]gVi f[  
 Y]bYa `<UZh]W\hYf`XYg`5a hg[ Yf]W\hg`C VYf\Ui gYb`j cf[ YZ\fh"9]b  
 Ui Za Yf\_gUa Yf`6Øf[ Yf`nY][ hY`Y]ba U`a Y\fž`k ]Y`k ]W\h][  
 K UW\gUa \_Y]h]b`XYf`B UW\ VUfgW\ UZh]gh`

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	9]bVfi W\
C fh	6cba UbbghfU» Yž` ( * %%- `C VYf\Ui gYbž 8Yi hgW\`UbX
: YghbU\ a Yb	)

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh