

6Yhfi b_YbYf'FUXZU\fYf']b'K Y]» YbgYY. $Dc`]nY]'ghcddh'* $! <math>\lambda f$ [Yb°



K Y]» YbgYYž'8 Yi hgWX `Ub X '!' ⊕ `K Y]» YbgYY']a '@Ub X_fY]g
GÒa a YfXU'Z]Y` 'Y]bYa 'NYi [Yb'Ua 'A]hhk cWXUVYbX'Y]b
: U\ffUXZU\fYf'Ui Zz'XYf']b'GWX`Ub[Yb`]b]Yb'Zi \f"'I a '&\$.' \$'I \f
_cbhfc``]YfhY'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'XYb'* \$!'À\f][Yb'A Ubb"'8Yf
5hYa U`_c\c`hYgh'gWX`i ['U`Ufa]YfYbX'\c\Y'K YfhY'j cb'ØVYf'%ž+Dfca]``Y'Ui g''

8]Y'Dc`]nY]'i bhYfgU[hY'XYa '6Yhfi b_YbYb'X]Y'K Y]hYfZU\fh'i bX ZcfXYfhY']\b'ni f'6`i hYbhbU\a Y']bg'?fUb_Yb\Ui g'Ui Z''9]b 9fa]hh`i b[gj YfZU\fYb'k Y[Yb'Hfi b_Yb\Y]h']a 'J Yf_Y\f'k i fXY Y]b[Y`Y]hYh''8]Y'GhfU»Yb'j cb'K Y]»YbgYY'V`Y]VYb'\cZZYbh`]W\'ZØf U``Y'g]W\Yf°

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	Hfi b_Yb\Y]h [·]]a [·] J Yf_Y\f
Cfh	KY]» YbgYYž'8 YihgW\`UbX

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh