

8]YVghU\` `]a ` < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ. `A Ubb
VYXfc\ h`A]hUfVY]hYf`a]h` [YZÄ\ f`]W\ Ya
; Y[YbghUbX`

9]b` &*! Å\ f][Yf`VYXfc\ hY`bUW\ `Y]bYa `8]YVghU\` `]a
A ØbghYfUbYf` < Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`A]hUfVY]hYf`a]h`Y]bYa
[YZÄ\ f`]W\ Yb` ; Y[YbghUbX`"9fa]h`i b[Yb` `Ui ZYb`



6fYa Yf`D`Uhnž` (, % (' `A ØbghYfž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`5a
8]YbghU[a cf[Ybž`XYb` &+ "A U]ž`gc f[hY`Y]b` &*! Å\ f][Yf`A Ubb`]a
< Ui dhVU\ b\ cZ`A ØbghYf`ZØf`5i ZfY[i b[ž`U`g`Yf`]b`Y]bYa `@UXYb`c`_U`
a Y\ fYfY`8 cgYb`Y]bYg`U`_c\ c`]gW\ Yb`A]l [Yhf`Äb`_g`ghU\` "8 Yf
G]W\ Yf\ Y]hga]hUfVY]hYf`VYa Yf`_hY`XUg`8]YVghU\`g[YgW\ Y\ Yb`i bX
_cbZfcbh]YfhY`XYb`HÄhYfž`XYf`XUfUi Z]b`a]h`igY]bYf`6Yi hY`Zc\`
Hfchn`Y]bYf`gcZcfh`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhYb` : U\ bXi b[`V`]YV`XYf`A Ubb
ni bÄW\ ghi bYb`hXYW`_h`

GdÄhYf`Ua `A cf[Yb`_cbbhYb`6i bXYgdc`n]ghYb`XYb`8]YV`Ua
6fYa Yf`D`Uhn`ZYghbY\ a Yb`"6Y]`XYf`8i fW\ gi W\ i b[`ZUbXYb`X]Y

6YUa hYb`Y]bYb`UV[YVfcWXYbYb` : U\ffUXghAbXYf`VY]]\a ``CV
X]YgYg`CV`Y_h`XUg`[YZÀ\`f`]WXY`K Yf_nYi [`k Ufž`a]h`XYa `Yf`X]Y
A]hUfVY]hYf`k À\`fYbX`XYg`8]YVghU\`g`VYXfc\`hYž`k]fX`XYfnY]h`bcW
i bhYfgi W`h``8]Y`9fa]h`i b[Yb`XUi Yfb`Ub"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	8]YVghU\`ž`?ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
C fh	6fYa Yf`D`Uhnž` (, %(` `A ØbghYfž`8Yi hgW`UbX
: YghbU\`a Yb	%

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh