

## 9!GWcchYf!: U\fYf'a ]h'&ž%, 'Dfca ]``Y. Dc`]nY]'Yf[fY]Zh'A U»bU\a Yb']b'; cg`Uf°

5a '8cbbYfghU[UVYbX']b'; cg`Uf.'' &! $\lambda$ \f][Yf'9!GWcchYf!: U\fYf'i bhYf'&ž%, 'Dfca]``Y'U`\_c\c`]g]Yfh'[YghØfnh"'JYfZU\fYbY]b[Y`Y]hYh"



; cg`Ufž'8 Yi hgWX`Ub X`! '\b'; cg`Uf'\_Ua 'Yg'Ua '8cbbYfghU[UVYbXia '&%.(\$'I\f'ni 'Y]bYa 'gW\cW\_]YfYbXYb'JcfZU``.'9]b'' &! '\A\f][Yf A Ubbž'XYf'Ui Z'Y]bYa '9!GWcchYf'i bhYfk Y[g'k Ufž'j Yf`cf'X]Y?cbhfc``Y'i bX'ghØfnhY']b'GWX`Ub[Yb`]b]Yb"'6Y]'XYf'I bhYfgi WXib[ghY``hY'g]WX'\YfUi gž'XUgg'XYf': U\fYf'ghUf\_'U`\_c\c`]g]Yfh'k Uf' 'Y]b5hYa U`\_c\c`hYgh'Yf[UV'U`Ufa]YfYbXY'&Z%, 'Dfca]``Y''

 $8 ]Y `Dc`]nY] `Y]hY hY `gcZcfh`X]Y `YbhgdfYWX YbXYb`J YfZU\fYb`Y]b`ibX j YfUb`UgghY`Y]bY`6`ihYbhbU\aYžia`XYb`[YbUiYb`NighUbX`XYg: U\fYfg`nia`NY]hdib_h`XYg`IbZU``g`ni`_`AfYb"`9]b`[YZA\f`]WXYg 5 VYbhYiYf`YbXYh`\]Yf`b]WXhž`XYbb`X]Y`?cbgYeiYbnYb`\]bg]WXh`]WX: <math>\emptyset \fYfgWXY]bgdYffY`ibX`a\mathring{O}[`]WXYf`GhfUZYb`ghY\Yb`]a`FUia"$ 

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	JYf_Y\fgibZU``ž': U\fYfZiVXhž
	8fc[Yb_f]a]bU`]hÀh
I fgUWX Y	5`_c\c`Y]bZi gg
Cfh	; cg`Ufž'8YihgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hnhY	%

 $6\,Y\,gi\ W\!\!X\,Y\,b\,{}^*\!G\,]Y\,{}^*\!i\ b\,g\,{}^*\!Ui\ Z.\,{}^*\!b\,!\,U\,[\,\,"b\,Y\,h\,]$