

9]bVfYWXYf`gWX`À[Yb`ni.`>YYd`ibX`D?K`]b @]a Vif[`[Yghc\`Yb°

±b`@]a Vi f[`_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `9]bVfi W\`]b`Y]b`K c\b\Ui g`i bX Y]bYa `≯Yd!8]YVghU\`"`5i hcUi ZVfØW\Y`\Ài ZYb`g]W\ž <]bk Y]gY`YfVYhYb"



@]a Vi f[ž:8 Yi hgWX `Ub X :! = XY f'B UWX h'ni a '&* "'A U]'&\$ &)

k i fXYb']b'@]a Vi f[k]Y XY f'a Y\ fZUWX 'X]Y'; YgYhnY'[YV fc WX Yb''

I bVY_UbbhY'HÀhY f'a UWX hYb'g]WX'nk]gWX Yb'%-.\$\$'i bX'\$,.%) 'I\ f

Ub'Y]bYa '\(\formalfong \text{W}\) UZZY b'i bX'Ybhk YbXYhYb'XYb'gWX]\(\text{W}\)Yb

gWX k UfnYb'\(\formalfong \text{Y}\) d'; fUbX'7\Yfc_YY'HfU\(\text{W}\)\Uk_'a]h'XYb

?YbbnY]\(\text{W}\)Yb'@A!A',, *"'8]Y'@]a Vi f[Yf'?f]a]bU`dc`]nY]'V]hhYh'X]Y

6Yj O`_Yfi b[ii a '<]bk Y]gY'i bhYf'f\$* (' %L'-%(\$!\$"

8 c W X Ugʻk Ufʻbc W b] W hʻU``Yg° 5 a K c W YbYb XYʻj Yfk ØghYhYb 5 i hc Ui ZVfY W YfʻY]bYbʻk Y]hYfYbʻ[Yd Uf_hYbʻD? Kʻ]bʻXYfʻ@]a Vi f[Yf GhfU» Y"`A]hʻY]bYfʻVfi hU`Ybʻ5 hhU W_YʻUi ZʻX]YʻG W Y]VYʻ[Y`Ub['Yg]\bYbžʻ]bʻXUgʻ: U\fnYi ['Y]bni Xf]b[YbžʻXc W 'XUgʻ[YbUi Y 8]YVYg[i hʻV`Y]Vhʻj cfYfghʻi b_`Uf"`8]YʻHÀhYfʻ_cbbhYbʻZ]Y\Yb° 5 i W

 $\label{eq:continuous} $$ \graph{1.5em} Yfgi WhiX]Y^Dc^]nY]^bUWh^jYfXAWh][Yb^6YcVUWhib[Yb''AY^XYbG]Y^g]Wh^z^kYbb^4bYb^YhkUg^UiZ[YZU^Yb^]gh''$

8YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	9]bVfi W\ž'8]YVghU\`ž'JUbXU`]ga i g
Cfh	@]a Vif[ž'8 YihgWX`UbX

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh