

9]bVfi W\ `]b `A YddYb. `I bVY_UbbhY
ghY\ `Yb `6Uf[Y`X`i bX`\]bhYf`UggYb `7\Ucg°

I bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`VfUW\Yb`]b`XYf`NY]hj cb`- .() `V]g`%(.` \$
I \f`]b`Y]b`K c\b\Ui g`]b`A YddYb`Y]b`i bX`Ybhk YbXYhYb
6Uf[Y`X`"NYi [Yb`[Ygi W\h°



⇒ a Ybk Y[ž`(- +%* `A YddYbž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`I bVY_UbbhY
9]bVfYW\Yf`gW\`U[Yb`Ua `8]YbghU[`nk]gW\Yb`- .() `i bX`%(.` \$`I \f
]a `VYgW\Ui `]W\Yb`A YddYb`ni `°`b`Y]bYa `9]bZUa `]`Yb\Ui g`Ua
⇒ a Ybk Y[`_bUW_hYb`g]Y`Y]b`YbghYf`i bX`ghØfa hYb`]b`X]Y`F`À`i a Yž
i a `g]Y`bUW`K Yfh[Y[Ybgh`ÅbXYb`ni `Xi fW\gi W\Yb`"8]Y`XfY]ghYb
8]YVY`a UW\hYb`6Yi hY`i bX`Ybhk YbXYhYb`6Uf[Y`X`ž`k `Å`fYbX`g]Y
a Y`fYfY`hUi gYbX`9i fc`Ub`GUW\gW\UXYb`j Yfi fgUW\hYb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]
]b`A YddYb`V]hhYhi a `<]bk Y]gY` `NYi [Yb`gc`Yb`g]W\`Xf]b[YbX
i bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi a a Yf`\$) -` `%# (- \$`a Y`XYb`"K Yf`_Ubb`@]W\h
]bg`8i b_Y`Vf]b[Yb3

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	9]bVfi W
C fh	=a a Ybk Y[ž(- +%* `A YddYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi WYb `G]Y `i bg `Ui Z. `b!U["bYh