

9]g!; Ybi gg`YbXYh`]a `? fUb\_Yb\Ui g.  
: i » [ Àb [ Yf`VY]`I bZU``j Yf`Yhnh°

5a ` \$+ "\$\* "&\$&) `k i fXY`Y]b`(` !À\ f][ Yf` : i » [ Àb [ Yf`bUW`XYa  
?Ui Zj cb`9]g`]a `?YghYbVYf[ Yfk Y[ `j cb`Y]bYa `D\_k `YfZUggh  
i bX`j Yf`Yhnh"



? YghYbVYf[ Yfk Y[ ž\* +\$\* ) `@i Xk ] [ g\ UZYbž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!  
5a `GUa ghU[ bUW`a ]hhU[ ž`XYa `+" ' † b ] & \$ & ) ž`\_Ua `Yg` [ Y [ Yb`%+. ( )  
I \f`ni `Y]bYa `I bZU``]b`@ Xk ] [ g\ UZYbž`U`g`Y]b`(` !À\ f][ Yf`  
: i » [ Àb [ Yf`bUW`XYa `?Ui ZY]bYg`9]g`XYb`?YghYbVYf[ Yfk Y[  
ØVYfei YfYb`k c``hY``8Yf`A Ubb`ØVYfgU\ `XUVY]`Y]bYb  
\YfUbbU\YbXYb`D\_k ž`XYf`j cb`Y]bYa `&(!À\ f][ Yb` [ YZU\ fYb  
k i fXY``8Yf`5i Zd fU``ZØ\ fhY`ni ``Y]W`hYb`V]g`a ]hhY`gW`k YfYb  
J Yf`Yhni b [ Yb`XYg` : i » [ Àb [ Yfgž`XYf`i a [ Y\YbX`]b`Y]b`bU\Yg  
?fUb\_Yb\Ui g`Y]b [ Y`YZYfh`k i fXY"

⇒ XYf` : c` [ Y`a i gghY`XYf`?YghYbVYf[ Yfk Y[ `nk ]gW`Yb`%+. ) ) I \f`  
i bX`%- .%\$`I \f`\_ca d`Yh[ YgdYffh`k YfXYbž`k À\ fYbX`X]Y`Dc`nY]  
XYb`I bZU``Ui ZbU\`a ``8]Y`J Yf`\_Y\fgg]hi Uh]cb`k Uf`ZØf`Y]b][ Y`NY]h

Ub[ YgdUbbhž'V]g'X]Y'A U» bU\ a Yb'UV[ YgW\`cggYb'k UfYb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y\ fgi bZU``
C fh	?YghYbVYf[ Yfk Y[ ž'*\$+\$*) `@ Xk ][ g\ UZYbž 8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	%

6Ygi W\Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U[ "bYh