

: U\bXi b[`bUW\ `Gdi W_UhhUW_Y. `K Yf`]gh
X]Y`i bVY_UbbhY `HÅhYf]b 3

8]Y`Dc`nY]`8i]gVi f[`gi W\h`<]bk Y]gY`ni `Y]bYf`: fUi ž`X]Y`Ua
&, "'> b]`&\$&(`Y]bY`GhfU» YbVU\bZU\ fYf]b`Ub[Ygdi W_h`\Uh"



? Òb][!< Y]b f]W\!D`Uhnž`8i]gVi f[ž`8Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`8]Y`Dc`nY]
8i]gVi f[`gi W\h`a]h`6`XYfb`Ui g`Y]bYf`, VYfk UW\i b[g_Ua YfU`bUW
Y]bYf`I bVY_UbbhYbž`X]Y`Ua `&, "'> b]`&\$&(`Y]bY
GhfU» YbVU\bZU\ fYf]b`Ub`XYf`< U`hYghY`Y`? Òb][!< Y]b f]W\!D`Uhn
Ub[Y[f]ZYb`\Uh`8]Y`(+!>Å\ f][Y`k i fXY`[Y[Yb`%) .(\$`I`\f`Xi fW
XUg`: YbghYf`XYg`: U\ fYf\Ài gW\Ybg`Ub[Y`gdi W_hž`k Ug`g]Y`gc`gY\ f
YfgW\ fYW_hYž`XUgg`g]Y`X]Y`6U\b`UVfi dh`UVVfYa`gYb`a`i`gghY`"

8i fW\`X]Y`d`Òhn`W\Y`6fYa`gi b[`ghØfnhYb`nk`Y]: U\ f[`ÀghY`ja
K`U[Ybž[`ØW_]W\Yfk`Y]gY`V`Y]VYb`g]Y`YXcW\`i`bj`Yf`Ymhi`bX
VYb`Òh][hYb`_Y]bY`Åfnh`W\Y`<]ZY`8]Y`9fa`]h`Yf`V]h`Yb`bi`b`X]Y
²`ZYb`h]W_Y]hi`a`A`]h\`ZY.`K`Yf`Yf`_Yb`bh`X]Y`: fUi`Ui`ZY`Yb
, VYfk UW\i b[gV]`XYfb`c`XYf`_Ubb`gc`bgh][Y`<]bk`Y]gY`ni`]\`fYf`

⇒Ybh]hÀh[YVYb3'<]bk Y]gY'k YfXYb'VY]a ' ?f]a]bU`_ca a]ggUf]Uh
' * 'i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$&\$' '&, \$\$`Ybh[Y[Yb'[Ybca a Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	? ÒfdYfj Yf`Yhni b[
C fh	? Òb][!< Y]bf]W!D`Uhnž'8 i]gVi f[ž'8 Yi hgW!`UbX
J Yf`Y hnhY	&

6Ygi W!Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh