

8 fUa a Uh]Wč `gi `F]W\ UfX!GhfUi gg!GhfU» Y.
i b `]bW]XYbhY `[fUj Y `f]W\]YXY ``U`j]hU°

⇒ i b `hfU[]Wč `]bW]XYbhY `ghfUXU`Y`UX`5i !<U]X\Ui gYbž`i b
a chcW]W]ghU`g]`Ä`gWčbhfUhc`Wčb`i b/ , \$' - /Ui hc`Y`]b`gY[i]hc
\U`W\Xi hc`U`Y`gi Y`ZYf]hY"



F]W\ UfX!GhfUi gg!GhfU» Yž', %* + - `A ØbW\ Ybž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!
I b `hfU[]Wč `]bW]XYbhY `ghfUXU`Y`\U`gWčggc`A cbUWč `[]cj YXÈei UbXc
i b`a chcW]W]ghU`X]`&+`Ubb]`g]`Ä`gWčbhfUhc`gi `F]W\ UfX!GhfUi gg!
GhfU» Y`XU`fUi hc`X]`i bU`XcbbU`X])`*`Ubb]`"≡[]cj UbY`Ä`ghUhc
[fUj Ya YbhY`ZYf]hc`bY`U`Wč`g]cbY`Y`\U`Xcj i hc`YggYfY
]a a YX]UhUa YbhY`W`fY`a YX]W\Y"≡gYfj]n]`X]`Ya Yf[YbnU`Y`]j][]]
XY`Z`cWč`YfUbc]b`cWč`Wčb`Xi Y`Ua Vi `Ubnyž`i b`j Y]Wč`c`a YX]Wč`X]
Ya Yf[YbnU`Y`i b`Ubh]XY]n]cbY`dYf`U]i hUFY`]`d]Ö`fUd]XUa YbhY
dcgg]V]`Y"

`I b`d]a`c`gcW\fgcž`i b`a Ya Vfc`XY]j][]]`XY`Z`cWč`j`c`cbhUf]`X]
A cbUWčž`g]`Ä`dYgc`W`fU`XY]`a`chcW]W]gh]`ZYf]h]`Y`XY`WčbXi`W`bhY"
BcbcghUbhY`Y`a`]gi fY`fUd]XYž`Y`WčbX]n]cb]`XY`fi ca`c`g]`gcbc

XYhYf]cfUHY`XfUgh]WUa YbhY`Y`U`gi V]hc`i b`UffYghc
 WUfX]cj UgWc`UfY"@U`f]Ub]a Un]cbY`Ä`ghUHu`Uj j]UhU`Y`]`Wc`bXi WYbhY
 [fUj Y`ZYf]hc`Ä`ghUhc`dcfhUhc`]b`i bU`W]b]WUž`Xcj Y`di fhfcd`dc`\U
 WYXi hc`U`Y`gi Y`ZYf]hY`i b`dc`fd]Ö`hUfX]"`@U`dc`]n]U`\U`Uj j]Uhc`Y
]bXU[]b]`gi ``fUddfcWU]c`YgUhc`XY``f]bW]XYbhYž`a YbhfY`]`hfUZZ]Wc
 bY``fUfYU`Ä`ghUhc`]bhYfYggUhc"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf_Y`fgi bZU``
I fgUWXY	I bVY_UbbhY`I fgUWXY
C fh	F]W UfX!GhfUi`gg!GhfU»Yž, %* + - `A ØbWXYbž 8Yi hgWU`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	&

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh