

8 fUa U`]b`A Uf]YbZY`XY. `GWk YfYf`I bZU``
a]h`A chcffUX`i bX`a Y`fYfYb`5i hcg°

⊕`A Uf]YbZY`XY`_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``
a]h`a Y`fYfYb`J Yf`YhnhYb`i bX`Yf`YV`]Wk`VYgWk`X][hYb
: U\fnYi [Yb"



A Uf]YbZY`XYž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!; YghYfb`BUWk a]hU[`[YgWkU\`Y]b
XfUa Uh]gWkYf`J Yf`Y\fgi bZU``]b`A Uf]YbZY`XY`I a`%) .&\$`I`f`gh]Y»
Y]b`(+!`Å\f][Yf`VY]a`5i gZU`fYb`Ui g`Y]bYf`9]bZU`fh]b`XYf
A U`hYgYfghfU»Y`a]h`XYa`5i hc`Y]bYg`(&!`Å\f][Yb`ni gUa`a Yb``8Yf
5i ZdfU``k Uf`gc`YZh][ž`XUgg`XUg`: U\fnYi [`XYg`(&!`Å\f][Yb`g]Wk
ØVYfgWk`i [`i bX`]b`nk Y][YdUf`hY`5i hcg`_fUWk hY`°

9]b`) %!`Å\f][Yf`A chcffUXZU`fYfž`XYf`ni f`[`Y]WkYb`NY]h]b`XYf
A U`hYgYfghfU»Y`i bhYfk Y[g`k Ufž`_cbbhY`b]Wk h`fYWk`hnY]h][`VfYa`gYb
i bX`ghØfnhY``8]Y: Yi Yfk Y`f`a i gghY`XYb`gWk Yf`j Yf`YhnhYb
(&!`Å\f][Yb`Ui g`gY]bYa`j Yfi bZU``hYb`5i hc`VYfY]Yb``9f`k i fXY`a]h
Y]bYf`?cdZ] Yf`Yhni b[`]bg`?fUb`_Yb`Ui g`[YVfUWk`hž`k`Å\fYbX`X]Y
UbXYfYb`: U`fYf`VYbZU``g`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXYb``8]Y`A U`hYgYfghfU»Y

V`YV`j cb`%) .(\$`V]g`%- .(\$`I ` \f`ZØf`XYb`J Yf`Y`f`[YgdYffhž`k Ug
Ui W`5i gk]f`_i b[Yb`Ui ZX]Y`6J ; !6i g`b]Y`L , ' ` \UhhY``Bi b
Yfa]hhY`h`Y]b`i: UW`_ca a]ggUf]Uh`ZØf`J Yf`Y`f`gXY`_]h`X]Y`[YbUi Yb
I a ghÅbXY`XYg`I b[`ØW`g"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J Yf`Y`f`gi bZU``
C fh	A Uf]YbZY`XYž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`Y`hnhY	%

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh