

: Yi Yfk Y\ f\ Ui g'ZØf' < ØXY. '@Ya ZØfXYf'F Uh
[]Vh'; fØbYg'@]W h'hfc hn'? c ghYbXfi W_°

8Yf'F Uhj cb '@Ya ZØfXY' [YbY\ a] [h'XYb'6Ui 'Y]bYg
: Yi Yfk Y\ f\ Ui gYg'i bX'X]g_i h]Yfh'ghY][YbXY'DYfgcbU`_cghYb
]a 'F Uh\Ui g"

< ØXYž'8Yi hgW\`UbX'!'a '@Ya ZØfXYf'F Uh\Ui g'g]bX'X]Y
DYfgcbU`_cghYb']b'XYb'`YhnhYb'`\$ \fYb'ghYh]['[Ygh]Y[Yb'"9f\YV`]WXY
6Ygcf[b]g'\YffgW h'i bhYf'XYb'F Uhga]h[`]YXYfb'ØVYf'X]Y
9bhk]W_`i b['X]YgYf'?cghYb'"9]b][Y'A]h[`]YXYf'\UVYb'[YZcfXYfhž
[fØ»YfYb'9]bZi gg'Ui ZX]Y'DYfgcbU`_cghYb'ni' bY\ a Ybž'k Ug'YXcW
ni'Y]bYa'5bhfU['ZØ\fhYž'XYf'j YfhU[h'k i fXY'i bX'ni bÅW gh'b]W h!
ÖZYb'h]W\X]g_i h]Yfh'k YfXYb'gc`""8]Y'Ub[Ygh]Y[YbY
'?cghYbghfi _hi f'hf]Zh'Ui ZY]bY'VYfY]hg'VY'UghYhY'<Ui g\U'hg`U[Yž
k Ug'ni'Y]bYf'_f]h]gWYb'8]g_i gg]cb'ØVYf'X]Y':]bUbnYb'XYf
GUa h[Ya Y]bXY'ZØ\fh"

≠'XYf'G]hni b['XYg'GUa h[Ya Y]bXYfUhYg'k i fXY'YXcW'Ui W'Y]b
d cg]h]j Yg'G][bU`'[YgYmh'8Yf'6Ui 'Y]bYg'bYi Yb': Yi Yfk Y\ f\ Ui gYg
ZØf'X]Y' C fhgZi Yfk Y\ f' < ØXY!A Uf'k i fXY' [YbY\ a] [h'"8]YgY
A U»bU\ a Y']gh'HY]'Y]bYg'i a ZUggYbXYfYb'D'Ubg'ZØf'Y]b
FYhi b[gnYbhfi a žXUg'bYVYb'XYf': Yi Yfk Y\ f'Ui W'Y]bY
FYhi b[gk UWY'i bX'X]Y'K UggYfk UW h'XYg'8F?'i a ZUggYb'k]fX"
8]Y'GUa h[Ya Y]bXY'k]fX'XUg': Yi Yfk Y\ f\ Ui g'ZØf'X]Y'8Ui Yf'j cb
' '\$\fYb'a]YhYb"

< Ui g\U`hgd`Ubi b['i bX'DYfgcbU`_cghYb

≠a 'U_hi Y`Yb'<Ui g\U`hgd`Ubi g]bX'ZØf'DYfgcbU`_cghYb']bg[YgUa h
) ž 'A]`]cbYb'9i fc'j YfUbgW`U[hž'k Ug'Yhk U" +DfcnYbh'XYf
; YgUa hUi žk YbXi b[Yb'Ybhgd]W h"B UW'J YffYW bi b['XYf

@Y]ghi b[Yb`Z0f`X]Y`A`]h[`]YXg[Ya` Y]bXY`j` YfV`Y]Vh`Y]b`5bhY`]`j` cb`&(
DfcnYbh`8]Y`GUa` h[Ya` Y]bXY`VYgW`ÀZh][` h]bg[YgUa` h`*`+ž`-%`GhY``Yb`
a`]h`hUf]Z]W`6YgW`ÀZh][` hYbž`XUfi` bhYf`&-`ž`-\$`]a`
J`Yfk`U`hi` b[gVYfY]W`gck`]Y`,` ž)`%`6YUa` hYbghY``Yb``9]bnY`bY`
F`Uhg`a`]h[`]YXYf`Ài` »`Yfb`6YXYb`_Yb`\\]bg]W`h]W`XYf`\\c`\\Yb`
DYfgcbU`_cghYb`i` bX`XYfYb`5i`gk`]f`_i` b[Yb`Ui`ZX]Y`J`YfgW`i`Xi` b[
XYf`;` Ya` Y]bXY`"

I`k`Y`5``\`cfbž`XYf`@Y]hYf`XYg`C`fXbi` b[g!`i` bX`Gcn]U`Ua` hYgž`k`]fX`
ni`a` `%"`:`YVfi`Uf`&\$&*`]b`XYb`F`i` \\YghUbX`[`Y`\\Ybž`j`cfUi`gg]W`h]W`
`YXcW`VYfY]hg`]a` `C`_hcVYf`&\$&)`gY]bY``YhnhYb`5fVY]hghU[`Y`\\UVYb`"
8Yf`F`Uh`VYgW`cgg`Y]bgh]a`a`][`ž`X]Y`GhY``Y`j`cb`5``\`cfb`]bhYfb`]a`
Gca`a`Yf`Ui`gni`gW`fY]VYbž`a`]h`Y]bYa` `[`Yk`À`\\hYb`Ghi`bXYbi`a`ZUb[
j`cb`a`]bXYghYbg`'`&`Ghi`bXYb`dfc`K`cW`Y`"

⇒bhYfbY`J`Yf`ÀbXYfi` b[Yb`i` bX`6YZ0fXYfi` b[Yb

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`Di`b`_h`Ui`ZXf`5[`YbXU`k`Uf`X]Y`6YZ0fXYfi` b[`j`cb`
7cf]bbU`Ghc`hY`ni`f`GUa` h[Ya` Y]bXYcVYf]bgdY`_hcf]b``Ghc`hY`]gh`gY]h`
&\$%,`]b`XYf`GUa` h[Ya` Y]bXY`hÀh][`i` bX`gY]h`&\$&\$`ghY``j`YfhfYhYbXY`
5a`hg`Y]hYf]b``Ni`XYa` `k`i`fXY`5bb]_U`?`ccd`ni`f`6YUa` h]b`Ui`Z`
@YVYbgnY]h`VYfi`ZYbž`bUW`XYa` `g]Y`]\fY`XfY]`À`\\f][`Y`
6Yk`À`\\fi` b[gnY]h`YfZc`[`fY]W`UVgc`j`]Yfh`\\Uh``9]b`5bhfU[`ni`f`
A`]hVYgh]a`a`i` b[`XYg`GUa` h[Ya` Y]bXYUi`ggW`i`ggYg`VY]`Y`bXYfi` b[Yb`
]bhYfbYf`5fVY]hgUV`Ài`ZY`k`i`fXY`YVYbZU``g`j`YfhU[`h`"

8]Y`fYW`h]W`Y`6Yk`Yfhi` b[`XYf`J`Yfk`U`hi` b[`ni`XYa` `5bhfU[`k`Y]gh`
XUfUi`Z`\\]bž`XUgg`XYf`F`Uh`YX][` `]W`0VYf`XYb`6YgW`i`gg`Y]bYf`
F]W`h]b]Y`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`;`YgW`ÀZh]g]YfhY]i` b[`bY`a`Yb`_Ubb`"
Ni`XYa` `Ubb`XYf`F`Uh`Xi`fW`XYb`GhY``Ybd`Ub`9]bZi`gg`Ui`ZX]Y`
GhY``YbVYgYhni` b[`Ui`g0VYbž`YXcW`b]W`h`VY]`_cb`fYhYb`
I`a`gYhni` b[Yb`a`]hk`]f`_Yb``8]Y`J`Yfk`U`hi` b[`\\Uh]j`cf[`YgW`U[`Ybž`XYb`
F`Uh`fY[`Y`a`À`»][`0VYf`YfZc`[`hY`<0`\\Yf[`fi`dd]Yfi` b[Yb`ni`
]bZcfa`]YfYb`i` bX`Ya`dZ]Y`\\hž`XYb`YbhgdFYW`YbXYb`5bhfU[
UVni`Y`\\bYb`"

K`Y]hYfY`⇒Zcfa`Uh]cbYb`ni`f`Z]bUbn]Y``Yb`6Yi`fhY]i` b[`j`cb`
DYfgcbU`_cghYb`Z]bXYb`g]W`]a` `6i`bXYgZ]bUbna`]b]ghYf]i`a`i` bX`

]b`XYb`F]W\h`b]Yb`XYg`<Ygg]gW\Yb`A]b]ghYf]i a g`ZØf
@UbXk]fhgW\UZh"

8YhU]`g	
Cfh	<ØXYž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "_fY]gnY]hi b["XY• \`Zg"\YggYb"XY• k k k "Vi bXYgZ]bUbna]b]ghYf]i a "X Y

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh