

; Ygi bX\Y]hgb c hghUb X`VY]`8 < @. `%)
A]hUfVY]hYf`Yf_fUb_Yb`bUW\`7\Ya]_U`]Yb!
? cbhU_h°

⇒ a `8 < @!NYbhfi a `@Ub[YbnYbb`_U[hYb`%) `A]hUfVY]hYf`Ua `* "
> b]`&\$&) `ØVYf`<Ui hfY]ni b[Yb`bUW\`?cbhU_h`a]h`Y]bYa
@Øgi b[ga]hhY`"9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYb"



@Ub[YbnYbbž`6UmYfbž`8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a `8 < @!JYfhY]`nYbhfi a
]b`@Ub[YbnYbbž`6UmYfbž`YfY][bYhY`g]W\`_Øfn`]W\`Y]b`JcfZU`ž`XYf
6Ygcf[b]g`YffY[hY`" @Ui h`a Yf`_i f"XY`nY][hYb`%) `A]hUfVY]hYf
<Ui hfYU_h]cbYbž`k`À\fybX`j]Yf`k`Y]hYfY`ØVYf`5hYa`VYgW\`k`YfXYb
i bX`5i [YbfY]ni b[Yb`_U[hYb`"5`g`l`fgUW\`Y`k`i`fXY`Y]b
@Øgi b[ga]hhY`Ui Z`5W\`hc`bVUg]gž`]XYbh]Z]n]Yfh`U`g`D\`c`f`c`b`ž
j`Yfa`i`hYh`"8]Y`Gma`dhca`Y`i`a`ZUgghYb`ž`W`fY]n`g`ck`]Y`<Ui`h`!`i`bX
5i [YbfY]ni b[Ybž`k`Ug`Ui`Z`Y]bY`U`_i`hY`;`YZU`f`f`\]bXYi`hYh"

8]Y`9fa]hhi b[Yb`ni`f`[YbUi`Yb`l`fgUW\`Y`XYg`JcfZU`g`g]bX`XYfnY]h
]a`;`Ub[Y`"l`b`_Uf`V`Y]Vhž`k`]Y`X]Y`A]hUfVY]hYf`a]h`XYf`dchYbn]Y`"

[YZÀ\ f`]WXYb`Gi VghUbn`]b`?cbhU_h[Y_ca a Yb`g]bX"8]Y`Dc`]nY]
[Y\h`YXcW`b]W`h`XUj cb`Ui gž`XUgg`X]Y`Gi VghUbn`UVg]W`h`]b
XUg`J YfhY`]nYbhf`i a` [Y`Ub[hY"9g`k i fXY`Yfa`]hhY`hž`XUgg`X]Y
A]hUfVY]hYf`UbgWXY]bYbX`a`]h`Y]bYa` `A UhYf]U`]b`6YfØ\fi b[
_Ua Ybž`XUg`Ub`DU_YhYb` \UZhYhY"

A U» bU\ a Yb`i bX`F YU_h]cbYb

5i Z[fi bX`XYf`J cfZÀ`Y`k i fXYb`i a [Y\YbX
G]WXYf\Y]hga U» bU\ a Yb`Yf[f]ZYb"8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\f`i bX`X]Y`Dc`]nY]
fÀi a hYb`XUg`J YfhY`]nYbhf`i a ži bX` ` \$`A]hUfVY]hYf`k i fXYb`Xi fW
Y]bY`?cbhUa`]bUh]cbggW`Yi gY` [YZØ\fh" `GdYn]U`_fÀzhY`Xi fW`gi WXYb
XYfnY]h`X]Y`5b`U[Yž`i a`k`Y]hYfY`a` Ò[`]WXY`Gi VghUbnYb`ni
]XYb]h]Z]n]YfYb" `Hfcm`XYf`U`Ufa`]YfYbXYb`Gma`dhca` Y`_cbbhYb`U`Y
%) `VYhfc`ZYbYb`A`]hUfVY]hYf`XUg`?fUb`Yb\Ui`g`Ua` `gY`VYb`HU[
k]YXYf`j`Yf`UggYb"

8]Y`6Y\`ØfXYb`i bX`8 < @j`Yfg]WXYfbž`XUgg`_Y]bY` ; YZU\ f`ZØf`X]Y
6Yj`Ò`_Yfi b[`Ui » Yf\U`V`XYf`9]b]W`hi b[`VYghY\h" `#`Y]bYa
k`Y]hYfYb`GW`f]h`d`Ubh`8 < @ž`XUg`J YfhY`]nYbhf`i a` VYfY]hg`Ua
_ca`a`YbXYb`GUa`ghU[`k]YXYf`]a` `Bcfa`U`VYhf]YV`Ui`ZYb`ni` `UggYb"

; YZU\ fYb`WXYa`]gWXYf`Gi VghUbnYb

8]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k]fZhiU`` [Ya`Y]bY` : fU[Yb`ni`f`G]WXYf\Y]h`]a` `i`a` [Ub[
a`]h`WXYa`]gWXYb`Gi VghUbnYb`Ui`Z" `@Ui`h`WXYa`]Y!k`]ggYb"XY`g]bX
WXYa`]gWXY`Ghc`ZY`]b`j`]Y`Yb`6YfY]WXYb`XYg`hÀ[`]WXYb`@YVYbgž
XUfi`bhYf`F`Y]b][`i`b[`gdfcXi`_hYž`D\Ufa`Un]Y`i`bX`?cga`Yh]_Už
dfÀgYb"8]YgY`7\Ya`]_U`]Yb`j`YfVYggYfb`X]Y`@YVYbgei`U`]hÀhž
VYf[Yb`YXcW`Ui`W`dchYbn]Y`Y` ; Ygi`bX\Y]hgf]g]_Yb"
I`bgUW[Ya`À»Yf`I`a` [Ub[`Ubb`ni` <Ui`hfY]ni`b[Yb`i`bX
5hYa`k`Y[`gYf`_fUb`_i`b[Yb`ZØ\fYb`i`bX`ghY`h`Y]bY` ; YZU\ f`ZØf`X]Y
I`a`k`Y`h`XUf"

«a` <]bV`]W`_Ui`ZX]YgY`J cfZÀ`Y`k]fX`X]Y`K`]W`h[]_Y]h`j`cb
GW`i`hna`U» bU\ a Yb` \Yf`j`cf[Y\cVYb"8 Ug`HfU[Yb`j`cb
dYfgØb`]WXYf`GW`i`hnUi`gfØghi`b[`fdG5k`k]Y` < UbXgW`i` \Yb`i`bX
GW`i`hnVf`]`Yb`_Ubb`Yb`hgWXY]XYbX`gY]bž`i`a` `F]g]_Yb`ni` `a`]b]a`]YfYb"

Ni XYa 'a ØggYb' [YgYhn`]WXY`J cfgWf]ZhYb`ni f`? YbbnY]Wb`i b [`i bX
9bhgc f [i b [`WYa]gWYf`Gi VghUbnyb`ghf]_h`Y]b [Y\U`hYb`k YfXYb"

8]Y`J cfZÄ`Y`ja `8 < @J YfhY]`nybhfi a `i bhYfghfY]WYb`X]Y
Bchk YbX][_Y]hj cb`dfÄj Ybh]j Yb`A U» bU\`a Yb`i bX`Y]bYf
Zcfh`Ui ZYbXYb`5i Z_`Äfi b [`ØVYf`X]Y ; YZU\`fYb`]a `I a [Ub [`a]h
7\Ya]_U`Y]bž`i a `XYfUfh][Y`J cfZÄ`Y`]b`Ni _i bZh`ni `j Yfa Y]XYb"
Ni a]bXYgh`g]bX`X]Y`Yhn][Yb`FYU_h]cbYb`i bX`A U» bU\`a Yb`Y]b
YfghYf`GWf]h`h`i]b`X]Y`f]W`h][Y`F]W`hi b [ž`i a `X]Y`G]WYf\`Y]h`XYf
A]hUfVY]hYf`ni ` [Yk Ä\`f`Y]ghYb"

: Øf`k Y]hYfY` ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`ni `XYb`J cfZÄ`Yb`]a `8 < @
J YfhY]`nybhfi a `]b`@Ub [YbnYbb`Y`gYb`G]Y`Ui W`gd]Y [Y`"XY"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	; Ygi bX\`Y]hg_`f]gY
I fgUWXY	@Øgi b [a]hY`Ui Z`5W`hcbVUg]g
C fh	@Ub [YbnYbbž`6UmYfbž`8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnY	%)
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Yf_`i f"XY• k k k "gd]Y [Y`"XY• WYa]Y!k]ggYb"XY

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U ["bYh