

≡`Y[U`Yg`5i hc fYbbYb`]b`C`XYbVi f[.
8 fUa Uh]_`i bX`J Yf`YhnhY`bUWk`7fUg\`°

9]b`j`Y[U`Yg`5i hc fYbbYb`]b`C`XYbVi f[`YbXYh'a]h`Y]bYa
gWk YfYb`i bZU`""9]b`%, !Å\ f][Yf`k]fX`gWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`i bX
Yfa]hh`h"



H\YUhYfk U`#i` `ji g!A cgYb!D`Uhnž`C`XYbVi f[ž`8Yi hgWk`UbX`!
ϕ`XYf`B UWk h`ni`DZ]b[ghgcbbhU[ž`[Y[Yb`&.&, `i` \fž`_Ua`Yg`]b
C`XYbVi f[`ni`Y]bYa`gWk YfYb`i bZU`ž`j Yfi fgUWk h`Xi fWk`Y]b
a`i`ha`U»`]WYg`j`Y[U`Yg`5i hc fYbbYb`"5i ZXYa`GhUXhf]b[``]YZYfhYb
g]Wk`a`Y\ fYfY`D?K`Y]b`XfUa`Uh]gWk Yg`8i Y`ž`U`g`XYf`%, !Å\ f][Y
: U\ fYf`Y]bYg`6A K`X]Y`?cbhfc`Y`ØVYf`gY]b`: U\ fnYi [`j`Yf`cf`"8Yf
K`U[Yb`fUghY`Xi fWk`Y]b`; YVØgWk`ž`fUa`a`hY`nk`Y]`GhfU»YbVÀi`a`Y
i`bX`_fUWk`hY`gWk`]Y»`]Wk`[Y[Yb`Y]bY`<Ui`gk`UbX`"

9I hfYa Yf`GWk UXYb`i bX`8fUa`U.`8Yf`6A K`_Ua`ghUf`_VYgWk`ÅX][`h
Ui`ZXYf`GhfU»Y`ni`a`GhY`Yb`ž`k`Å\ fYbX`Y]bY`: i`»[`Åb[`Yf]b`Xi`fWk
i`a`YfZ]Y[YbXY`HfØa`a`Yf`Y]Wk`hj`Yf`Ymh`k`i`fXY`"8Yf`A`]hZU\ fYf
XYg`: U\ fYfgž`YVYbZU`g`%, !Å\ fY`U`hž`k`i`fXY`]a``: U\ fnYi [

Y]b[Y_`Ya a hi bX`a i gghY`j cb`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y`f`[YVcf[Yb`k YfXYb`"
 GWk Yf`j Yf`Yhnh`k i fXY`Yf`]bg`? fUb_`Yb`Ui g`Y]b[Y`]YZYfh`"8Yf
 I bZU`cfh`k Uf`a Y`fYfY`Ghi bXYb`Ub[`ZØf`9fa]hhi b[g!`i bX
 5i ZfÀi a UfVY]hYb`[YgdYffh`"; Y[Yb`XYb`j YfUbhk cfh`]WYb` : U`fYf
 k]fX`bi b`Y]b`9fa]hhi b[gj YfZU`fYb`Y]b[Y`Y]hYh`i bX`gY]b
 : Ø`fYfgWY]b`k i fXY`VYgW`U[bU`a h`"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	J Yf_`Y`fgi bZU`
C fh	H`YUhyfk U`#i `]i g!A cgYb!D`Uhnž`C`XYbVi f[ž 8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	&

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh