

A Ä\ a UgW ]bY' \_]ddh]a 'GhY]' \ Ub[ .  
5fVY]hYf'j Yf`Yhnh' : Yi Yfk Y\ f' ]a '9]bgUhn°

9]b'5fVY]hYf'k i fXY`VY]`Y]bYa '5fVY]hgi bZU``]b`G]dd`b[ Yb  
j Yf`Yhnhž`U`g`Y]bY`A Ä\ a UgW ]bY' ]a 'GhY]' \ Ub[ 'i a \_]ddhY"  
: Yi Yfk Y\ f'g]WYfhY`XYb'9]bgUhn"



GØ» Yba Ø\`Yž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!`5a `8]YbghU[ a ]hhU[ žXYa `%&"' † b]  
&\$&) ž`\_Ua `Yg`ni `Y]bYa `5fVY]hgi bZU``]a `GhY]' \ Ub[ `VY]  
GØ» Yba Ø\`Yž`k ]Y`GØX\_i f]Yf`VYf]W\hYh"9]bY': ]fa U`ZØ\fhY  
A Ä\UfVY]hYb`Ui ZY]bYf"; fØbZÄWY`nk ]gWYb`XYf`6i bXYgghfU» Y'' %  
i bX`Y]bYa `Ub[ fYbnYbXYb`K U`XghØW`Xi fWž`U`g`Ui g`V]g\Yf  
i b[ Y`\_ÄfhYb; fØbXYb`Y]bY`gY`VghZU\ fYbXY`A Ä\ a UgW ]bY' \_]ddhY  
i bX`i a ghØfnhY"9]b`' (!Ä\ f][ Yf`5fVY]hYf`[ Yf]Yh`XUVY]i bhYf`X]Y  
A UgW ]bY"

8]Y`U`Ufa ]YfhY': Yi Yfk Y\ f`G]dd`b[ Yb`ghY`hY`g]WYfž`XUgg`Yg`ni  
\_Y]bYb`k Y]hYfYb'; YZU\ fYb`\_Ua ž`k Ä\ fYbX`g]Y`[ `Y]W\ nY]h][ `X]Y  
FYhi b[ ga U» bU\ a Yb`Y]b`Y]hYhY"8 Ug`i bk Y[ gUa Y; Y`ÄbXY  
YfgW\ k YfhY`X]Y`FYhi b[ `XYg`J Yf`YhnhYb`Yf\YV`]W"8 Yf" (!Ä\ f][ Y

\_cbbhY`Ui Z[ fi bX`gY]bYf`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`i bX`XYf`< Ub[ `U[ Y`b]W\h  
Y]bZUW\`UVhfUbgdcfh]Yfh`k YfXYb`"8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f`gYhnhY`XU\`Yf`Y]bY  
GW\`Y]Z\_cfvhfU[ Y`Y]bž`i a` `]b`gW\cbYbX`Ui ZY]bY`YVYbY` : `ÅW\Y`ni  
Vf]b[ Yb`"8Yf`F`Yhhi b[ gX]Ybgh`ØVYfbU\`a` `UbgW\`]Y» YbX`XYb  
k Y]hYfYb`HfUbgdcfh]bg`?`fUb`\_Yb`U`i gž`k c`VY]`XYa` ` (!`Å\`f][ Yb  
GW\`ØfZk i bXYb`VY`U`bXY`h`k i fXYb`"

< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`VY]`XYf`F`Yhhi b[

K ]Y`]b`Å\`b`]W\Yb`9]bgÅhnYb`VYf]W\hY`h`k ]fXž`a` i gghY`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f  
Ui W\`]\Yf`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`6YX]b[ i b[ Yb`XYg`i bk Y[ gUa` Yb` ; Y`ÅbXYg  
Ub`\_Åa` dZb`"6Y]`Y]bYa` `UbXYfYb`J`cfZU``Ua` `&\$``ž`b]`&\$&`'`i]b  
 ; Ycf[ YbVcfb`k Uf`X]Y`I` bhYfgh`Øhni b[ `Xi`fW\`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\`f  
YbhgW\Y]XYbXž`i a` `Y]bY` [ Ygh`ØfnhY`DYfgcb`]a` `K`U`X`ni` `YffY]W\Yb`"  
9]b`@UbX`F`cj`Yf`8YZYbXYf`k i fXY`a` ]hU`Ufa` ]Yfhž`i a` `XYb  
F`Yhhi b[ gX]Ybgh`ni` i` bhYfgh`ØhnYb`i` bX`XYb`gW\`bY`Y`g`Ni` [ Ub[ `ni` a`  
9]bgUmcfh`ni` `Yfa` Ø[ `]W\Ybž`k Ug`X]Y`F`Yhhi b[ ga` U» bU\`a` Yb  
VYgW\`Yi`b][ hYž`k ]Y` : **Yi Yfk Y\`f`GW\`Ub[ YbVUX`Xc`\_i` a` Ybh]Yfh`"**

Y\`b`]W\Y`< YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`gU\`Yb`X]Y`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY`Ui W\`VY]  
Y]bYa` `6Yf[ fYhhi b[ gY]bgUhn`]a` `ž`bi Uf`&\$&(`ž`U`g`Y]bY`DYfgcb`bUW\`  
Y]bYa` `K`U`Xi`bZU``b]W\`h`a` Y\`f]b`XYf`@U[ Y`k`Ufž`g]W\`gY`Vgh`ni  
\`Y`ZYb`"Hfcm`XYg`gW\`bY`Y`b`9]bgUhnYg`]cb`a` Y\`fYfYb  
F`Yhhi b[ gX]YbghYb`i` bX`XYf`Bi`hni b[ `j`cb`@]W\`hYfb`ni`f  
5i`g`Yi`W\`hi`b[ `XYf`9]bgUhnghY`Y`ž`\_cbbhYb`X]Y`6Ya` Ø\`i`b[ Yb`b]W\`h  
j`Yf\]bXYfbž`XUgg`XYf`DUh]Ybh`gY]bYb`J`Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf`U[ ž`k ]Y`  
 : **Yi Yfk Y\`f`8]YhZi`fh`VYf]W\`hY`h`"**

⇒ `U`\_hi`Y``Yb` : U``\_cbbhY`Y]bY`nk`Y]hY`j`Yf`YhnhY`DYfgcbž`X]Y`b]W\`h  
VY]`XYf`Dc`nY]`[ Ya` Y`XYh`k`i`fXYž`bUW\`Y]bYf`a`YX]n]b]gW\`Yb  
9fgh]Yfgcf[ i`b[ `dfcV`Ya` `cg`Ui`g`XYf` ; YZU\`fYbncbY`[ YVfUW\`h  
k`YfXYbž`c\`bY`hYW\`b]gW\`Y`<]`Zga` ]hY``]b`5bgdfi`W\`ni` `bY`\`a` Yb`"8]Y  
 : Yi Yfk Y\`f`\_Øa` a` YfhY`g]W\`ni`XYa` `i`a` `X]Y`VYgW\`ÅX][ hY  
A`Å\`a` UgW\]bY`i`bX`VUbX`Ui`g`Ui`ZYbXY`6Yhf]YVgghc`ZY`UVž`i`a` `Y]bY  
I`a`k`Y`h[ YZÅ\`fXi`b[ `ni` `j`Yfa`Y]XYb`"

: Yi Yfk Y\`f`!`?`ca` a` UbXUbh`A` ]f`\_c`GW\]fa` Y]ghYf`c`VhY`X]Y  
dfcZYgg]cbY`Y`Ni` gUa` a` YbUfVY]h`XYf`9]bgUhn`fÅZhY`i` bX`VYhc`b`hY`ž`

k ]Y`k ]W\h][ `Y]bY`gW\ bY``Y`F YU\_h]c b` ]b`gc`W\Yb`\_f]h]gW\Yb  
 G]hi U]h]c bYb` ]gh" `8Yf`9]bgUhn`nY][ hY`YfbYi hž`k ]Y`[ fc» Y  
 < YfUi gZcfXYfi b[ Yb`VY]`F Yhhi b[ Yb`i]b`i bk Y[ gUa Ya ` ; Y`ÀbXY`ni  
 VYk À`h][ Yb`g]bX"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	5fVY]hgi bZU``žDYfgcbYbfYhhi b[ ž`K U`Xi bZU``
C fh	GØ» Yba Ø\`Yž`8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Yf`YhnhY	&
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gi YX_i f]Yf"XY</li> <li>• k k k "ZYi Yfk Y\ f! gW\`Ub[ YbVUX"XY</li> <li>• k k k "ZYi Yfk Y\ f!X]YhZi fh"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh