

GWk cW]b 'A ØbWk Yb. 'GWk YfYf 6fUbXgh]Zhi b [']b ``YYfghY\YbXYa ' < Ui g°

GYWk g'DYfgcbYb 'fYhhYhYb'g]Wk 'Ui g'Y]bYa 'VfYbbYbXYb
'YYfghY\YbXYb' < Ui g']b 'A ØbWk Yb" 'Dc`nY]'Yfa]hhY'h'k Y[Yb
gWk YfYf'6fUbXgh]Zhi b ["

A ØbWk Ybž'8 Yi hgWk `UbX '!5a '5VYbX'XYg'&, "'A U] &\$&) 'VfUWk]b
Y]bYa 'YYfghY\YbXYb'A Y\ fZJa]'Yb\Ui g']b 'F Ua YfgXcfZž
A ØbWk Ybž'Y]b'6fUbX'Ui gž'XYf'XYf'Dc`nY]'i bX': Yi Yfk Y\ f
Yf\YV']Wk Y'Gcf[Yb'VYfY]hYhY"'8 Yf'J c fZU``YfY][bYhY'g]Wk]b'Y]bYf
9fX[YgWk cggk c\bi b ['XYg'; YVÄi XYgž'XUg'XYfnY]hi b [Ybi hnh'k Uf"
GYWk g'DYfgcbYbž'X]Y'g]Wk 'c\ bY'6YfYWk h][i b [']b 'XYa ' < Ui g
Ui Z]Y'hYbž'_cbbhY'b'i bj Yf'Yhnh'[YfYhhYh'k YfXYbž'k]Y'X]Y **DBD**
VYf]Wk hYh"i bhYf'XYb '[YfYhhYhYb'DYfgcbYb'VYZUbXYb'g]Wk 'ZØbZ
A ÄbbYf'i bX'Y]bY': fUi 'ja '5'hYf'nk]gWk Yb'&('i bX') %`J\ fYb"

8]Y': Yi Yfk Y\ f'_cbbhY'XUg': Yi Yf'gWk bY``c_U']g]YfYb'i bX
'ÖgWk Ybž'XcWk 'X]Y'l a ghÄbXY'XYg'5i gVfi Wk g'k YfZYb': fU[Yb'Ui Z'
?i fn'j cf'XYa '9bhXYW_Yb'XYg': Yi Yfg'ZØWk hYhYb'XfY]'i bVY_UbbhY
A ÄbbYf'a]hY]bYa '?Ub]ghYf'Ui g'XYa ': YVÄi XY"'8]YgY'ZØWk h][Yb
J YfXÄWk h][Ybž'X]Y'VY]'NYi [YbVYgWk fY]Vi b [Yb'U'g'Yhk U'&\$`J\ fY
U'h'i bX'a]h'bcfXUZf'_Ub]gWk Yf'9fgWk Y]bi b ['VYgWk f]YVYb'k i fXYbž
ghY\Yb'bi b'ja ': c_i g'XYf'9fa]h'i b [Yb"'8]Y'Dc`nY]'U'h'XUfUi Z]b
k Y[Yb'J YfXUWk hg'Ui Z'gWk k YfY'6fUbXgh]Zhi b ['Y]bY'i bhYfgi Wk i b [
Y]b ['Y'Y]hYh"'Ni XYa 'k i fXY'VY]'XYf'8i fWk gi Wk i b ['XYg'6fUbXcfhg
Ui Z'<]bk Y]gY [YgWk `cggYbž'X]Y'Ui Zj c fgÄhn']Wk Y'6fUbXgh]Zhi b [
\bXYi hYbž'k]Y'X]Y **HN**'a Y'XYh"

9fa]hh'i b [Yb'i bX'fYWk h']Wk Y'? cbgYe i YbnYb

8]Y'gYWk g'Ub[Yhfc ZYbYb'DYfgcbYb'k i fXYb'k Y[Yb

<Ui gZf]YXYbgVfi Wg`Ub[YnY][hi bX`UbgW`Y» YbX`k]YXYf
YbhUggYb"9]b][Y`j cb`]\bYb`UhhYb`_Y]bYb`ZYghYb`K c`bg]m"8]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb`_cbnYbhf]YfYb`g]W`b]W`h`bi f`Ui Z`X]Y`ZØW`h][Yb
J YfX`ÅW`h][Ybž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`Ui Z`X]Y`i a gh`ÅbXYž`i bhYf`XYbYb`X]Y
[YfYhhYhYb`DYfgcbYb`]b`XUg`YYfghY`YbXY` ; YV`Åi XY`[Y`Ub[Yb
_cbbhYb"

⇒ XYf`Nk]gW`YbnY]h`g]bX`X]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`Ui Z`UbXYfY
6fUbXgh]Zhi b[Yb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`Ui Za Yf_gUa` [Yk cfXYb"9]b
VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYf` : U`VYhf]ZhiY]bYb`Y`Ya U`][Yb
GhUXhvfUbXa Y]ghYf`XYf` : fY]k]`][Yb` : Yi Yfk Y`f`A ØbW`Ybž`XYf
A]hhY`A `Åfn`&\$&) `ZYgh[Ybca`a Yb`k`i fXY"8Yf`++!`Å`f][Y`A Ubb
YbhmØbXYhY`a`i`ha U`»`]W` ; fUgZ`ÅW`Yb`]a`K U`XdYf`UW`Yf`K U`X`i bX
k]fX`j YfX`ÅW`h][hž`]b`J YfV]bXi b[`a`]hY]bYf`GYf]Y`j cb`6fÅbXYb`]a
A ØbW`bYf`C ghYb`ni`ghY`Yb"8]YgY`6fÅbXY`g]bX`gY]h`&\$%+
fY[]ghf]Yfh`k cfXYb`i bX`UVYb`XUVY]i bhYf`UbXYfYa`Y]bYb
; YgUa hgW`UXYb`j cb`fi bX`) "\$\$\$`9i fc`j Yfi fgUW`hž`k]Y`X]Y`
; fUgVfi bb`U_hi Y`VYf]W`hYh"

K UW`gYbXYg`G]W`Yf`Y]hgVYXØfZb]g

8]Y`k]YXYf`c`hY`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[ž`gck c`]a` : U`XYg`YYfghY`YbXYb
<Ui gYg`U`g`Ui W`]b`XYb`Ub[fYbnYbXYb`K `Å`XYfb`i bX`K]YgYbž
gcf[h`ZØf`ni g`Åm`]W`Y`6Ygcf[b]g`]b`XYf` ; Ya Y]bgW`UZhi"8]Y
9fa]hhi b[Yb`Ui ZYbž`i bX`X]Y`Dc`nY]gi W`h`Xf]b[YbX`bUW`
NYi [Ybž`X]Y`a`Ø[`]W`Yfk Y]gY`Ua`5VYbX`XYg`6fUbXYg`]b`XYf`B`Å`Y
XYf`5m]b[Yf`i bX` : Ø`f]W`ghfU`Y`Yhk Ug`VYcVUW`hYh`UVYb"

⇒ g[YgUa`h`nY][Yb`X]Y`Øb[ghYb`J cfZ`Yž`XUgg`6fUbXgh]Zhi b[`Y]b
YfbghYg`DfcV`Ya`ZØf`A ØbW`Yb`XUfghY`h"8]Y`6Y`ØfXYb`g]bX
YbhgdUbbh`XUfUi Z`VYXUW`hž`gck c`d`f`Åj Ybh]j Y`U`g`Ui W`fYU`h]j Y
A U`bU`a Yb`ni`Yf[fY]ZYbž`i a`X]Y`G]W`Yf`Y]h`XYf`6Øf[Yf`ni
[Yk `Å`f`Y]ghYb`i bX`gc`W`Y`_f]a`]bY`Yb`<UbX`i b[Yb`ni
i bhYfV]bXYb"

| | |
|---------------|---|
| J c fZU`` | 6fUbXgh]Zhi b[|
| I fgUWXY | 6fUbXgh]Zhi b[|
| C fh | A ØbWXYbž'8Yi hgW`UbX |
| J Yf`YhnhY | * |
| : YghbU\ a Yb | % |
| GWXYb`]b` |) \$\$\$\$ |
| E i Y``Yb | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "dbd"XY • k k k "hn"XY • k k k "[fUgVfi bb!U_hi Y``"XY |

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh