

## GWX c W\_i b ZU```]b '@Y \ fhY . ': U \ fY f 'i b X '? ]b X \_ Aa d ZY b 'i a ']\ f '@Y V Y b '

GWXk YfYf'J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU```]b'@Y\fhY.'5i hcZU\fYf'i bX'?]bX `YVYbg[ YZÀ\f`]WX'j Yf`Yhnh"'I bZU``i fgUWXY'i b\_`Ufž': Yi Yfk Y\f ]a '9]bgUhn"

@Y\fhYž8Yi hgWX`UbX`!:5a `BUWXa ]hhU[ `XYg`&) "`A U]`&\$&)
YfY][ bYhY`g]WX`Y]b`gWXk YfYf`J Yf\_Y\fgi bZU```]b`@Y\fhYž`FY[ ]cb
<Ubbcj Yfž`VY]`XYa `Y]b`5i hcZU\fYf`i bX`Y]b`?]bX
`YVYbg[ YZÀ\f`]WXY`J Yf`Yhni b[ Yb`Yf`]hhYb"`8Yf`I bZU```[ YgWXU\`Ui Z
XYf`?fY]gghfU» Y`nk ]gWXYb`G]Yj Yfg\Ui gYb`i bX`<Àa Y`Yfk U`Xž`U`g
XUg`: U\fnYi [ `XYg`A UbbYgž`Y]b`A YfWYXYg`; @7 ž`Ui g`i b[ Y\_`ÀfhYf
I fgUWXY`ZfcbhU``[ Y[ Yb`Y]bYb`6Ui a `dfU``hY"`6Y]XY
: U\fnYi [ ]bgUggYb`k UfYb`bUWX`XYa `5i ZdfU```]a `: U\fnYi [
Y]b[ YgWX`cggYbž'k Ug`Y]bY`gWXbY``Y`FYhhi b[ `YfZcfXYfhY"

8]Y: Yi Yfk Y\f'k Uf'a ]h'(('9]bgUhn\_fÀZhYb'i bX'gYW\g': U\fnYi [Ybjcf'Cfhžia 'X]Y'Y]b[Y\_`YaahYb'=bgUggYb'ni 'VYZfY]Yb"'9fgh\Y`ZYf `Y]ghYhYb'gcZcfh][Y'<]`ZY'i bX'j Yfgcf[hYb'X]Y'J Yf`YhnhYbž'k À\fYbXg]Y'UbXYfY'J Yf\_Y\fghY]`bY\aYf'j cf'XYf'; YZU\fYbghY``Y'k UfbhYb" 9]b'FYhhi b[g\i VgW\fUi VYfž' 7\f]ghcd\'( ž'k i fXY'Ub[YZcfXYfhžia 'X]Y'gW\kYfj Yf`YhnhYb'DYfgcbYb']b'i a`]Y[YbXY'?fUb\_Yb\Ài gYfni 'hfUbgdcfh]YfYb"'8]Y'[YbUi Y'I bZU``i fgUW\Y']gh'XYfnY]h'bcW\i b\_`Ufž'k Yg\U`V'X]Y'Dc`]nY]'X]Y'I bZU``Ui ZbU\aY'ØVYfbca aYb'\Uh"

## FYhhi b[ga U» bU\a Yb i bX 5i gk]f\_i b[Yb Ui Z'XYb J Yf\_Y\f

 $8 ]Y \cdot gWX bY ``Y \cdot F Y U_h]cb \cdot XYf : Yi Yfk Y \setminus f \cdot Yfa \ O[`]WX hY \cdot Y]bY \cdot Y ZZ]n]YbhY \\ 6YZfY]i b[`XYf \cdot \pm gUggYb'' \cdot 8]Y \cdot 9]bgUhn_f AZhY \cdot \_\emptyset a a YfhYb \cdot g]WX \cdot Ui WX i a \ XUg \cdot 6UhhYf]Ya UbU[Ya Ybh \cdot XYg : U \fnYi [g \ i b X \ i g]WX YfhYb \cdot XYb \ A Ybh \cdot XYg : U \fnYi [g \ i b X \ i g]WX YfhYb \ i XYb \ i A Ybh \$ 

6fUbXgW\i hn"'5i Z[ fi bX'XYf'FYhhi b[ gUfVY]hYb'a i gghY'X]Y ?fY]gghfU»Y'%&) 'k À\fYbX'XYf'A U» bU\a Yb'j c```[ YgdYffh'k YfXYbž k Ug'ni 'JYf\_Y\fgVY\]bXYfi b[ Yb'ZØ\fhY"'8]Y'9]bgUhnghY``Y'k i fXY [ Y[ Yb'%+.' \$'I \f'[ YfÀi a h"

8]YgYfJcfZU```j YfXYi h`]W\h`X]Y`ghÀbX][Y`Bchk YbX][\_Y]h'j cb A U» bU\a Yb`ni fJYfVYggYfi b[`XYfJYf\_Y\fgg]W\Yf\Y]h"'@Ui h` 8 YghUh]g`X]YbYb`X]Y`GhUh]gh]\_Yb`ni `JYf\_Y\fgi bZÀ``Yb`U`g; fi bX`U[Y`ZØf`[YgYhn[YVYf]gW\Y`A U» bU\a Ybž
JYf\_Y\fgYfn]Y\i b[ž`GhfU» YbVUi `i bX`X]Y`K Y]hYfYbhk]W\_`i b[`XYf: U\fnYi [hYW\b]\_"`6YgcbXYfYg`5i [Yba Yf\_``]Y[h`XUVY]`Ui Z`XYb I fgUW\Yb`i bX`XYb`6YhY]`][hYb'j cb`l bZÀ``Ybži a `dUggYbXY DfÀj Ybh]cbgghfUhY[]Yb`Zcfa i `]YfYb`ni `\_ObbYb"

 $8 ]Y "J Yf `YhnhYb "k i fXYb "]b "Y]b Y "i b [Yk]ggY "@U[Y "[YVfUWk hž"i b X 8 YhU] `g "ØVYf "XYb "I b ZU```g]b X "XYfnY]h "gd Åf `]Wk " 8 ]Y "Dc `]nY] "\ Uh YXc Wk "X]Y "9fa ]hh i b [Yb "Ui Z[Ybca a Ybž"i a "X]Y "< ]b h Yf [f Øb XY XYg "I b ZU```g "Ui Zni _`ÀfYb " <math>\Rightarrow$  "5 b V Yhf UWk h "XYf '\c\Yb "NU\``j c b J Yf\_Y\fgi b ZÀ``Yb "]b "8 Yi hg Wk `Ub Xž "k] Y "g]Y "j c b ": 5 N "V Yf] Wk h Yh "k]f Xž ]gh "Yg "Yb hg Wk "J XYb Xž "X]Y "8 Uh Yb `U[Y "ni "j Yf V Ygg Yfb "i b X "Y ZZY \_h]j Y A U» b U\a Yb "ni f "J Yf\]b X Yf i b ["gc `Wk Yf "Hf U[ ÒX]Yb "ni ]a d `Ya Ybh]Yf Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
I fgUWX Y	GIJ'_fUW\hY'ZfcbhU`'[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'6Uiaž
	ib[Y_`ÀfhY`IfgUWXY
Cfh	@Y\fhYž'8YihgWX`UbX
J Y f`Y hnhY	&
EiY``Yb	• k k k "ZUn"bYh
	<ul><li>fY[]cbU`\Yi hY"XY</li></ul>
	<ul><li>k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li></ul>

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh