

JYfYfYbXYf'IbZU``']b'8U[YfgY]a., $\%! \Rightarrow Yf[YffUaah'AUbb'ibX'5ihcg']$

9]b', %!À\f][Yf'jYf`cf']b'6ÒV`]b[Yb!8U[Yfg\Y]a 'X]Y ?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'gY]bYb'D_k'i bX'jYf`YhnhY'Y]bYb':i»[Àb[Yf VY]'Y]bYa 'I bZU``"

6ÒV`]b[Yb!8U[Yfg\Y]a ž8Yi hgWX`UbX'!' ♣ 'Y]bYa
gW\cW_]YfYbXYb'JYf_Y\fgi bZU``']b'6ÒV`]b[Yb!8U[Yfg\Y]a 'kifXYb
Ua 'A cbhU[ž'XYa '&"' ≯ b]'&\$&) ž'nk Y]'DYfgcbYb'`Y]W\hij Yf`Yhnhž'i bX
XYf'GUW\gW\UXYb'VY`Ài Zh'g]W\'Ui Z'Yhk U'* \$"\$\$\$'9i fc"'9]b
, %! 'À\f][Yf'JK!: U\fYf'j Yf`cf'Ui g'bcW\'i b[Y_`ÀfhYb'; fØbXYb'X]Y
?cbhfc``Y'ØVYf'gY]b': U\fnYi ['i bX'Zi \f'Ui Z'XYb'; Y\kY["'9f'fUghY
nk]gW\Yb'[YdUf_hYb'5i hcg'i bX'K c\b\Ài gYfb'Ybh`Ub['i bX
YfZUgghY'XUVY]'Y]bYb'' *!'À\f][Yb'A Ubbž'XYf'Ub'Y]bYf'; fØbZÀW\Y
UfVY]hYhY"

8 i fWX 'X]Y '? c``]g]cb'k i fXY'XYf'' *! λ \f][Y'[Y[Yb'Y]bYb'dUf_YbXYb A YfWXYg'[YgWX 'Yi XYfh"; ' δ W_`]WXYfk Y]gY'_cbbhY'g]WX'Y]bY k Y]hYfY'DYfgcb'Xi fWX'Y]bYb'VY\YfnhYb'Gdfi b['ni f'GY]hY']b G]WXYf\Y]h'Vf]b[Yb"'Dc`]nY]ž'FYhhi b[gX]Ybgh'i bX': Yi Yfk Y\f'k UfYb gWXbY``'j cf'Cfhž'i a '9fghY'<]`ZY'ni '`Y]ghYb"'8]Y'< Ui dhghfU» Y'V`]YV k λ \fYbX'XYf'I bZU``Ui ZbU\a Y'Z δ f'Yhk U'' \$'A]bi hYb'j c``_ca a Yb [YqdYffh"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	JYf_Y\fgi bZU``
Cfh	6ÒV`]b[Yb!8U[Yfg\Y]až'8Yi hgW\`UbX
J Y f`Y hnhY	&
GW UXYb ']b '	* \$\$\$\$

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh