

; fi ddY`gW`À[ h`&+! >À\ f][ Yb`]a  
 < Uk Yf\_Ua d.`Dc`]nY]`gi W`h`NYi [ Yb`°

5a` < Uk Yf\_Ua d`\_Ua`Yg`ni`Y]bYa`h`h`]W`Yb` , VYf[ f]Z`Ui Z  
 Y]bYb`&+! >À\ f][ Yb`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`gi W`h`NYi [ Yb`ž`X]Y  
 ðZcfa Uh]cbYb`\UVYb"

5a` < Uk Yf\_Ua d`ž` ( , % ) `A ØbghYfž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a  
 GUa ghU[ UVYbXž`&( "A U]ž`\_Ua`Yg`i a`&&.) `I` \f`Ub`XYf`GhfU»Y`5a  
 < Uk Yf\_Ua d`ni`Y]bYa`Vfi h`U`Yb` , VYf[ f]Z`Ui Z`Y]bYb`&+! >À\ f][ Yb`"  
 9]bY` ; fi ddY`i bVY`\_UbbhYf`A`ÀbbYf`gdfUW`XUg`CdZYf`Ub`i bX  
 UhhUW`\_YX`i` \b`a` ]h`a` Y` \fYfYb`G`W`À[ Yb`]bg` ; Yg]W`hž`VYj`cf`g]Y`i` \b  
 Ua`6cXYb`hfUhYb`"B`UW`X`Yf`[ Yk`U`h`h`h`[ Yb`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni`b[  
 ZØW`hYh`X]Y` ; fi ddY`ni` :`i` »`]b`F`]W`hi`b[ `6U`b`c`Z`

F`Y`hni`b[ g\_f`À`ZhY`Y]`hYb` \YfVY]`i`bX`VfUW`hYb`XYb`J`Yf`YhnhY`b  
 i`a` [ Y` \YbX`]bg`?`fUb`\_Yb` \Ui`g`"8]Y`Dc`]nY]`A`ØbghYf` \Uh`Y]bY`Gi`W`Y  
 bUW`X`Yb`H`h`Yfb`Y]b[ Y`Y]hYh`i`bX`V]h`h`h`5i` [ Yb`nYi` [ Yb`ž`g]W`i`bhYf  
 XYf`Fi`Zbi`a`a`Yf`\$&)`%`&+)`!`\$`ni`a`Y`XYb`"K`Yf`Yhk`Ug`[ YgY` \Yb` \Uhž  
 \_ØbbhY`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXY`<`]bk`Y]gY`"YZYfb`°

8YhU]`g	
J`c`f`ZU`^`	?`ØfdYfj`Yf`Yhni`b[
C`fh	5a` < Uk Yf_Ua d`ž` ( , % ) `A ØbghYfž` 8Yi hgW`UbX`
J`Yf`Y`hnhY`	%

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i`bg`Ui`Z.`b!U[ "bYh