

## HYi fYf; fYbnØVYfhf]hh. A Ubb Ybh\_ca a h < UZh a ]h; Y`XghfUZY']b ? cbghUbn°

6i bXYgdc`]nY]'j c``ghfYW\_h'<UZhVYZY\``VY]'9]bfY]gY\_cbhfc``Y']b ? cbghUbn.'' %! $\lambda$ \f][ Yf'VY[ `Y]W\h'&( \$\$'9i fc'; Y`XghfUZY k Y[ Yb'Hfi b\_Yb\Y]h"

?cbghUbnž'8Yi hgWX`UbX'!'5a 'AcbhU[ž'XYb'-"'\*\*jb]'&\$&) ž'ki fXYY]b'' %! 'À\f][Yf'8Yi hgWXYf'Ua'; fYbnØVYf[Ub['9a a ]g\cZYf'Hcf']b?cbghUbn'ZYgh[Ybca a Yb"'6Y]'XYf'9]bfY]gY\_cbhfc``Y'XYf6i bXYgdc`]nY]'ghY``hY'g]WX'\YfUi gž'XUgg'[Y[Yb']\b'Y]b'<UZhVYZY\`jcf`U[ž'Ui g[YghY``h'jcb'XYf'GhUUhgUbk U`hgWXUZh'Ghi hh[Ufh"'8YfA Ubb'\UhhY'Y]bY'; Y`XghfUZY'jcb'&(\$\$'9i fc'ni 'nU\`Ybž'X]Y']\a&&\' kY[Yb'Hfi b\_Yb\Y]h']a 'JYf\_Y\f'Ui ZYf`Y[h'ki fXY' 'Y]bY

I a 'Y]bYf'Xfc\YbXYb'9fgUhnZfY]\Y]hgghfUZY'ni 'Ybh\_ca a Ybž VY[`]W\'XYf'' %!À\f][Y'gW\`]Y»`]W\'X]Y'Ui gghY\YbXY'; Y`XghfUZY i bX'Xi fZhY'gY]bY'FY]gY'ZcfhgYhnYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
JcfZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
I fgUWX Y	Hfi b_Yb\Y]h']a 'JYf_Y\f
Cfh	?cbghUbnž8Yi hgWX`UbX
GWX UXYb ']b '	&( \$\$

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "bYh