

I bk YhhYf`]b`6cWΛc`h. : Yi Yfk Y\ f`ÖgWΛ h 7\ Ucg`bUWΛ`Ghi fa gWΛ`ÄXYb`°

8]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`6cWΛc`h`VYgY]h][hY`Ua
8cbbYfghU[bUWΛa]hU[`bUWΛ`Y]bYa `I bk YhhYf`XfY]
i a [YghØfnhY`6Äi a Y`]a`6cWΛc`hYf`BcfXYb"



6cWΛc`hž`8Yi hgWΛ`UbX`!`9]b`d`Öhn`]WΛYgž`UVYf`YZh][Yg`I bk YhhYf
\Uh`Ua`8cbbYfghU[bUWΛa]hU[`]a`bÖfX`]WΛYb`6cWΛc`h`ZÖf
5i ZfY[i b[`[Ygcf[h`Nk]gWΛYb`%) . \$` i bX`%+ . \$ \$`I \ f`k i fXY`X]Y
: Yi Yfk Y\ f`ni`XfY]`9]bgÄhnYb`U`Ufa]Yfhž`XU`i a [YghØfnhY`6Äi a Y
i bX`UbXYfY` ; YZU\ fYbghY`Yb`VYgY]h][h`k YfXYb`a i gghYb`"8]Y
VYhfcZZYbYb`C`fhY`U[Yb`Ub`XYf`6Uf`cYf`F]b[ghfU» Yž`XYa`6Uf`cYf
K Y[`i bX`XYa`DUi`!GWΛbY]XYf!K Y["GhUf`_Y`K]bXVÖYb`\UhhYb`Xcfh
a Y\ fYfY`6Äi a Y`VYgWΛ`ÄX][hicXYf`gc[Uf`ni a`5Vghi fn`[YVfUWΛ`h"

8Ub`_XYg`fUgWΛYb`i bX`_ccfX]b]YfhYb`9]bgUhnYg`XYf` : Yi Yfk Y\ f
_cbbhYb`X]Y` ; YZU\ fYb`gWΛbY`VYgY]h][h`k YfXYb`"8]Y`VYhfcZZYbYb
6YfY]WΛY`k i fXYb`i a [Y\ YbX`k]YXYf`ZfY][Y[YVYbž`i bX`X]Y`@U[Y
YbhgdUbbh`g]WΛ`6cWΛc`h`Uha Yh`Ui Z`X]Y` : Yi Yfk Y\ f`\UhY]ba`U`

a Y\ f' VYk]YgYbž' XUgg'g]Y ']b '? f]gYbg]hi Uh]cbYb 'gW\ bY''i bX
YbhgW\ `cggYb '\ UbXY`h°

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	B Uhi f_UhUghfcd\Y
I fgUW\Y	I bk YhhYf
C fh	6cW\c`hž'8Yi hgW\`UbX

6Ygi W\Yb `G]Y `i bg`Ui Z. `b!U["bYh