

J UbXU`]ga i g`]b`F Y]bVY_. `I bVY_UbbhY nYfghØfYb`5i hc`UW_Y`a Ugg]j °

⇒a`GWXUi a Ubbg_Ua d`]b`F Y]bVY_`_Ua`Yg`Ua`&`"#&(`"A U]`ni
GUWXVYgWÅX][i b[Yb`Ub`: U\fnYi [Yb`"Dc`]nY]`gi W`h`NYi [Yb`"



⇒a`GWXUi a Ubbg_Ua d`ž`&%(`*)`F Y]bVY_`ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`5a
j Yf[Ub[YbYb`K cWYbYbXYž`XYa`&`"i bX`&(`"A U]`&\$&) ž`k i fXYb
]a`GWXUi a Ubbg_Ua d`]a`F Y]bVY_Yf`C fghY]`<]bgWYbXcfZ
nU\`fY]WXY`: U\fnYi [Y`N]Y`Y]bYg`i bj Yf\`cZ`hYb`J UbXU`]ga i g`
I bVY_UbbhY`HÅhYf`j Yfi fgUW`hYb`a`]h`Y]bYa`gd]hYb`; Y[YbghUbX
Yf\`YV`]W`Y`GW`ÅXYb`Ub`XYb`@UW_Yb`X]j YfgYf`dUf_YbXYf`5i hcg`
Y]b`k U\`fYg`7\`Ucgž`XUg`X]Y`VYhfc`ZYbYb`: U\fnYi [VYg]hYf`]b
GW`cW`_j YfgYhnh`"

8]Y`Dc`]nY]`Yfa`]hY`h`bi b`]b`X]YgYa`:`U`ž`XYf`Y]bYb`\`c`Yb
; YgUa hgW`UXYb`Ub]W`hYhY`"9g`V`Y]Vh`UVni k UfhYbž`c`V`X]Y`HÅhYf
[YZUggh`k YfXYb`"8]Y`_f]a`]bY`Yb`A UW`YbgW`UZhYb`k YfZYb`Y]b
Xi b`_Yg`@W`h`Ui Z`X]Y`Ub`gc`bghYb`fi`\][Y`B UW`VUfgW`UZh`i bX

nY][Ybž'XUgg'gY`Vgh]b'Zf]YX`]WXYb'; Y[YbXYb'b]W'hj cf'gc`W
j Yf\YYfYbXYa`i bZ ['[YZY]h]gh"K]f'\U'hYb`G]Y`ØVYf`k Y]hYfY
9bhk]W`i b[Yb`Ui Z`XYa`@Ui ZYbXYb`

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	J UbXU`]ga i g
Cfh	≈a`GWXUi a Ubbg_Ua dž`&%(`*)`F Y]bVY_ž 8Yi hgW`UbX

6Ygi WXYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh