

K ØhYbXYf`5 b [ f]ZZ`]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ .  
Nk Y]`6Yhfi b\_YbY`VYgWÅX][ Yb`5i hc`°

Nk Y]`U`\_c\c`g]YfhY`F UbXU`Yfyf`k i fXYb`]b`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[  
j cb`NYi [ Yb`bUWÅ`GUWÅVYgWÅX][ i b[ `Ub`Y]bYa `D\_k  
[ Yghcddh`Dc`nY]`Yfa ]hhY`h"



⇒`YbZY`XYf`J c fghUXhž`%+\$` ( `BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ž  
8Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`b`Y]bYf`Ui ZFY[ YbXYb`GnYbY`]b`XYf`⇒`YbZY`XYf  
J c fghUXh]j cb`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `\_Ua`Yg`Ua`5VYbX`XYg`&\*"A U]  
&\$&) `ni`Y]bYf`a i hk`j`][ Yb`GUWÅVYgWÅX][ i b[ `Ub`Y]bYa `D\_k`"  
Nk Y]`hUj`YfXÅWÅh][ Y`A`ÅbbYfž`&\$`i bX`&+`J\`fY`U`hž`k i fXYb`XUVY]  
j cb`NYi [ Yb`j`YfZc`[ hi`bX`\_cbbhYb`j cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`gWÅbY`  
Y]b[ Y\c`h`k`YfXYb`"8]Y`VY]XYb`A`ÅbbYfž`c`ZYbg]WÅh`]WÅ`ghUf`\_  
U`\_c\c`g]Yfhž`gc`Yb`ni`bÅWÅ`gh`a`]hY]bYa`i`bVY`\_UbbhYb  
; Y[ YbghUbX`Y]bYb`J`K`Ub[ Y[ f]ZZ`b`i`bX`UbgWÅ`Y]»YbX`a`]hY]bYa  
A`YggYf`Y]bYb`F`Y]ZYb`VYgWÅÅX][ h`8Yf`GWÅUXYb`VY`Ài`Zh`g]WÅ`Ui`Z  
Yhk`U`%\*)`9i`fc"

K Å\fybX`XYf`i`YghbU\`a`Y`\_Ua`Yg`ni`6Y`Y]X][ i b[ Yb`i`bX

6YXfc\i b[ Yb`[ Y[ YbØVYf`XYb`NYi [ Yb`Xi fW`Y]bYb`XYf  
 J YfXÅW`h][ Yb"8]Y`Dc`nY]`U`h'a ]h`Yfk Y]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`[ Y[ Yb  
 XUg`8i c`k Y[ Yb`GUW`VYgW`ÅX][ i b[ ž`6YXfc\i b[ `i bX`6Y`Y]X][ i b[  
 Ui Z[ Ybca`a Yb"8Ug`?f]a ]bU`\_ca`a ]ggUf]Uh`BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ `U`h  
 X]Y`9fa ]h`i b[ Yb`ØVYfbca`a Ybž`i`a`ZØf`; YfYW`h][ \_Y]h`ni`gcf[ Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	J UbXU`]ga i g
I fgUW`Y	GUW`VYgW`ÅX][ i b[ ž`6YXfc\i b[ ž`6Y`Y]X][ i b[
C fh	À`YbZ`Y`XYf`J c fghUXhž`%+\$' ( BYi VfUbXYbVi f[ ž`8Yi hgW`UbX
: YghbU`a Yb	&
GW`UXYb`]b`	%* )

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh