

# 5Ufcb`F cX[ Yfg. '9]b`bYi Yf < cZZbi b[ ghfÀ[ Yf`ZØf`X]Y`GhYY`Yfg3

5Ufcb`F cX[ Yfg`d`Ubhž`gY]bY`B: @?Uff]YfY`VY]`XYb`D]hHgVi f[ \ GhYY`Yfg`Zc`fni`gYhnYb``8YhU]`g`ni`gY]bYa`K`YW`gY`i`bX`XYb`F`YU`\_h]cbYb"



D]hHgVi f[ \ ž`I`G5`!`8]Y`Ni`\_i`bZh]`cb`5Ufcb`F cX[ Yfgž`XYa` (%!`Ä` \ f][ Yb`Gi`dYfghUf!E`i`UfhYfVUW\_ž`nY]W`bYh`g]W`j`]Y`j`Yfgd`fYW`YbX`UV``B`UW`Y]bYf`\`YfUi`gZc`fXYfb`XYb`GU]gcb`VY]`XYb`BYk`Mcf`\_`ž`hg`d`Ubh`F cX[ Yfgž`gY]bY`?`Uff]YfY`VY]`XYb`D]hHgVi f[ \`GhYY`Yfg`Zc`fni`gYhnYb``8]YgY`9bhgW`Y]Xi`b[ `k`i`fXY`j`cb`l`G!A`YX]Yb`ØVYfY]bgh]a`a`YbX`VYf]W`hYh`i`bX`\_`ÖbbhY`k`Y]hfY]W`YbXY`?`cbgYei`YbnYb`ZØf`X]Y`GhYY`Yfg`i`bX`X]Y`B: @]bg[ YgUa`h`\UVYb``8Yf`8YU`]gh`c`ZZ]n]Y``bcW`b]W`h`UV[ YgW`c`ggYbž`UVYf`Yg`k`]fX`Yfk`UfhYhž`XUgg`F cX[ Yfg`Y]bYb`9]b`U`fYgj`YfhfU[`i`bhYfnY]W`bYb`k`]fX`ž`k`Ug`XYb`GhYY`Yfg`]`fYb`j`]YfhYb`i`bhYfgW`]YX`]W`Yb`GhUfh]b[ `E`i`UfhYfVUW\_]`b`ZØbZ`š`U`fYb`Vf]b[ Yb`k`ØfXYž`k`]Y`I`G5`HC`85M`Gd`c`fhg`VYgh`h][`h"

F cX[ Yfg\Uh]b`XYb`YhnhYb`A cbUhYb`dcg]hj Yg: YYXVUW\_ØVYf`X]Y  
GhYY`Yfg`[ YÄi » Yfhž`X]Y`bUW`XYa`F ØW\_hf]hj`cb`6Yb  
F cYh\`]gVYf[ Yf`b`Y]bY`D\ UgY`XYf`I bg]WYf\Y]h`Ui Z`XYf  
E i UfhYfVUW\_!Dcg]h]cb`Y]b[ YhfYhYb`g]bX"8]Y`GhYY`Yfg`[ Y`hYb`nk Uf  
U`g`A cXY`XYf`?cbghUbn`]b`UbXYfYb`6YfY]WYbž`\UhYb`Y`XcW`a` ]h  
]\fYf`E i UfhYfVUW\_!G]hi Uh]cb`ni`\_Äa`dZYb"GY]h`XYa`F ØW\_hf]hj`cb  
F cYh\`]gVYf[ Yf`\UVYb`g]Y`ZØbZ] YfgW`YXYbY`E i UfhYfVUW\_g  
Y]b[ YgYhnhž`Y]bgW`Y]Y»`]W`?Ybbm]D]W\_Yhhž`A Ugcb`F i Xc`d`ž`F i ggY`  
K`]gcb`i bX`ž`gh]b`:]Y`Xgž`X]Y`U`Y`]b`XYb`YhnhYb`VY]XYb`GU]gcbg  
ZØf`D]hgv`i f[ \`gd]Y`hYb`"

## 8]Y`< YfUi`gZc`fXYfi`b[ Yb`XYf`YhnhYb`GU]gcb`

⇒`i`j`Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`ž]\f`\UhY`F cX[ Yfg`VY]`XYb`ž`hg`Y]bY`gW`k`]Yf][ Y  
NY]h`B UW`Y]bYa`5W`Y`YggY\bYb]gg`k`Uf`X]Y`GU]gcb`a` ]h`bi`f`ZØbZ  
G]Y[ Yb`i`bX`&`,`Hci`W`Xck`b!DÄggYb`]bg[ YgUa`h`Yb`hÄi`gW`YbX`  
Hfchn`gY]bYf`j`]Y`Yb`9fZc`[ Y`VY]`XYb`:]fYb`6Um]DUW\_Yfgž`k`c`Yf  
Y]bYb`Gi`dYf`6ck`ni`[ Y[ Yb`X]Y`GhYY`Yfg`[ Yk`Ubb`i`bX`U`g`Y]bYf`XYf  
YfZc`[ fY]W`ghYb`E i UfhYfVUW\_g]b`XYf`B: @[ ]`hž`g]Y`h`g]W`F cX[ Yfg  
bi`b`j`YfgW`YXYbYb`:]fU[ Yb`[ Y[ YbØVYf"9I`dYfhYb`\UVYb`Nk`Y]ZY`  
[ YÄi » Yfhž`cV`Yf`bcW`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`]ghž`Y]b`HYUa`ni`Y]bYa`Gi`dYf  
6ck`ni`ZØ`fYbž`k`Ä`fYbX`Yf`gY]bYf`?Uff]YfY`U`g`g]W`YfYf`<U`cZ  
:]Ua`Yf`Ybh[ Y[ YbV`]W\_h`"

8]Y`GhYY`Yfg`ghY`Yb`j`cf`Y]bYf`Yb`hgW`Y]XYbXYb`GU]gcbž`]b`XYf`g]W`  
X]Y`E i UfhYfVUW\_!@Y]ghi`b[`j`YfVYggYfb`a`i`ggž`i`a`U`g`Yfbgh`UZhYf  
Gi`dYf`6ck`!5bk`ÄfhYf`[ Y`hYb`ni`\_ÖbbYb"8Yf`dchYbn]Y`Y`K`YW`gY`  
j`cb`F cX[ Yfg`\_ÖbbhY`Zf]gW`Yb`K`]bX`]b`X]Y`C`ZYbg]j`Y`Vf]b[ Ybž`X]Y  
VYfY]hg`Xi`fW`XYb`9fk`YfV`XYg`nk`Y]ZUW`Yb`Dfc`6ck`ni`K`]XY  
F`YW`j`Yfg`8`?"`A`YhWU`Z`Ui`g`GYUh`Y`Ui`Z[ Yk`YfhYh`k`i`fXY"8]Y  
GhYY`Yfg`\UVYb`]b`g]YVYb`XYf`YhnhYb`nY`\b`GU]gcbg`X]Y`D`Umc`Zg  
YffY]W`hž`UVYf`Y]bY`ghUV`]g]YfhY`E i UfhYfVUW\_!Dcg]h]cb`\_ÖbbhY  
Yb`hgW`Y]XYbX`XUZØf`gY]bž`cV`g]Y`X]YgYb`HfYbX`Zc`fhgYhnYb`\_ÖbbYb`"

## F`YU\_h]cbYb`i`bX`5i`gV`]W\_

8]Y`F`YU\_h]cbYb`]b`XYb`gcn]U`Yb`A`YX]Yb`Ui`Z`F`cX[ Yfg`a`Ö[`]W`Y  
J`YfdZ]W`hi`b[`g]bX`VYfY]hg`[ Ya`]gW`hž`i`bX`j`]Y`Y`:]Ub`g`nY][ Yb`g]W`

[ YgdUbbh'Ui Z'X]Y 'bÅW ghYb 'GW f]hhY " A ]h'F cX[ Yfg' \_ØbbhY 'Y]b  
 bYi Yg'? Ud]hY'' ]b'XYf'E i UfhYfVUW\_!; YgW ]W hY 'XYf'GhY Y'Yfg  
 Ui Z[ YgW 'U[ Yb'k YfXYbž'XUg'a ]h'<c Zbi b[ 'i bX'9fk Ufhi b[ Yb  
 [ YZØ'h' ]gh" '8 U'X]Y 'UbXYfYb'E i UfhYfVUW\_gž'X]Y ''YhhY 'GU]gcb' ZØf  
 D]hggVi f[ \ 'gd]Y 'hYbž'a ]hh'Yfk Y]Y ' ]b'BYk 'Mcf\_'g]bXž'k ]fX'Yg'ZØf'X]Y  
 GhY Y'Yfg'XUfi a '[ Y\Ybž'F cX[ Yfg'YfZc'[ fY]W ' ]b' ]\f'GmghYa 'ni  
 ]bhY[ f]YfYb'i bX' ]\a 'X]Y 'bchk YbX][ Y' l bhYfghØhni b[ 'ni 'V]YhYb"

8 Ug'B: @HYUa 'Ui g'D]hggVi f[ \ 'gW Y]bh[ Yk ]''hž'Ub' ]\fYf  
 ; YgW ]W hY 'Ubni \_bØdZYb'i bX'a Ø[ ' ]W Yfk Y]gY'a ]h'5Ufcb'F cX[ Yfg  
 XYb 'bÅW ghYb 'GW f]hh' ]b'F ]W hi b[ 'Gi dYf'6ck ''ni 'a UWYb"'8 Ug  
 k ]fX'U''Yg'XUj cb'UV\Åb[ Ybž'k ]Y'gW bY''F cX[ Yfg'g]W 'Ub'XUg  
 bYi Y' l a ZY'X'UbdUggYb' \_Ubb'i bX'cV'Yf' ]b'XYf'@U[ Y' ]ghž'gY]bY  
 VYa Yf\_Ybgk YfhY'? Uff]YfY'a ]h'Y]bYa 'k Y]hYfYb'< ][ \ ][ \ hini  
 \_fØbYb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
C fh	D]hggVi f[ \ ž' l G5
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "hn"XY</li> <li>• k k k "i gUhcXUm"WŁa</li> <li>• k k k "gdcfh]b[ bYk g"WŁa</li> </ul>

6Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh