

# 5 Vhg[ a ØbX`YfgW\ØhhYfh. `GYb]cf]b`j Yf`]Yfh GW\ a i W\_`Ub`ZU`gW\Yb`6YUa hYb`°

⊕`5Vhg[ a ØbX`k i fXY`Y]bY`, %!`Ä\`f][ Y`: fUi`C dZYf`j cb  
HY`YZcbVYhfØ[ Yfbž`X]Y`g]W\`U`g`ž gh]nVYUa hY`Ui g[ UVYb`"  
< ]bk Y]gY`[ Ygi W\`h`



5 Vhg[ a ØbX`ž`8 Yi hgW\`UbX`!`9]bY`, %!`Ä\`f][ Y`: fUi`Ui g  
5Vhg[ a ØbX`]gh`X]YgYb`: fY]hU[ ž`[ Y[ Yb`%\*`I` \fž`C dZYf`j cb  
HY`YZcbVYhfØ[ Yfb`[ Yk`cfXYb`" `8Yf`5bfi ZYf`[ UV`g]W\`U`g  
ž gh]nVYUa hYf`Ui g`i bX`YfnÄ\`hY`XYf`GYb]cf]b`Y]bY`XfUa Uh]gW\Y  
; YgW\]W\hY`ØVYf`Y]bYb`Ub[ YV`]W\Yb`J Yf`\_Y\`fgi bZU``ž`XYb`]\`fY  
HcW\hYf`j Yfi fgUW\h`\UVYb`gc````⊕`Y]bYf`Ya`ch]cbU`Yb  
A Ub]di`Uh]cb`Zc`fXYfhY`XYf`6YhfØ[ Yf`Y]bYb`\c`Yb`; Y`XVYhfU[ ž`i a  
Y]bY`9]b`]YZYfi b[ `XYf`HcW\hYf`]bg`; YZÄb[ b]g`ni`j Yf`\]bXYfb`"  
8]YgYf`dYfZ]XY`Hf]W\`U`h`]b`XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb`Y]h`gW\cb`j`]Y`Y  
A YbgW\Yb`]b`Ä\`b`]W\Y`B`chg]hi Uh]cbYb`[ YVfUW\`h`

8]Y`: fUi`Zc`[ hY`XYa`8fi W\_`i bX`ØVYf[ UV`[ Y[ Yb`%-`I` \f`A`ØbnYb  
i bX`GW\ a i W\_`ja`K`Yfh]j cb`a`Y\`fYfYb`NY`\bhUi gYbX`9i fc`Ub`Y]bYb

A UbbžXYf'Ub ]\fYf' < Ui ghØf'YfgWk ]Yb" 8Yf'5b[ UVYb' bUWk 'k Uf'XYf  
HÀhYf'Yhk U'%'\$'Wà '[ fc» 'i bX'hfi [ 'ŸUbg'gck ]Y'Y]bYb  
? Udi nYbdi ``cj Yf" 8 ]Y' Dc` ]nY ]V]hhYh'bi b' i a 'A ]h\ ]ZY' i bX'ZcfXYfh  
DYfgcbYb' a ]hj YfXÀWk h[ Yb'6YcVUWk hi b[ Yb'Ui Z'g]Wk 'i bhYf'XYf  
Fi Zbi a a Yf'f\$+' \*%&'), \$ \$'ni 'a Y'XYbž'i a 'k Y]hYfY'9fa ]h'i b[ Yb  
ni 'i bhYfghØhnYb"

## Hmd ]gWk Y 'A UgWk Yb 'XYf'6YhfØ[ Yf

Gc`Wk Y'6YhfØ[ YfY]Yb'Ua 'HY`YZcb' bY\ a Yb' ]a a Yf' a Y\ f'ni žk cVY]  
X]Y' HÀhYf'cZh'Ya ch]cbU'Yb'8fi W\_ 'Ui Z']\fY' CdZYf'Ui gØVYb"  
J YfVfUi Wk Yf. ]bbYb'gc``hYb'g]Wk 'XYf'F ]g]\_Yb'VYk i ggh'gY]bž'X]Y' a ]h  
i bYfk UfhYhYb'HY`YZcbUbfi ZYb'j YfVi bXYb'g]bX"K ]Y'X]Y  
J YfVfUi Wk YfnYbhfU'Y'G YfVfUi Wk YfnYbhfU'Y"XYQ]bZcfa ]Yfhž  
Yf\U'hYb'6YhfcZYbY'\Ài Z][ 'i bYfk UfhYhY'F YWk bi b[ Ybž'cVk c\`g]Y  
b]Wk hg'VYghY'h\UVYbž'i bX'5bfi ZYf'XfØW\_Yb'XUni ž'Ua 'HY`YZcb  
Ÿ'ni 'gU[ Yb" 8 ]Yg[ ]YgWk ]Y'h'\Ài Z][ 'Xi fWk 'ZFU[ k ØfX][ Y' : fU[ Ybž  
k ]Y' < ØfYb'G]Y' a ]Wk 3 ž'X]Y'gdÀhYf'U'g'Ni gh]a a i b[ ' ]bhYfdYh]Yfh  
k YfXYb' \_ØbbhYb"

8UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'k ]fX' [ YfUhYbž'VY]'i bYfk ØbgWk hYb'K YfVYUbf i ZYb  
U\_h]j 'ni 'k YfXYb' i bX'g]Wk 'Ub'X]Y'J YfVfUi Wk YfnYbhfU'Y'gck ]Y'X]Y  
6i bXYgbYhmU[ Ybhi f'ni 'k YbXYb" 9g' ]gh'k ]Wk h[ ž'gc`Wk Y'G]hi Uh]cbYb  
Yfbgh'ni 'bY\ a Yb' i bX' A i ghYfVf]YZY'ni f'5Vk Y\ f' i bVYfYWk h[ hYf  
: cfXYfi b[ Yb'ni 'bi hmYb" J YfVfUi Wk Yf'gc``hYb'g]Wk 'i a ZUggYbX  
ØVYf'\fY'F YWk hY' ]bZcfa ]YfYb' i bX'XUVY]'\_Y]bYb'dYfgØb` ]Wk Yb  
8UhYb'k ]Y'5XfYggY'cXYf'?cbhcXUhYb'dfY]g[ YVYb"

## GWk i hn'j cf'HY`YZcbVYhfi [

8]Y'6i bXYgbYhmU[ Ybhi f'Ø/i bXYgbYhmU[ Ybhi f"XYQk Ufbh'YVYbZU`g  
j cf'XYb'; YZU\ fYb' ]a 'l a [ Ub[ 'a ]h'dYfgØb` ]Wk Yb'8UhYb' i bX  
HY`YZcbbi a a Yfb"Bi f'gYf]ØgYb'J YfhfU[ gdUfhbYfb'gc``hYb'X]YgY  
ŸZcfa Uh]cbYb'Ubj YfhfUi hik YfXYb"6Y]'5bfi ZYb'j cb' i bVY\_UbbhYb  
Bi a a Yfbž' ]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ui g'XYa '5i g'UbX'cXYf'j cb  
\_cgHbdZ]Wk h[ Yb'Bi a a Yfb'k ]Y' f\$Ł- \$ \$ ž' ]gh'VYgcbXYfY'J cf]g]Wk h  
[ YVchYb" J YfVfUi Wk Yf'gc``hYb'XUfUi Z'UWk hYbž'\_Y]bY'dYfgØb` ]Wk Yb  
8UhYb'dfY]gni [ YVYb' i bX' ]a 'Nk Y]ZY'gZU``XUg'; YgdfÀWk 'gcZcfh

VYYbXYb"

Ni gÀhn`]W`\_ÒbbYb`6YhfcZZYbY`i bYfk ØbgW`hY`Fi Zbi a a Yfb`ØVYf  
Fci hYf`cXYf`Ga Ufhd\cbY!9]bghY`i b[ Yb`gdYffYb""6Y]`JYfXUW`h  
Ui ZA]ggVfUi W`\_]gh`gW`bY`Yg`<UbXY`b`[ YZfU[ h`6Yk Y]gY`gc`hYb  
a Ò[`]W`gh`gW`bY`Y`[ Yg]W`Yfh`k YfXYbž`VY] cf`g]Y`[ Y`ÒgW`h`k YfXYb"  
æ : U`Y`j cb`HY`YZcbVYhfi [ `cXYf`[ YZÀ`gW`hYb`Fi Zbi a a Yfb`]gh`Yg  
fUhgUa ž`X]Y`Òfh`]W`Y`Dc`]nY`]ni `cb`hU`h]YfYb"

8]Y`Øb[ ghYb`9fY][ b]ggY`]b`5Vhg[ a ØbX`j YfXYi h`]W`Yb`YfbYi h`X]Y  
8f]b[`]W`\_Y]hž`g]W`ØVYf`X]YgY`Hf]W`g`i bX`VYhfØ[ Yf]gW`Yb`A UgW`Yb  
ni`]bZcfa ]YfYbž`i a `b]W`h`]b`À`b`]W`Y`U`Yb`ni`hUddYb"

K Yf`: fU[ Yb`\Uh`cXYf`g]W`i bg]W`Yf`]ghž`\_Ubb`g]W`Ub`X]Y  
JYfVfUi W`YfnYbhfU`Y`cXYf`X]Y`6i bXYgbYhnU[ Ybhi f`k YbXYbž`i a  
FUhi bX`l bhYfghØmi b[ `ni`Yf\U`hYb"

8YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	6Yhfi [
I fguW`Y	HY`YZcbVYhfi [
Cfh	5Vhg[ a ØbXž`8Yi hgW`UbX
GW`UXYb`]b`	&\$\$\$\$
EiY`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gW`k UYV]gW`Y!dcgh"XY</li> <li>• k k k "j YfVfUi W`YfnYbhfU`Y"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Vi bXYgbYhnU[ Ybhi f"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh