

## 5`Ufa ']a '; UfhYb. 'FcgYbV`Uhhfc``k YgdY VYXfc\h'=\fY'DZ`UbnYb°

9fZU\fYb'G]Yž'k]Y'G]Y'X]Y'FcgYbV`Uhhfc``k YgdY'ZfØ\nY]h][ Yf\_YbbYb'i bX'VY\_Àa dZYbž'i a '⇒\fY'FcgYb'ni 'gWXØhnYb'i bX [ Ygi bX'ni '\U`hYb"



8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!`5V`A U]`]gh'Yg`ZØf`<cVVm[ ÀfhbYf`k ]YXYf`Ub`XYf
NY]hž'X]Y`FcgYbVYghÀbXY`]bhYbg]j Yf`ni `VYcVUWXhYbž'XYbb`X]Y
FcgYbV`Uhhfc``k YgdY`fb`YbbcWUa dU`d\m`cWc`dUŁ'\Uh`X]Y`GU]gcb
Y]b[Y`Ài hYh"`8]YgY`bi f`' `V]g`(`a a `\_`Y]bYž'gWXk UfnY`K YgdY``Y[h
]\fY`9]Yf`Ub`XYf`I bhYfgY]hY`XYf`6`ÀhhYf`UV"`8]Y`: c`[Y`g]bX`cZh
Y]b[Yfc``hY`6`ÀhhYfž'X]Y`Ub`N][UffYb`Yf]bbYfb"`GcVU`X`X]Y`@Ufj Yb
gWX`ØdZYbž'YffY]WXYb`g]Y`Y]bY`; fÒ»Y`j cb`, `V]g`- `a a `i bX`g]bX
ni bÀWXgh'k Y]»`]WXžVYj cf`g]Y`g]WX`\Y``[fØb`ZÀfVYb"

8]Y'@Ufj Yb'j Yfi fgUW\Yb'Xi fW\']\f': fYggYb']a '\dagbyfYb'XYf
6`UhhfÒ\fW\Yb'b]W\h'bi f'@ÒW\Yfž'gcbXYfb'Ui W\'G\_Y`Yhh]YfZfU» "'6Y]
ghUf\_Ya '6YZU```\_Ubb'Yg'gc[Uf'XUni '\_ca a Ybž'XUgg'X]Y'6`ÀhhYf
j Yf[]`VYb'i bX'j cfnY]h]['UVZU``Yb"'BYVYb'XYa 'Àgh\Yh]gW\Yb

GWW UXY b 'Vf]b[Yb'X]Y'GWW ÀX`]b[Y'Ui WW 'Y]bY'GWW k ÀWW i b['XYf DZUbnYb'a]h'g]WW ž'k Ug'X]Y'9f\c`i b[gZÀ\][\_Y]h'XYf'FcgYb VYY]bhfÀWW h][Yb'\_Ubb"'8 U\Yf']gh'Yg'fUhgUa ž'VYZU``YbY'6`ÀhhYf ZfØ\nY]h]['UVni dZØW\_Yb'i bX']a 'FYgha Ø``'ni 'Ybhgcf[Ybž'i a 'Y]bY 5 i gVfY]hi b['ni 'j Yf\]bXYfbž'UbghUhh'g]Y'Ui Z'XYb'?ca dcgh'ni k YfZYbž'k]Y'Fi\f&('VYf]WW hYh"

## @YVYbgnm\_igibXJcfVYi[YaU»bU\aYb

8 Yf @YVYbgnm\_`i gʻXYf FcgYbV`Uhhfc``k YgdYʻ]gh'VYa Yf\_Ybgk Yfh"
8 ]Yʻ9]UV`U[YʻYfZc`[h']a ˈgdÀhYb': fØ\`]b[z`nk ]gWXYbʻ9bXYʻ5df]`i bX
5bZUb[ '\*\starting b]z`i bX`X]Yʻ@Ufj YbYbhk ]W\_`i b[ `n]Y\h'g]WX`V]gʻ]bg
< cWXgca a Yfʻ\]bY]bz`Uʻgc '\starting ']cXYfʻ5i [ i gh" BUWX`X]YgYfʻD\UgY
j YfʻUggYbʻX]Yʻ@Ufj YbʻX]Yʻ6`AhhYfz`i a `]bʻY]bYa '?c\_cbʻ]a '6cXYb
ni 'ØVYfk ]bhYfb" '\starting 'XUfUi ZZc`[ YbXYb': fØ\ 'U\fz`nk ]gWXYbʻA U]'i bX
\$\starting b]z`Z]bXYh'X]YʻJ Yfdi ddi b[ 'ghUhh" I a 'Y]bYa '6YZU``j cfni VYi [ Ybz
Ya dZY\`Ybʻ9I dYfhYbz`X]YʻFcgYbʻXi fWXʻY]bYʻcdh]a UʻY
BÀ\fghcZJ Yfgcf[ i b[ 'gck ]YʻUi gfY]WXYbXYʻ6Yk AggYfi b[ 'ni
ghAf\_Yb"`FY[ Y`a A`»][ Yʻ8Øb[ i b[ 'a ]h`FcgYbXØb[ Yf`k ]fX`YVYbgc
Ub[ YfUhYbz`i a 'X]YʻDZUbnYb`k ]XYfghUbXgZA\][ Yfʻni 'a UWXYb"'9]bY
[ fØbX`]WXYʻ6cXYbVYUfVY]hi b[ ']a 'K ]bhYfʻi bX': fØ\ 'U\f`\]'Zh
ni gAhn`]WXz`X]YʻØVYfk ]bhYfbXYbʻDi ddYbʻni 'VY\_Aa dZYb"'8]YgY
dfAj Ybh]j YbʻA U» bU\a Ybʻg]bX`YggYbn]Y``z`i a '[ fÒ» YfYʻGWXAXYb
ni 'j Yfa Y]XYbz'k ]Y'; UfhYb'ci fbU`'j YfXYi h`]WXh''

8 UfØVYf`\]bUi gʻZÒfXYfbʻa UbW\Y; ÀfhbYfʻX]YʻbUhØf`]W\Yb
: fYggZY]bXYʻXYfʻFcgYbV`Uhhfc``k YgdYžʻ]bXYa ˈg]Y 'Y]bYb
UfhYbfY]W\Ybʻ; UfhYbʻUb`Y[Yb"; Y`Ub[YbʻBØhn`]b[Yʻk]Y
A Uf]Yb\_ÀZYfʻi bXʻ: `cfZ]Y[Ybʻ]bʻXYbʻ; UfhYbžʻ\_ÒbbYbʻg]YʻU`g
bUhØf`]W\YʻFY[i`]Yfi b[ 'XYfʻGW\ÀX`]b[YʻZi b[]YfYb"'8]Yʻ: ÒfXYfi b[
Y]bYgʻÒ\_c`c[]gW\Ybʻ; `Y]W\[Yk]W\hgʻ]ghʻY]bYʻ`Ub[Ub\U`hYbXY
GhfUhY[]Y'ni fʻA]b]a]Yfi b[j cbʻGW\ÀX`]b[gVYZU``"

## 6Y\_Àa dZi b[ 'i bX'?cbhfc``Y

: Øf`X]Y`6Y\_Àa dZ b[`]gh`Y]bY`fY[Y`a À»][Y`?cbhfc``Y`XYf FcgYbdZ`UbnYb`i bYf`Àgg`]W\"`6YgcbXYfg`Ui Z`Y]b[Yfc``hY`6`ÀhhYf gc``hY`[YUW\hYh`k YfXYb"'6YZU``YbY'6`ÀhhYf`gc``hYb`gW\f]Zh`]W\ Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfhžij cfg]Wkh][ 'YbhZYfbh'i bX']a 'FYgha Ø``Ybhgcf[ h k YfXYbž'XU'X]Y'?ca dcgh]Yfi b[ 'XYg'A UhYf]U`g'X]Y'5i gVfY]hi b[ 'XYfGW\AX`]b[ Y'ZÒfXYfb'\_Ubb"'8]YgY'<UbX\UVi b[ 'k ]fX'j cb' ⇒XYU`[ UfhYb'Ya dZc\`Ybž'XYf'Ui Wk'Ui Z'XYb'Bi hnYb'j cb V]c`c[]gWk'UVVUi VUfYb'Gdf]hna ]hhY`b'k ]Y'BYYa !²``\]bk Y]gh"

8 YhU]`g	
JcfZU``	lakY`h
I fgUWX Y	FcgYbV`Uhhfc``kYgdY
Cfh	8 Yi hgWX`UbX
Ei Y``Yb	• k k k "fi \f&( "XY
	• k k k "[ UfhYb^ci fbU`"bYh
	• ]XYU`Yf[ UfhYb"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U[ "bYh