

$5gm\dc^{h}_{i}$ bhYf 8fi W_.; Yf]WX hgi fhY]`k]fVY`h'FY[]Yfi b[g_i fg'Xi fWXY]bUbXYf°

? Ubn`Yf`A Yfn'i bX' ⇒bYba]b]ghYf`8cVf]bXh'\U`hYb'Ub i a ghf]hhYbYa '5gm`_i fg'ZYghž'hfchn'; Yf]WX hgYbhgWXY]Xi b[Yb [Y[Yb'Ni fØW_k Y]qi b[Yb"



?Y\`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX`!'8]Y'8YVUhhY'i a 'X]Y'A][fUh]cbgdc`]h]_']b
8Yi hgW\`UbX'i bX'9i fcdU'b]a a h'Ub'GW\AfZY'ni "'Hfchn'Y]bYf
U_hi Y``Yb'; Yf]W\hgYbhgW\Y]Xi b[ž'X]Y'X]Y'Ni fØW_k Y]gi b['j cb
5gm`VYk YfVYfb'Ub'XYb'; fYbnYb'ZØf'fYW\hgk]Xf]['Yf_`Afh'\Uhž
VY_fAZh][Yb'?Ubn`Yf': f]YXf]W\`A Yfn'fl781 L'i bX'+bYba]b]ghYf
5`YI UbXYf'8cVf]bXh'fl7GI L']\fYb'\UfhYb'?i fg"'8Ug'6Yf`]bYf
JYfk U`hi b[g[Yf]W\h'\UhhY'ZYgh[YghY``hž'XUgg']b'Y]bYa '_cb_fYhYb
: U``XfY]'Gca U`]Yfž'X]Y'5gm`VYUbhfU[h'\UhhYbž'fYW\hgk]Xf]['bUW\
Dc`Yb'ni fØW_[YgW\]W_h'k cfXYb'k UfYb"'8cVf]bXh'VYnY]W\bYhY'XUg
I fhY]``U`g' 9]bnY`ZU``YbhgW\Y]Xi b['i bX'd`Ubhž'X]Y'DfUI]g'XYf
Ni fØW_k Y]gi b[Yb'Zcfhni gYhnYb"'9f'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]YgY']a
9]b_`Ub['a]h'Yi fcdA]gW\Ya'FYW\hghY\Yb"OGK FQ

A]b]ghYfdfàg]XYbh'K]bZf]YX'?fYhgWXa Ubb'j cb'6UXYb!

K ØfhhYa VYf['fl fØbYŁ'Ài »Yfh'g]WX ']b'X]YgYf'8]g_i gg]cb

ni fØW_\U`hYbX'i bX'VYhcbhž'XUgg'X]Y'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['gY]bYf

5bg]WXh'bUWX 'fYWXhg_cbZcfa '\UbXY`h''9f'ZcfXYfh'YXcWX'Y]bY

VYggYfY'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWXYb'XYf'6i bXYgfY[]Yfi b['i bX

XYb'BUWXVUf`AbXYfb'gck]Y'X]Y'Bchk YbX][_Y]h'Yi fcdA]gWXYf

@Ògi b[Ybž'i a 'X]Y'<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'XYf'A][fUh]cb

[Ya Y]bgWXUZh`]WX'Ubni dUW_Yb"@K FQ

FYWN hgj YfZU\fYb i bX A][fUh]cb

 $= 3.5 df] ``\& \& (``\UhhYb'g] W. `X] Y. `A] h[``] Y X gghUUhYb `XYf'9i fcd `A] gW. Yb I b] cb ``Ui Z'Y] b `bYi Yg'; fYbnj YfZU\fYb `ZØf'5 gm`YbhgW. Y] Xi b[Yb [YY]b] [h"'8] Y gYg 'J YfZU\fYb'g] Y\h'j cf `Z`XUgg' X] Y `Df Ø Zi b['j cb 5 gm`Ubhf `A[Yb `Z'X] Y `Ub `XYb'9I!5i * Yb[fYbnYb'[YghY``h'k YfXYb `Zi ba] hhY`VUf'bUW. `XYf', VYfd f Ø Zi b['XYf'VYhfYZZYb XYb'DYfgcbYb YfZc`[h"'N] Y``] gh'Y] b Y'gW. b Y``Y'6 Yi fhY]`i b[`Z'cV'X] Y'5 bhf `A[Yi bVY[f Ø b XYh'c XYf'i bni ``Agg] ['g] b X Z'] b g V Y g b XYfY'VY] ': `A``Yb Z'] b XYb Yb'\c\Y'G] W. Yf\Y] hgf] g]_Yb'VYghY\Yb'c XYf'VY] '5 bhf U[ghY``Yf b Ui g'@ `Ab XYf b Z'] b `XYb Yb' X] Y'5 bYf_Ybbi b[geichY'i bhYf' & $i \c'`] Y[h''5V[Y'Y\bhY'5 bhf U[ghY``Yf'gc``Yb'] bbYf\U`V'j cb'nk `O`Z'K cW. Yb ni f Ø W_[YZØ \fh'k Yf XYb Z'i a 'X] Y'9 ZZ] n] Ybn'XYg'A] [fUh] cbgd f cn Y gg Y g ni 'Yf\O\Yb''O9I!DUf`Ua YbhQ$

=ffY[i `ÀfY A][fUh]cb i bX Yi fcdÀ]gW Y AU» bU\a Yb

8]Y`8]g_i gg]cb`i a `A][fUh]cb`k]fX`Ui W\`Xi fW\`NU\`Yb`i bX GhUh]gh]_Yb`i bhYfa Ui Yfh"`@Ui h`XYa `Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yb`GhUh]gh]_Ua h 8]Y'fYW\h`]W\Yb'FU\a YbVYX]b[ib[Ybž'X]Y'gckc\``ZØf 5gm`VYkYfVYf'U`g'UiW\ZØf': UW_fÀZhY'Uig'8f]hhghUUhYb [YgW\UZZYb'kYfXYbž'a ØggYb'hfUbgdUfYbh'[YghU`hYh'ibX'nØ[][ia[YgYhnh'kYfXYb"'8]Y'<YfUigZcfXYfib[Yb'XYf'A][fUh]cb V`Y]VYb'XUa]h'Y]b'nYbhfU`Yg'H\YaU']b'XYf'YifcdÀ]gW\Yb'ibX XYihgW\Yb'Dc`]h]_"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	A][fUh]cb
Cfh	?Y\`ž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "gk f"XY
	k k k "Yi fcdUf`"Yi fcdU"Yi
	• YWYi fcdU"Yi

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh