

# 5 gm`ghfY]h. ; Yf]W\ h`nk ]b[ h`A Yfn`ni f F ØW\_\_Y\ f`XYf': `ØW\ h`]b[ Y`b UW\ 8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X`

8 Ug`J Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W\ h`6Yf`]b`Yf`\_`Àfh`X]Y'; fYbngW\ `]Y» i b[ g!  
Dc`]h`\_`j cb`? Ubn`Yf`A Yfn`ZØf`fYW\ hgk ]Xf][ `i bX`gh`Àf`\_h`X]Y  
F YW\ hY`j cb`5gm`gi W\YbXYb"



6Yf`]bž`8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X`!`8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `XYg  
J Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W\ hg`6Yf`]b`ghY`h`Y]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb`F ØW\_gW\`U[  
ZØf`X]Y`bYi Y`FY[ ]Yfi b[ `j cb`6i bXYg\_Ubn`Yf': f]YXf]W\`A Yfn`f78I Ł  
XUF``8]Y'; Yf]W\ hY`YbhgW\ ]YXYb`Ua`A cbhU[ ž`XUgg`X]Y`j cb`A Yfn`ja  
K U\`\_Ua`dZj YfgdfcW\YbY`Dc`]h`\_`XYf'; fYbngW\ `]Y» i b[ Yb`U`g  
fYW\ hgk ]Xf][ [ `]h`8]Yg[ YgW\]Y\`hij cf`XYa`<]bhYf[ fi bX`ž`XUgg`X]Y  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ [ Y[ Yb`9i fcdUfYW\`hij Yfgh`Ø» hi bX`8 Yi hgW\ `Ub X`  
j YfdZ]W\ hYhž`5gm`gi W\YbXY`k ]YXYf`]bg`@UbX`ni`UggYb``8 ]Y  
**GØXXYi hgW\ Y`NY]hi b[ `VYf]W\ hYhž`XUgg`XUg`J Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W\ h`  
6Yf`]b`a`Y\`fYfY`6YgW\`ØggY`j YfØZYb`h`]W\ h`\Uhž`X]Y`a`Y\`f`U`g`&\$  
GY]hYb`i`a`ZUggYb"**

6YgcbXYfg\Yfj cf[ Y\cVYb`k ]fX`j cb`XYf`\*`"?Ua a Yf`XYg; Yf]W\hgž  
XUgg`X]Y`9i fcdÀ]gW\Y; Yf]W\hg\cZf9i ; <Ł]b`gY]bYb  
9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ Yb`X]Y`J YfdZ]W\hi b[ `ni f`5i ZbU\`a Y`j cb  
5gm`gi W\YbXYb`VYhcbh`8Yi hgW\`UbX`a i gg`X]YgYb`DYfgcbYb`Y]b  
5b\`Øfi b[ gj YfZU\`fYb`UbV]YhYb`" `b`Y]bYa ` \_cb`\_fYhYb` : U`k ]Yg`XUg  
; Yf]W\h`X]Y`6i bXYgcd`nY]`Ubž`XfY]`5gm`gi W\YbXY`Ui g`Gca U`]Už`X]Y  
ØVYf`Dc`Yb`Y]bY]gYb`k c`hYbž`bUW\`8Yi hgW\`UbX`ni ``UggYb`"8]YgY  
DYfgcbYb`k UfYb`ni j cf`ØVYf`6Y`Ufi gi bX`@]hUi Yb`bUW\`Dc`Yb  
[ YfY]gh`i bX`Ub`XYf`XYi hgW\Yb` ; fYbnY`ni fØW\_[ Yk ]YgYb`k cfXYb`  
9]bY`XYf`5gm`gi W\YbXYbž`Y]bY`↑ b[ Y` : fUi ž[ UV`Ubž`a ]bXYf`Å\`f][  
ni `gY]bž`k Ug`bUW\`9i !J cfgW\`f]ZhYb`X]Y`F ØW\_gW\]YVi b[ `]b`Y]b  
UbXYfYg`@UbX`j Yf\]bXYfb`\_ØbbhY`"

## F YW\hg`U[ Y`i bX`5gm`j YfZU\`fYb

8 Ug`J Yfk U`hi b[ g[ Yf]W\h`ghY`h`\_`Ufž`XUgg`Yg`X]Y`5b[ UVYb`XYf  
↑ b[ Yb` : fUi `fYW\hgg]W\Yf`d`fØZ`b`a i gg`"8]YgY`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `]gh  
b]W\h`bi f`Y]bY`9]bnY`ZU`Yb`hgW\Y]Xi b[ ž`gcbXYfb`\`Uh`k Y]hfY]W\YbXY  
5i gk ]f`\_i b[ Yb`Ui ZX]Y`[ YgUa hY`5gm`[ YgYhn[ YVi b[ `]b  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`"B UW\`XYf`8i V`]b! ⇒ J YfcfXbi b[ `]gh`Y]bY  
Ni fØW\_k Y]gi b[ `c`bY`8i fW\ZØ\`fi b[ `XYg`j c`gh`ÅbX][ Yb`J YfZU\`fYbg  
ni f`6Ygh]a a i b[ `XYg`ni gh`ÅbX][ Yb`A ]h[ `]YXghUUhg`i bni `Ågg][ "  
GY`Vgh`k Ybb`Y]b`UbXYfYf`9i !GhUUh`ni gh`ÅbX][ `]ghž`XUfZ  
8Yi hgW\`UbX`X]Y`6Yhf`cZZ`bYb`b]W\h`c`bY`XYfYb`Ni gh]a a i b[  
ni fØW\_gW\]W\_Yb`"8]Y`6i bXYgfY[ ]Yfi b[ `UhhY`g]W\`Ui Z`Y]bY  
Bch`U[ Y`VYfi ZYbž`i a `j cb`XYb`ØV`]W\Yb`5gm`fY[ Y`b`UVk Y]W\Yb  
ni `\_ØbbYbž`XcW\`XUg; Yf]W\h`\Y`h`X]Yg`ZØf`i bVY[ fØbXYh`i bX  
ghY`hY`ZYghž`XUgg`X]Y`5gm`UbhfU[ gnU`\`Yb`\_Y]bY` ; YZU\`f`ZØf`X]Y  
ØZZ`bh`]W\Y`C`fXbi b[ `i bX`G]W\Yf\`Y]h`VY`Y[ Yb`"

8]Y`9bhgW\Y]Xi b[ `XYg; Yf]W\hg`]gh`i bUbZYW\hVUfž`Ui W\`k Ybb`g]Y  
]b`Y]bYa `9]j YfZU\`fYb`[ YZ`h`k i fXY`"K Ybb`X]Y`XfY]`Gca U`]Yf`bi b  
bUW\`8Yi hgW\`UbX`Y]bY]gYbž`\_ØbbYb`g]Y`]\`fY` : Å`Y`ja `8YhU`  
gW\`XYfbž`k Ug`Ui W\`UbXYfYb`5gm`gi W\YbXYb`ni [ i hY`\_ca a h`  
8UfØVYf`\]bUi g`d`fÀ[ h`XYf; Yf]W\hggd`fi W\`X]Y`8]g`\_i gg]cb`i a `X]Y  
FYZcfa `XYg; Ya Y]bgUa Yb`9i fcdÀ]gW\Yb`5gm`gmghYa g`fl 95Głž  
X]Y`gY]h`j ]Y`Yb`š\`fYb`[ YZØ\`fh`k ]fX`"

# F Y Zc fa 'XYg'5gm'gmghYa g

a '8YnYa VYf'&\$&' 'Y]b][ hYb'g]W'X]Y'9i fcdÄ]gW'Y'?ca a ]gg]cbž  
 XYf'F Uh'XYf'9i 'i bX'XUg'9i fcdÄ]gW'Y'DUf'Ua Ybh'Ui Z'Y]bY  
 i a ZUggYbXY'F YZcfa 'XYg'5gm'gmghYa g''8]YgY'F YZcfa ž'X]Y'U'g'X]Y  
 k Y]hfY]W'YbXghY' ]b'XYb'YhnhYb'Y\fnY\bhYb' [ ]hž'k i fXY'Ua '%("'  
 A U]'&\$&('VYgW'cggYb''G]Y'n]Y'h'XUfUi Z'UVž'Y]b'Y]b\Y]h]W'YfYg  
 J cf[ Y\Yb' ]b'XYf'A ][ fUh]cbgdc'h]\_ 'ni 'YhUV'YfYbž'YXcW'Z]bXYh'g]Y  
 Ui W' ?f]h]\_ 'Ui Z[ fi bX'fYdfYgg]j Yf'A U» bU\ a Ybž'X]Y'XYb'Ni [ Ub[ 'ni  
 5gm'j YfZU\ fYb'YfgW'k YfYb'\_ÖbbhYb''9]b'nYbhfU'Yf'6YghUbXhY]'  
 X]YgYf'F YZcfa ' ]gh'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'Y]bYg'GWfYb]b[ !J YfZU\ fYbg'ni f  
 F Y[ ]ghf]Yfi b[ 'U''Yf'Ub'XYb'9i !5i » Yb[ fYbnYb'Y]bhfYZZYbXYb  
 GW' i hngi W'YbXYb"

8 UfØVYf'\ ]bUi g'gc''Yb'9bhgW'Y]Xi b[ Yb'ØVYf'5gm'UbhfÄ[ Y  
 ]bbYf\U'V'j cb'nk Ö'Z'K cW'Yb' [ Yhf'cZZYb'k YfXYb''8]Y'F YZcfa 'g]Y\h  
 Ui W'X]Y'9]bZØ\fi b[ 'Y]bYg'j YfdZ]W'hYbXYb  
 Gc' ]XUf]hÄhga YW'Ub]ga i g'j cfž'i a 'GhUUhYb'a ]h'\c\Yf'NU\''Ub  
 GW' i hngi W'YbXYb'ni 'Ybh'UghYb''B UW'X'Yb'V]g\Yf][ Yb'GhUh]gh]\_Yb  
 \Uh'8Yi hgW'UbX'ja 'Y\ f'&\$&' ]bg[ YgUa h'' (' '\$\$ '\$5gm'UbhfÄ[ Y  
 Yf\U'hYbž'k Ug'&- 'DfcnYbh'XYf'; YgUa hUbhfÄ[ Y'Ui ga UW'h''J]Y'Y  
 GW' i hngi W'YbXY'\_ca a Yb'Ui g'ÄbXYfb'k ]Y'Gmf]Ybž'5Z[ \Ub]ghUbž  
 XYf'HØf\_Y]ž'J YbYni Y'U'i bX'?c'i a V]Yb"

8]Y'fYZcfa ]YfhYb'F Y[ Y'i b[ Yb'i bX'XUg'VYghY\YbXY'8i V' ]b!  
 GmghYa ž'XUg'gY]h'XYb'%- - \$Yf!Y\ fYb'Ybhk ]W\_Y'h'k i fXYž'nY][ Yb  
 XYb'ghUf\_Yb'K UbXY'ž'XYf' ]b'XYf'Yi fcdÄ]gW'Yb'5gm'dc'h]\_  
 bchk YbX][ ' ]ghž'i a 'gck c\''XYb'F YW'hgfU\ a Yb'U'g'Ui W'X]Y  
 \i a Ub]hÄfYb'6YXØfZb]ggY'XYf'DYfgcbYb'ni 'VYfØW\_g]W'h][ Ybž'X]Y  
 j cf'?f]Y[ 'i bX'J YfZc'[ i b[ 'Z]Y\Yb"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU``	; YgYhn[ YVi b[
C fh	6Yf']bž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y''Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW'Y"XY</li> <li>• Yi f!'YI "Yi fcdU"Yi</li> <li>• k k k "VdV"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh