

A Ugg]j Y 'GhUi g 'Ua 'DZ]b [ ghk cW\YbYbXY.  
VYf '( & \$ ? ] `ca YhYf ' ] b ' B F K °

5a 'DZ]b [ ghk cW\YbYbXY '&\$& ) ' \_ca a h'Yg'ni 'a Ugg]j Yb 'GhUi g  
Ui ZXYb '5i hcVU\ bYbž'VYgcbXYfg'F ]W\hi b [ '² ghYffY]W\ " '5857  
k Ufbhj cf'9b [ dÀggYb"



; c` ]b [ ž'² ghYffY]W\ ' !'8 Ug'DZ]b [ ghk cW\YbYbXY '&\$& ) ` \Uh' ]b  
8Yi hgW\ `UbX'Y ]bYb'a Ugg]j Yb '5bgh]Y [ 'XYg'FY]gYj Yf\_Y\fg'ni f  
: c` [ Y"'6YfY]hg'ni a '6Y [ ]bb'XYg'`Ub [ Yb'K cW\YbYbXYg'`Ua 'Yg'Ui Z  
XYf'HUi YfbUi hcVU\ b'f5%\$Ł' ]b'F ]W\hi b [ '² ghYffY]W\ 'ni 'Y ]bYa 'GhUi  
j cb'ØVYf '( ) ? ] `ca YhYfb" 'K ]Y 'HU [ YggW\ Ui 'VYf]W\ hYhž' ]gh'XYf'GhUi  
Ui ZY ]bY'Hi bbY'VUi ghY`Y'VY]; c` ]b [ ' ]a 'GU'nVi f [ Yf'@UbX  
ni fØW\_ni ZØ\ fYb" 'FY]gYbXY'a ØggYb'a ]h'Y ]bYf'Yf\YV' ]W\Yb  
: U\fhY]hj Yf'Àb [ Yfi b [ 'j cb'V]g'ni 'ZØbZ'Ghi bXYb'fYW\ bYb" '8Yf  
5857 ` \Uhh' ]a 'J cfZY`X'VYfY]hg'j cf'9b [ ghY`Yb'i bX'a Ø [ ` ]W\Yb  
k Y]hYfYb'DfcV`Ya Yb [ 'Yk Ufbh"

⇒ '6UmYfb'i bX'6UXYb!K ØfhY'a VYf [ ' \UVYb'bU\Yni 'nY]h [ `Y]W\`X]Y  
nk Y]k ØW [ ] Yb'GW\i 'ZYf]Yb'VY [ cbbYbž'k Ug'ni 'Y ]bYa 'Yf\Ø\hYb

F Y]gYUi Z\_ca a Yb`Z0\fh"Ni XYa`]gh`XYf`8]YbghU[ `bUW`DZ]b[ ghYb  
j ]Y`Yfcfhg`gW`i`ZfY]ž`k Ug`X]Y`G]hi Uh]cb`k`Y]hYf`j`YfgW`AfZh"K`Y]hYfY  
j`cb`GhUi`g`VYhfc`ZYbY`GhfYW`Yb`g]bX`]b`H]fc`ž`XYf`F`Y`]`cb  
`b`gVfi`W`ž`Ui`Z`XYf`6`fYbbYfUi`hc`VU`b`ž`]b`F`]W`hi`b[ `#U`]Yb`gck`]Y`Ui`Z  
XYf`:`YfbdUgg!GhfU»`Y`ni`Z]bXYb"

## 9f\0\hY`GhUi`k`U`fgW`Y]b`]W`\_Y]h

8Yf`5857`k`Ufbhj`cf`GhUi`g`Ui`Z`XYb`GhfU»`Yb`]b`F`]W`hi`b[  
²`ghYffY]W`ž`GW`k`Y]nž`#U`]Ybž?`fc`Uh]Ybž`Dc`Ybž`HgW`YW`]Yb`gck`]Y`]b  
X]Y`B]YXYf`UbXY"5i`W`Ui`Z`XYb`<`Ui`dhfci`hYb`ni`f`B`cfX`!`i`bX  
C`ghgYY`\_0ghY`]gh`a`]h`J`Yf`\_Y`fgVY`]b`XYfi`b[`Yb`ni`f`YW`bYb"5a  
:`fY]hU[ `\_Ua`Yg`]a`B`cfXYb`8Yi`hgW`UbXg`ni`Y]bYa`]bg[`YgUa`h  
%\$`\$`?`]ca`YhYf`Ub[`Yb`GhUi`" `#`B`cfXf`Y]b!`K`YghZU`Yb`k`i`fXY`nk`Uf  
\_Y]b`Ui`»`Yf[`Yk`0`b`]W`\_`c`Yg`GhUi`!5i`Z\_ca`a`Yb`j`YfnY]W`bYhž  
U`YfX]b[`g`V`]XYhYb`g]W`\_`[`Y[`Yb`A`]hU[`Yhk`U`+`\$`?`]ca`YhYf`GhUi`"

5a`:`fY]hU[`YffY]W`hY`X]Y`GhUi`Àb[`Y`]b`B`F`K`Ua`B`UW`a`]hU[`]fYb  
<0`Ydi`b`\_`h`a`]h`fi`bX`(`&\$`?`]ca`YhYfb" <]ghcf]gW`VYhfUW`hYh  
n`À`Yb`XYf`:`fY]hU[`]`cf`i`bX`XYf`8]YbghU[`bUW`DZ]b[`ghYb`]b`XYb  
J`cf`U`fYb`ni`XYb`ghUi`fY]W`ghYb`HU[`Yb`XYg`#U`fYg"8Yf`5857  
Ya`dZ]Y`hž`Ua`G`cbbhU[`ni`f0W`ni`ZU`fYbž`XU`Ub`X]YgYa`HU[`a`]h  
Yb`hgdUbbhYfYa`J`Yf`\_Y`fgZi`gg`ni`fYW`bYb`]gh"

## A`cV`]h`h`]a`:`c`\_`i`g

8]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`fg]hi`Uh]cb`i`bX`X]Y`XUa`]hj`YfVi`bXYbYb  
<`YfUi`gZ`cfXYfi`b[`Yb`g]bX`b]W`h`bi`f`Ui`Z`\_`i`fnZf]gh[`Y  
:`Y]YfhU[`gfY]gYb`VYgW`f`Àb`\_`h`@Ui`h`5857`\_`Uh`A`cV`]h`h`  
i`a`ZUggYbXY`5i`gk`]f`\_`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`?`]a`Už`I`a`k`Y`hž`G]W`Yf`Y]hi`bX  
X]Y`6YnU`V`Uf`\_Y]h`XYg`J`Yf`\_Y`fg"8]Y`J`Yf`\_Y`fgYI`dYfhYb`VYhcbYb  
X]Y`B`chk`YbX][`\_Y]h`Y]bYf`VUff]YfYZfY]Yb`i`bX`j`YfbYhnhYb`A`cV`]h`h`  
Z0f`U`Y`J`Yf`\_Y`fgY]`bY`a`Yf"

8]Y`#ZfUghfi`\_`hi`f`gd]Y`hY`Ui`W`\_`]b`XYf`U`\_`hi`Y`Yb`G]hi`Uh]cb`Y]bY  
nYbhfU`Y`F`c`Y"6Ui`a`U»`bU`a`Ybž`k`]Y`X]Y`Ui`Z`XYf  
HUi`YfbUi`hc`VU`b`ž`nY][`Ybž`k`]Y`k`]W`h][`Y]b`YZZ]n]Yb`hYg  
6Ui`ghY`Yba`UbU[`Ya`Yb`h]ghž`i`a`X]Y`5i`gk`]f`\_`i`b[`Yb`Ui`Z`XYb

J Yf\_Y\`f`ni `a ]b]a ]YfYb" `b`X]YgYa `Ni gUa a Yb\Ub[ `k ]fX`Ui W\`XYf  
 Fi Z`bUW\`Y]bYf`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y\`fgnY]W\Yb`i bX`XYf  
 U``[ Ya Y]bYb`J Yf\_Y\`fg]bZfUghfi \_hi f``Ui hz`i a ` \_ØbZh][ `9b[ dÄggY  
 i bX`J Yf\_Y\`fgdfcV`Ya Y`ni `j Yff]b[ Yfb"

8YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	GhUi
I fgUW\`Y	Hi bbY`VUi ghY``Y
C fh	; c``]b[ ž`² ghYffY]W\
E i Y``Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "hU[ YggW\`Ui "XY</li> <li>• k k k "UXUWXY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh