

5`Ufa ]YfYbXY`NU\`Yb.`? ]bXYf`]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`6UmYfbg`ghUf\_  
[ YZÀ\`fXYh°

; Ygi bX\Y]hgf]g]\_Yb`ZØf`? ]bXYf`]a `GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`]b`6UmYfb  
ghY][ Yb"BYi Y`A U» bU\`a Yb`ni f`J YfVYggYfi b[ `XYf  
J Yf\_Y\`fgg]WXYf\Y]hj cf[ YghY`h"



A ÒbWXYb[ `UXVUW ž`8Yi hgW`UbX`!`a` `>\`f`&\$&( `j YfnY]WbYhY  
6UmYfb`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[ `XYf`J Yf\_Y\`f]gi bZÀ`Y`a ]h`? ]bXYfb`]a `5`hYf  
j cb`\$`V]g`%` `>\`fYb" `A ]h` " ( \* \$ `i bZÀ`Yb`gh]Y[ `X]Y`NU\`XYf  
J cfZÀ`Y`i a `i `i `]a `J Yf[ `Y]W`ni `&\$&' ž`U`g`i "" \*) `i bZÀ`Y  
[ Ya Y`XYh`k`i fXYb" `8]YgY`U`Ufa ]YfYbXYb`GhU]gh]\_Yb`k`i fXYb  
\_Øfn`]W`j cb`XYf`VUmYf]gWYb`Dc`]nY]`gck ]Y`&bYba ]b]ghYf`&UW]a  
< Yffa Ubb`VY\_Ubbh[ Y[ YVYbž`XYf`XUfUi Z`\]bk Y]ghž`XUgg`? ]bXYf`]a  
GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\`f`b]W`h`]b`XYf`@U[ Y`g]bXž; YZU\`fYb`f]W`h][  
Y]bni gW`À`h`Yb" `6Ygcf[ b]gYffY[ YbX`]ghž`XUgg`bYi b`? ]bXYf`VY]  
J Yf\_Y\`f]gi bZÀ`Yb`i a g`@YVYb`\_Ua Ybž`k`À\`fYbX`X]Y`NU\`XYf  
j Yf`YhnhYb`? ]bXYf`Ui Z`i ""\*` &`gh]Y[ ž`k`Ug`YVYbZU`g`Y]bYb`5bgh]Y[

j cb'' i 'XUfghY`h"

⇒ 'FU\ a Yb'j\ fYf'fY[ Y`a Å»][ Yb'J Yf\_Y\ fg\_cbhfc`Yb'ghY`hY`X]Y  
Dc`nY] ]b'6UmYfb'(") %\$'J YfghÖ» Y'ZYghž'XUfi bhYf'&"%\$\$  
; YgWk ]bX][ \_Y]hgØVYfgWfY]hi b[ Yb"6YgcbXYfg'U'Ufa ]YfYbX  
k UfYb'X]Y'' (, : Å`Yž']b'XYbYb'? ]bXYf'Ybhk YXYf'b]W h'cXYf'ZU`gW  
]a '?' ]bXYfg]hn'[ Yg]W Yfh'k UfYb""8 ]YgY'HUhgUW Yb'ZØ\ fYb'XUni ž  
XUgg< Yffa Ub b'X]Y'5i hcZU\ fYf'XUni 'Ui Zfi Zhž'a Y\ f'F ØW\_g]W h'Ui Z  
'? ]bXYf'ni 'bY\ a Yb'i bX' ]bgVYgcbXYfY'Ub': i » [ Åb[ YfØVYfk Y[ Yb  
'Ub[ gUa Yf'ni 'ZU\ fYb'i bX'Ubni \U'hYb"

### J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\ Y]h'j cb'? ]bXYfb

9]b'i a ZUggYbXYf'6`]W\_`Ui ZX]Y'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\ Y]h'j cb'? ]bXYfb' ]b  
8Yi hgW`UbX'nY][ hž'XUgg' ]a 'š\ f'&\$&' ]bg[ YgUa h'&+"&' ) '?' ]bXYf  
]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\ f'j Yfi b[ `ØW\_hYb""8 Uj cb'ghUfVYb'( ( '?' ]bXYfž  
XUfi bhYf'%` 'U`g'A ]hZU\ fYf' ]b'D\_k ž&&'U`g': i » [ Åb[ Yf'i bX'( 'U`g  
F UXZU\ fYf""8 ]YgY'NU\ Yb'j YfXYi h]W Yb'X]Y'Bchk YbX][ \_Y]hž  
ZfØ\ nY]h][ Y'DfÅj Ybh]cbga U» bU\ a Yb'ni 'Yf[ fY]ZYb""8 Ug  
6i bXYga ]b]ghYf]i a 'ZØf'8][ ]hU`Yg'i bX'J Yf\_Y\ f'fB A 8J Ł'i bhYfghØhnh  
j YfgW]YXYbY'Dfc[ fUa a Y'ni f'9f\ Ö\i b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\ Y]h  
ZØf'? ]bXYf"

9]b'6Y]gd]Y``\ ]YfZØf' ]gh'X]Y'bYi Y'J Yf\_Y\ fgYfn]Y\i b[ g\_Ua dU[ bY  
a ]h'Di a i W\_ž'X]Y'nY\ b' ]bZcfa Uh]j Y'J ]XYcg'ZØf'? ]bXYf'i bX'9'hYfb  
VYfY]hghY`h" H\Ya Yb'X]YgYf'? Ua dU[ bY'i a ZUggYb  
GhfU» YbØVYfei Yfi b[ ž'5VV]Y[ Yb'i bX'[ fi bX'Y[ YbXY  
J Yf\_Y\ fgYfY[ Y'b""Ni XYa 'k ]fX'XUg'Dfc[ fUa a ' ? ]bX'i bX'J Yf\_Y\ f  
XYg'8Yi hgW Yb'J Yf\_Y\ fgg]W Yf\ Y]h'g fU h'Yg'fB J F Ł'Ub[ YVchYbž  
k Y'W Yg'9'hYfb' ]b'? ]bXYfhU[ YgY]bf]W hi b[ Yb' ]b'XYf  
J Yf\_Y\ fgYfn]Y\i b[ 'i bhYfghØhnh"

### GW i `k Y[ Y'i bX'? ]bXYfg]W Yfi b[

⇒ 8Yi hgW`UbX'j Yf'Yhnh'g]W 'ja '8i fWgWb]h'U`Y`&\$'A ]bi hYb'Y]b  
'? ]bX'VY]Y]bYa 'J Yf\_Y\ fgi bZU`""6YgcbXYfg'\ Åi Z][ 'g]bX'? ]bXYf' ]a  
5'hYf'j cb'\*'V]g%( 'š\ fYb'VYhfcZYbž'i bX'a cbhU[ g'V]g'ZfY]hU[ g  
nk ]gW Yb'+i bX', 'I \f'j Yfi b[ `ØW\_Yb'g]Y'Ua '\ Åi Z][ ghYb'Ui Z]\ fYa

K Y[ 'ni f'GW i 'Y''@Ui h'Y]bYf'8 UhYbUbU`mgY`hfi [ Yb'' \*'i 'XYf  
j Yfi b[ `ØW\_hYb'?' ]bXYf'Y]b': U\ffUXž' ( 'i 'k UfYb' ]a '5i hc'i bX'&&i  
[ ]b[ Yb'ni 'i » "'9g' ]gh'XU\Yf'Yb hgWY]XYbXž'XUgg'Yb hgd'fYWYbXY  
GW i 'k Y[ d'ÀbY'YfghY`h'k YfXYbž'i a ' ? ]bXYfb'g]WYfY'K Y[ Y'ni f  
GW i 'Y'ni '[ UfUbh]YfYb"

9]b'k Y]hYfYg'nYbhfU`Yg'H\Ya U']gh'X]Y'?' ]bXYfg]WYfi b[ ' ]a '5i hc"  
? ]bXYfž'X]Y'Øb[ Yf'U`g`%&'š\FY'cXYf'\_Y]bYf'U`g`%) \$'Wá 'g]bXž  
a ØggYb' ]b[ 'YY][ bYhYb'?' ]bXYfg]hYb' [ Yg]WYf'h'k YfXYb"'Cvk c\`  
- - ž) 'i 'XYf'?' ]bXYf'\_cffY\_h'[ Yg]WYf'h']a '5i hc'hfUbgdcfh]Yfh  
k YfXYbž'g]bX'bi f'' ) 'i 'hUhgÀW` ]W'f]W'h][ ' [ Yg]WYf'h'"8]YgY  
8]g\_fYdUbn'a UW'h'XYi h']Wž'k ]Y'k ]W'h][ '5i Z\_`Àfi b[ 'i bX'DfU\_h]\_Yb  
ni f'J YfVYggYfi b[ 'XYf'J Yf\_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'g]bX"

8]Y'Y]b[ Y'Y]hYhYb'A U» bU\ a Yb' ]b'6UmYfbž'k ]Y'X]Y'J Yf\_Øfni b[ 'XYf  
K UfhYnY]hYb'Ub'5a dY'b'i bX'X]Y'J Yf'Àb[ Yfi b[ 'XYf'; fØbd\UgYbž  
gc`Yb'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y'i bZU`nU\Yb'ni 'gYb\_Yb'i bX'j cf'U`Ya  
X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'?' ]bXYf' ]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni '[ Yk À\f'Y]ghYb"  
8]YgY'?'ca V]bUh]cb'Ui g'Yf\Ø\hYf'GYbg]V']hÀh'XYf'5i hcZU\Yf'i bX  
[ Yn]Y'hYb'J Yf\_Y\fga U» bU\ a Yb'\_ØbbhY'XUni 'VY]hfU[ Ybž'X]Y  
; YZU\Yb'ZØf'?' ]bXYf' ]a 'GhfU» Ybj Yf\_Y\f'ni 'j Yfa ]bXYfb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX`Àggh'g]W'gU[ Ybž'XUgg'hfchn'Y]b][ Yf'dcg]h]j Yf  
9b'k ]W\_`i b[ Yb' 'k ]Y'XYa 'FØW\_[ Ub[ 'XYf'GW i 'k Y[ i bZÀ`Y'i a '%ž+  
i ' 'X]Y'G]WYfghY`i b[ 'j cb'J Yf\_Y\fgg]WYf\Y]h'ZØf'?' ]bXYf  
k Y]hYf\ ]b'\ØW ghY'Df]cf]hÀh'\UVYb'a i gg"'8]Y'YfgW fYW\_YbXYb  
NU\Yb' ]b'YXYa '6YfY]W'gc`Yb'U`g'5bgdcfb'ZØf'U`Y'6YhY'] [ hYb  
X]YbYbž'a Y\f'ZØf'X]Y'G]WYf\Y]h'XYf'↑ b[ Yb'J Yf\_Y\fgH] ]bY\ a Yf  
ni 'hi b"

8 YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	J Yf_Y\fgi bZU`
C fh	A ØbWYb[ `UXVUWž'8Yi hgW`UbX
J Yf`YhnY	' *' &
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "dbd"XY</li> <li>• k k k "XYghUh]g"XY</li> <li>• k k k "Va j "XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh