

< i bXYfhY`D]` [ Yf`hfYhYb`ni f  
< cZZbi b [ !K U`ZU\ fh`bUW\ `5`h`0hh]b [ `Ub

< i bXYfhY`D]` [ Yf`VfYWX Yb`Ua `) " ' † b] &\$&) `j cb`FY [ YbgVi f [ ni f`%- \* " : i » k U`ZU\ fh`bUW\ `5`h`0hh]b [ `Ui Z`A chhc.` D]` [ Yf`XYf < cZZbi b [ " "



5`h`0hh]b [ ž`8 Yi hgW\ `UbX`!`< i bXYfhY`D]` [ Yf`VfUW\ Yb`Ua  
8 cbbYfghU [ `i a ` , "\$ \$ `I \ f`ni f`hfUX]h]cbY`Yb` : i » k U`ZU\ fh] cb  
FY [ YbgVi f [ `bUW\ `5`h`0hh]b [ `Ui Z`8]Y`K U`ZU\ fhž`X]Y`]b`X]YgYa `»\ f  
ni a `%- \* " `A U`ghUhhZ]bXYhž`i a ZUggh]Y]bY`VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`GhfYW\_Y  
j cb`%%`%`?]`ca YhYfb`"8 Ug`d`Ädgh]W\ Y`A chhc`XYf`J YfUbghU`hi b [ `Ui hYh` D]` [ Yf`XYf`< cZZbi b [ `i bX`h`Ya Uh]g]Yfh`XUg`GhfYVYb`bUW\ gd]f]hi Y`Yf`9fbYi Yfi b [ `i bX`]bbYfYa `: f]YXYb`"6]gW\cZ`Fi Xc`Z JcXYf\c`nYf`k ]fX`X]Y`D]` [ Yf`VY]a `GhUfh`XYf`K U`ZU\ fh`VY [ `Y]hYbž X]Y`Ua `GUa ghU [ a cf [ Yb` [ Y [ Yb`- " " \$ `I \ f`Ub`] \ fYa `N]Y`žXYf ; bUXYb`\_UdY`Y`]b`5`h`0hh]b [ ž`Ub`\_ca` a Yb`k`c`Yb`"

K Ä\ fYbX`XYf`K U`ZU\ fh`k YfXYb`Ub`j YfgW]YXYbYb`9hUddYb  
]a`a`Yf`a`Y\ f`D]` [ Yf`Yfk UfhYhž`k Ug`X]Y`HY]`bY\ a`YfnU\`g] [ b]Z]\_Ubh

Yf\Ò\h"8]YgY [ Ya Y]bgW\UZh]W\Y'9fZU\fi b[ 'nY][ h'X]Y  
J YfVi bXYb\Y]h'XYf'; `Ài V][ Yb'i bX'XYb '[ Ya Y]bgUa Yb'; `Ui VYb"  
8 Yf'A U]ž'XYf' ]b'XYf'W f]gh'W\Yb'HfUX]h]cb'U'g'A Uf]Yba cbUh' [ ]hž  
k ]fX'XUVY]YVYbZU`g' [ Yk ØfX][ hžXU'A Uf]U'U'g'ž b[ ZfUi 'i bX  
; chhYga i hhYf' [ YY\fh'k ]fX" " ð'6UmYfb'Z]bXYb' ]b'X]YgYa 'A cbUh  
nU\`fY]W\Y'6]hh[ `Ab[ Y'i bX'K U`ZU\fhYb'ni 'CfhYb'XYf  
A Uf]Ybj YfY\fi b[ 'ghUhhž'k Ug'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'X]YgYf'NY]h  
i bhYfghfY]W\h"

: Y]Yf`]W\ \_Y]hYb' ]b'5`hÒhh]b [

6YfY]hg'Ua 'DZ]b[ ghgUa ghU[ '\UhhYb'fi bX'+\$\$\$'FY [ YbgVi f[ Yf  
: i »k U`ZU\fyf'5`hÒhh]b [ 'YffY]W\hi bX'Ub'Y]bYa ' ; chhYgX]Ybgh'a ]h  
6]gW\cZJcXYf\c`nYf'hY]' [ Ybca a Yb"8]YgYf'VY'Yi W\hYhY' ]b'gY]bYf  
5bgdfUW\Y'X]Y'H\Ya Uh]\_`XYg'< ]a a Y`g'i bX'XYf'<Ò`Yž'XYfYf  
6YXYi hi b[ 'ZØf'XUg'@YVYb'XYf'; `Ài V][ Yb"JcXYf\c`nYf'Yf\_`ÀfhYž  
XUgg'XYf'< ]a a Y`Xcfh'YbghY\Yž'k c'; chhYg'K ]`Y' [ YgW\]Y\hi bX  
X]Y'<Ò`Y'U'g'Cfh'VYgW\f]YVYb'k ]fXž' ]b'XYa 'Yg' Y]g\_U'h' ]ghž'k Y'  
\_Y]bY'@]YVY'a Y\`f'XU' ]gh "9f'Yf]bbYfhY'Ui W\`Ub'XUg'VYk i gghY' ð  
XYf'; chhYga i hhYfž'XUg'Yg' ]\f'Yfa Ò[ ]W\hYž'žgi g'ni f'K Y'h'ni  
Vf]b[ Yb'i bX'n]h]YfhY' ]\fyb'FUh' 'K Ug'9f'Yi W\`gU[ hž'XUg'hi h'fbc\  
&ž) Ł"

8Yf'6]gW\cZghY`hY'X]Y'6YXYi hi b[ 'j cb'; YVYh'ZØf' [ Y]gh]W\Y  
6Yfi Z b[ Yb' ]b'XYb'JcfXYf[ fi bX'i bX'XUb\_hY'XYb'ØVYf'+\$\$\$  
D]' [ Yfb'ZØf'\fy' ØVYfk `À'h][ YbX' [ fc»Y'HY]'bU\`a Y "Ni XYa  
f]W\hYhY'Yf'gY]bYb'8Ub\_'Ub'X]Y'<Y'ZYfž'Cf[ Ub]gUhc'fYbž'Dc`nY]ž  
GUb]h`ÀhYf'i bX'HYW\b]\_Yfž'X]Y'k `À\fybX'XYf'K U`ZU\fh'Y]bY  
k ]W\h][ Y'F c`Y'gd]Y'Yb"

D]' [ YfhhfUX]h]cbYb' i bX' ]\fy'6YXYi hi b [

8]Y'HfUX]h]cb'XYg'D]' [ Yfbg' ]gh'b]W\h'bi f' ]a '7\ ]ghYbhi a ž'gcbXYfb  
Ui W\ ]b'j ]Y'Yb'UbXYfYb'FY]' [ ]cbYb'j Yfk i fnY'h"8Yf'l fgd fi b[ 'XYg  
K cfhYg' d]' [ Yfb ' ]Y[ h' ]a '@UhY]b]gW\Yb' dYf[ YfY ž'k Ug' 'YbgY]hg  
XYg'5W\_Yfg 'cXYf' ]b'XYf': fYa XY 'VYXYi hYh" ða 'i bhYfgW\]YX'ni  
K U`ZU\fhYbž'X]Y'Y]b'ZYgh[ Y'Y[ hYg'N]Y'i bX'Y]bYb'VYgh]a a hYb  
5V`Ui Zj cfgY\Ybž' ]gh'D]' [ Yfb'cZhj cb'dYfgÒb` ]W\Yb'9fZU\fi b[ Yb

i bX'9f`YVb]ggYb' [ YdfÄ [ h"

8]Y`D]` [ YffY]gYbž`X]Y`ja`5`hYb`HYghUa Ybh`ni a`6Y]gd]Y`VY]  
5VfU\Ua`Xc\_i a Ybh]Yfh`g]bXž`\UVYb`g]W\ØVYf`X]Y`š\`f\i bXYfhY  
\]bk Y [ `k Y]hYfYb`k ]W\_Y`h`8Yf`HYa dY`j cb`šfi gU`Ya`i bX`X]Y  
K U`Z\`fhgn]Y`Y`XYf`YfghYb`7`f]ghYb`g]bX`bi f`Y]b][ Y`6Y]gd]Y`Y`ZØf  
X]Y`Ub [ Y` ; YgW\]W`hY`XYg`D]` [ Yfbg`"8]YgY`fY`][ ]ØgYb  
I bhYfbY\`a i b [ Yb`X]YbYb`b]W`h`bi f`Y]bYf`gd]f]hi Y`Yb`9fbYi Yfi b [ ž  
gcbXYfb`g]bX`Ui W`c`Z`h`a ]h`XYf`<c`Z`bi b [ `Ui Z`<Y`i b [ `i bX`9f`Øgi b [ j  
YfVi bXYb"

⇒ XYb`Y`hnhYb`š\`fnY\`bhYb`\`Uh`XUg`D]` [ Yfb`]b`9i fcdU`k ]YXYf`Ub  
Dcdi`Uf]h`Ä`h [ Yk cbbYbž`k Ug`Xi fW`X]Y`9f\`YVi b [ `XYg`š\_cVgk Y [ g  
ni f`Yi fcdÄ]gW`Yb`?i`hi`ffci`hY`%-, +i`bX`Xi`fW`nY]h [ Yb`Øgg]gW`Y  
⇒ di`gYž`k ]Y`Yhk U`XUg`6i W`j cb`<UdY`?Yf`\_Y`]b [ `W`V]b`XUbb  
a U`k Y [ ž [ YZØfXYfh`k i fXY`"<Yi`hY`k ]fX`D]` [ Yfb`\`Äi Z] [ `U`g  
[ Ub`n\`Y]h]W`Y`6Yk Y [ i b [ `ZØf`?ØfdYf`i bX`GY`Y`VYhfUW`hY`h`i bX`]gh  
ni bY\`a YbX`b]W`h`bi f`fY`][ ]Øg`a`ch]j ]Yfhž`gcbXYfb`Ui W`HY`]`Y]bYf  
Gi W`Y`bUW`GY`VghZ]bXi b [ `cXYf`Y]bYa`K Y [ `ni` ; chh"

8YhU]`g	
J c f Z U`	Gcbgh][ Yg
C fh	5`h`Øhh]b [ ž`8Yi hgW`U`bX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "dbd"XY</li> <li>• V]ghi a !fY [ YbgVi f [ "XY</li> <li>• k k k "_Uh\`c`]gW`"XY</li> </ul>

6Ygi W`Yb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U [ "bYh