

6Yk UZZbYhYf', VYfZU``Ui Z'Gi dYfa Uf_h]b
B ØfbVYf[. 'Dc`nY]`gi W\ h'NYi [Yb`°

6Yk UZZbYhYf', VYfZU``Ui Z'Gi dYfa Uf_h]b 'B ØfbVYf['Ua '("
† b]'&\$&). 'Dc`nY]`gi W\ h'NYi [Yb`i bX`[]Vh
HÄhYfVYgW\ fY]Vi b['VY_Ubbh"



Ÿi » YfY`Gi `nVUW Yf`GhfU» Yž`- \$(, \$ 'B ØfbVYf[ž'8Yi hgW\ `UbX
!'5a`A]hvk cW UVYbXž'XYb`(' " † b]'&\$&) ž`_Ua`Yg]b`B ØfbVYf[`ni
Y]bYa`VYk UZZbYhYb', VYfZU``Ui ZY]bYb`Gi dYfa Uf_h]a`GhUXhhY]`
Gh" `xVgh" `8Yf`J cfZU``YfY][bYhY`g]W\ `[Y[Yb`&\$`I` \f]b`XYf`Ÿi » YfYb
Gi `nVUW Yf`GhfU» Yž`U`g`Y]b`a Ug_]YfhYf`A Ubb`X]Y`? Ugg]YfYf]b`a]h
Y]bYf`K UZZY`VYXfc`hY`i bX`6Uf[Y`X`ZcfXYfhY" `A i h][Y`?i bXYb
fYU[]YfhYb`gcZcfh`Ui Z`X]Y`6YXfc`i b[`i bX`_cbbhYb`XYb`HÄhYf
XUj cb`UV`U`hYbž`a]h`6Yi hY`ni`Ybh`_ca`a Yb" `8UfUi Z]b`ZØW\ hYhY
XYf`A Ubbž`XYggYb`≠Ybh]hÄhi bX`5i ZYbh`U`hgc`fh`V]g`Yi hY
i bVY_Ubbh`g]bXž]b`i bVY_UbbhY`F]W\ hi b[" `8]Y`Dc`nY]` \Uh`Y]bY
i a ZUggYbXY` : U`bXi b[`Y]b[Y`Y]hYhž`X]Y`V]g`Ub[`YfZc`[`cg`V`]YV"

6Y]`XYa`HÄhYf` \UbXY`hYg`g]W\ ``Ui h`Dc`nY]VYf]W\ hYb`i a`Y]bYb

a Àbb`jWkYbž`WU" `%ž+\$`A`YhYf`[`fc»`Yb`A`Ubbž`XYf`Yhk`U` ` \$`đ\`fY`U`h`
i`bX`gWk`Ub`_]gh" `9f`k`Uf`ni`a` `HUhnY]hdi`b`_h`a`]h`Y]bYa` `gWk`UfnYb`
?`Udi`nYbdi` ``cj`Yf`a`]h`F`Y]»`j`YfgWk`i`gg`VY`_`Y]XYh" `8]Y`Dc`nY]`k`Ufbh`
Y]bXf]b[`]Wk`ž`XUgg`XYf`A`Ubb`a` Ò[`]Wk`Yfk`Y]gY`k`Y]hYf\`]b`VYk`UZZbYh`
]gh`i`bX`V]hhYh`U`Y`6Øf[`Yfž`VY]`Y]bYf`G]Wk`hi`b[`gcZcfh`XYb`
Dc`nY]bchfi`Z`%`\$`ni`k`À`Yb" `đ`gVYgcbXYfY`k`YfXYb`Ui`Wk`NYi`[`Yb`
[`Ygi`Wk`hž`XUfi`bhYf`Y]b`a` Àbb`jWk`Yf`NYi`[`Yž`XYf`XYf`?`Ugg]YfYf]b`ni`f`
<`]ZY`[`Y`_ca`a`Yb`]gh`i`bX`g]Wk`j`cf`XYa` `9]bhfYZZYb`XYf`Dc`nY]`
YbhZYfbh`U`h"

**h!c b`]bY`"XY`VYf]Wk`hYhž`XUgg`<`]bk`Y]gY`Ub`XYb`
?`f]a`]bU`XUi`YfX]Ybgh`A`]hhY`ZfUb`_Yb`i`bhYf`XYf`HY`YZcbbi`a`a`Yf`
\$`-`%`%`&%`%`&!`'`'`'`'`[`Y[`YVYb`k`YfXYb`_`ÒbbYb"**

: U\`bXi`b[`ga`U»`bU\`a`Yb`

8]Y`U`Ufa`]YfhYb`Dc`nY]Y]b`Y]hYbž`XUfi`bhYf`X]Y`
Dc`nY]]bgdY`_h]cbYb`BØfbVYf[`!C`gh`i`bX`BØfbVYf[`!A`]hhY`gck`]Y`XYf`
9]bgUhn`ni`[` `5bgVUWk`i`bX`X]Y`6UmYf]gWk`Y`6YfY]hgWk`UZhgd`c`nY]ž`
ZØ\`fhYb`gcZcfh][`Y`9fa`]hh`i`b[`Yb`bUWk`XYa` `J`cfZU`X`i`fWk`" `8]Y`
YfghYb`_f]a`]bU`dc`nY]`]Wk`Yb`A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`i`bX`X]Y`
Gdi`fYbg]Wk`Yfi`b[`k`i`fXYb`Xi`fWk`XYb`?`f]a`]bU`XUi`YfX]Ybgh`
A`]hhY`ZfUb`_Yb`Y]b[`Y`Y]hYh" `Hfch`X]YgYf`i`a`ZUb[`fY]Wk`Yb`
A`U»`bU\`a`Yb`V`Y]Vh`XYf`HÀhYf`V]g`Ub[`Ui`Z`ZfY]Ya` `i` »`" `5b[`Yg]Wk`hg`
XYf`U`_hi`Y`Y`b`6YXfc`i`b[`gg]hi`Uh]cb`]gh`X]Y`5i`ZcfXYfi`b[`ni`f`
A`]h\`]ZY`VYgcbXYfg`k`]Wk`h][` "

8]Y`?`f]a`]bU`]hÀhgYb`hk`]W_`i`b[`]b`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`nY][`h[`Y]Wk`nY]h][`ž`
XUgg`gc`Wk`Y`J`cfZÀ`Y`XYb`6Øf[`Yfb`Y]b` ;`YZØ\`XYf`i`bg]Wk`Yf\`Y]h`
j`Yfa`]hhY`b" `@Ui`h`XYf`Dc`nY]`]Wk`Yb`?`f]a`]bU`ghUh]gh]_`fD?`GŁ`
j`YfnY]Wk`bYhY`8Yi`hgWk`UbX`]a` `đ\`f`&\$`&(`Y]bYb`FØW_[`Ub[`XYf`
fY[`]ghf]YfhYb`GhfUZhUhYb`i`a` `%ž`+`i` `Ui`Zfi`bX`)`ž`(`A`]`cbYb" `»`XcWk`
[`]Vh`Yg`Y]bY`VYgcf[`b]gYffY[`YbXY`Ni`bU\`a`Y`VY]`GhfUZhUhYbž`X]Y`
XUg`G]Wk`Yf\`Y]hg[`YZØ\`XYf`A`YbgWk`Yb`VY]bhf`ÀWk`h][`Yb" `8]Y`D?`G`
YfZUggh`bi`f`X]Y`j`cb`XYf`Dc`nY]`VY`_UbbhYb`i`bX`VYUfVY]hYhYb`
GhfUZhUhYbž`k`Ug`VYXYi`hYhž`XUgg`j`]Y`Y`k`Y]hfY]Wk`YbXY`
?`f]a`]bU`]hÀhgZfU[`Yb`]a` `8i`b`_Y`ZY`X`j`Yfv`Y]VYb" `8Yb`bcWk`g]bX`
8]YVgh`À`Y`i`bX`J`Yfa` Ò[`YbgXY`_]hY`k`Y]hYf\`]b`X]Y`\`Ài`Z[`ghYb`
GhfUZhUhYb`]b`8Yi`hgWk`UbX"

GhUh]ghU`YZYfh\Yfni`]bhYfYggUbhY`GhUh]gh]_Yb`i bX`<]bhYf[fØbXY
 ni f`?f]a]bU`]hÀhgYbhk]W`i b[`i bX`XYfYb`9]bZi gg`Ui ZX]Y
 ; YgY`gWUZh"

⇒X]YgYa`?cbhYI h'g]bX`X]Y`U_hi Y`Yb`9fY][b]ggY`]b`BØfbVYf[`Y]b
 k Y]hYfYf`U`Ufa]YfYbXYf`<]bk Y]g`Ui ZX]Y`Bchk YbX][_Y]h`Yf\ Ò\hYf
 G]WYf\Y]hga U»bU`a Yb`i bX`Y]bYf`j YfVYggYfhYb
 Ni gUa a YbUfVY]h'nk]gWYb`Dc`]nY]`i bX`6Yj Ò`_Yfi b[ž`i a
 XYfUfh][Y`GhfUZhUhb`_ØbZh][`ni `j Yf\]bXYfb"

8YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	F Ui V
C fh	Ÿi »YfY`Gi `nVUWYf`GhfU»Yž`- \$(, \$`BØfbVYf[ž 8Yi hgW`UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "h!c b`]bY"XY • k k k "dc`]nY]"VUmYfb"XY • XY"ghUh]ghU"Wĉa

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U["bYh