

FYVV`ØhY`]b`: fUb_Yb.`8Yf`7ci bhXck b`ni f K Y]b`YgY`\Uh`VY[cbbYb°

FYVV`ØhY`]b::fUb_Yb`[YghUfhYh.'K]bnYf`YfkUfhYb`@YgY`]a < YfVgh"'K]WXh][Y`9bhk]W_`ib[Yb`]a 'VUmYf]gWXYb'KY]bVUi"



: $fUb_Yb\check{z}'8Yi hgWX`UbX`!'8]Y`FYVV`ØhY`]b`XYb`ZfÅb_]gWXYb$ K Y]bVUi [YV]YhYb`\Uh`VY[cbbYb"'8]Yg`ghY``h`Y]bYb`VYXYi hYbXYb GWXf]hh`Ui Z`XYa `K Y[`ni f`@YgY`]a `< YfVgh`XUf"`K]bnYf`i bX K]bnYf]bbYb`]b`XYf`FY[]cb`_ObbYb`bi b`Y]bY`[fcVY`9]bgWXAhni b[UV[YVYbž`k Ubb`X]Y`K Y]bYfbhY`]b`&\$&)`UbghY\h"`@Ui h`A]WXUY` 6cW_ž`XYa `GdfYWXYf`XYg`: fAb_]gWXYb`K Y]bVUi j YfVUbXYgž j Yf`Ai Zh`X]Y`9bhk]\W_`i b[`XYf`FYVYb`j]Y`j YfgdfYWXYbX"`5b`fi bX *"(\$\$`<Y_hUf`: `AWXYž`k cj cb`-, ı `Z\Øf`XYb`K Y]bUbVUi [Ybi hnh k YfXYbž]gh: fUb_Yb`XUg`k]WXh][ghY`K Y]bVUi [YV]Yh`]b`6UmYfb"

8]Y'9fbhYa Yb[Yb']a', VYfV`]W_

8]Y '9fbhYa Yb[Yb'jcb'K Y]ba cgh']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'k YfXYb fY[Y`a À»]['YfZUggh" Nk]gWXYb'&\$%('i bX'&\$&('nY)[hY'g]WX'Y]bY J]Y`nU\`'Ub'8UhYbž'X]Y'Ui Z'XYb'j YfgWX]YXYbghYb'FYVgcfhYb VUg]YfYb'i bX'Ui Z'GhUh]ghU'ni [Àb[`]WX'g]bX"'8]Y'Xi fWXgWXb]hh`]WXY 9fbhY']b'8Yi hgWX`UbX'VY`Ài Zh'g]WX'Ui Z'Yhk U', ž('A]``]cbYb < Y_hc`]hYf'dfc'*J\\fž'j YfhY]`h'Ui Z'nU\`fY]WXY'5bVUi [YV]YhY"'8]Y [fÒ» hYb'g]bX'F\Y]b\YggYbž'DZU`n'i bX'6UXYb"

9]b 6`]W_ Ui Z'X]Y K Y]b V Ui [YgWX]WX hY

8 Yf K Y]b V Ui ']b '8 Yi hg W `Ub X `\ Uh Y]b Y ``Ub [Y '; Yg W] W hY ž X]Y 'V]g]b 'X]Y 'N Y]h 'X Yf '? Y `hY b 'ni f Ø W_f Y] W h" '5 f W Àc V c hUb]g W Y 'B U W k Y]g Y nY][Yb ž 'X Ugg 'K]`X f Y V Y b 'V Y f Y]hg ']b 'X Y f '\$ b [gh Y]b n Y]h ']a A cg Y `f Ui a 'j Y f V f Y]h Yh 'k Uf Y b " F Òa]g W Y '@ Y []c b Y b 'ZØ \ f h Y b 'X Ub b X Y b 'K Y]b V Ui 'k À\ f Y b X 'X Y f '9 f c V Y f i b ['; U``] Y b g 'Y]b ž 'k Ug 'ni f k Y]h Y f Y b 'J Y f V f Y]h 'b ['X Y f 'F Y V Y b 'ZØ \ f h Y "

a 'A]hhY`U`hYf'Yf`YVhY'XYf'K Y]bVUi ž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fW\'X]Y'Fc``Y
XYf'?`ÒghYfžY]bYb'5i ZgW\ki b["'8]Y'YfghY'i f_i bX`]W\Y'9fk À\bi b[
XYg'K Y]bVUi g']b'5`hVUmYfb'ghUa a h'Ui g'XYa '*"i bX'+"

★J\f\i bXYfh"'<Yi hY']gh'XYf'K Y]bVUi ']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'ghfYb[
fY[i`]Yfh'Xi fW\'Yi fcdÀ]gW\Yg'i bX'XYi hgW\Yg'K Y]bfYW\hž'k Ug'X]Y
Ei U`]hÀh'i bX'J Yfa Uf_hi b['XYf'K Y]bY'g]W\Yfh"
</p>

8]Y'k]W\h][ghYb'FYVgcfhYb']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'g]bX'F]Yg`]b[ž GdÀhVi f[i bXYf'i bX'A Ø``Yf!H\i f[Ui ž'X]Y']b'XYb'j YfgW\]YXYbYb 5bVUi [YV]YhYb'[YXY]\Yb"'8Ug'K Y]b[YgYhn'fY[Y`h'X]Y'9]bhY]`i b[XYf'K Y]bY']b'i bhYfgW\]YX`]W\Y'Ei U`]hÀhgghi ZYb'i bX'gcf[h'XUZØfž XUgg'JYfVfUi W\Yf'ØVYf'<Yf_i bZhž'5`_c\c`[Y\U`h'i bX'Ei U`]hÀh'[i h]bZcfa]Yfh'g]bX"

 $8\,]Y\,]bbcj\,\,Uh]j\,\,Y\,^{\prime}K\,\,Y]b_i\,^{\prime}hi\,\,f^{\prime}i\,\,b\,X\,^{\prime}X]Y\,^{\prime}Yb[\,\,U[\,\,]YfhYb\,^{\prime}K\,\,]bnYf\,^{\prime}]b$

: fUb_Yb^gck]Y^]b^[Ubn^8Yi hgWX^UbX^V^]W_Yb^cdh]a]gh]gWX^Ui Z'X]Y _ca a YbXY^9fbhY^i bX^UfVY]hYb^hU[hÀ[`]WX^XUfUbž'X]Y^E i U`]hÀh^XYg XYi hgWXYb^K Y]bg^k Y]hYf^ni ~ghY][Yfb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' \oplus Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ØVYf'X]Y'K Y]bYfbhY'i bX'X]Y K Y]bghUh]gh]_']b'8Yi hgW\`UbX'VYgi W\Yb'G]Y'V]hhY'DBD'cXYf'X]Y' K]_]dYX]U"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	: fUb_Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "dbd"XY
	XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca
	XY"a "k]_]dYX]U"cf[

6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh