

Dc`nY]`gi W h j Yfnk Y]ZY`h`bUW
%* !>A\ f][Ya `bUW `DUfhm]b`Dc]b[°

Dc`nY]`gi W h`bUW `j Yfa]gghYa `%* !>A\ f][Yb`Ui g
I bhYfgW`Y]»\Y]a `bUW `DUfhm]b`Dc]b[""9fZc`[fY]W`Y`Gi W`Y
[Y[Yb`(. ` \$`I \ f"



Dc]b [ž8Yi hgW`UbX`!`đ`XYf`B`UW`h`ni`a``GUa`ghU[`k`i`fXY`X]Y
Dc`nY]`]b`Dc]b[`U`_`h]j`ž`U`g`Y]b`%* !>A\ f][Yf`đ`b[Y`Ui`g
I`bhYfgW`Y]»\Y]a` `bUW`Y]b`Yf`:`Y]Yf`]a` `NUi`VYfk`]b`_`Y`U`g`j`Yfa`]ggh
[U`h`@Ui`h`gi`Y`X`X`Y`i`hgW`Y`"XY`j`Yf`]Y»Yb`g]W`gY]bY`:`fYi`bXY
XUfUi`Z`X`U`gg`Yf`g]W` `bUW`X`Ya` `:`Y]Yfb`a`]h`]\`bYb`j`YfV]bXYb
k`ØfXY`"8`cW`[Y[Yb`\$`" ` \$`I` \`f`ž`U`g`Yf`b]W`h`Ui`Zni`Z]bXYb`k`Ufž
U`Ufa`]YfhYb`g]Y`X]Y`6Y`\`ØfXYb`"8`Yf`J`UhYf`XYg`đ`b[Yb`gW`c`gg`g]W`
XYf`Gi`W`Y`Ub`"

8]Y`:`Y]Yf`gY`V`gh`gc`f[hY`VYfY]hg`ZØf`6YgW`k`YfXYb`j`cb`5bk`c`bYfb
k`Y[Yb`F`i` \YghØfi`b[Yb`i`bX`U[[fYgg]j`Yf`Gh]a`a`i`b[""8Yg`U`V
]bhYfj`Yb]YfhY`X]Y`Dc`nY]`i`bX`VY`YbXYhY`X]Y`J`YfU`bghU`hi`b[""8Yf
đ`b[YžXYf`ghUf`_`U`_`c`c`]g]Yfh`k`Ufž`\`UhY`g]W`j`cb`gY]bYb

: fYi bXYb' [YhfYbbhi bX'k Uf'cf]Ybh]Yfi b[g'cg" 8]Y'Dc`nY]
i bhYfbU\ a ' [fc» Y'5bghfYb[i b[Ybž'gY]bY'5i ZZ]bXVUf_Y]h'ni
[Yk Å\ f`Y]ghYb"

⇒ bhYb g]j Y'Gi W\ U_h]c bYb

8]Y'Gi W\ U_h]c b'k Uf'i a ZUggYbX'cf[Ub]g]Yfh"GYW\g
GhfY]ZYbVYgUhi b[Ybž'Y]b'Dc`nY]\i VgW\ fUi VYf'gck]Y'9]b\Y]hYb
XYf'6i bXYgdc`nY]'k i fXYb'a cV]'g]Yfhž'i a 'XYb'j Yfa]gghYb'ž b[Yb
ni 'Z]bXYb"8i fW\ X]Y'C fhi b[ga Ò[`]W\ _Y]h'XYg'< UbXmg'XYg
%*! Å\ f][Yb'_cbbhY'bUW\j c`nc[Yb'k YfXYbž'XUgg'Yf'j cb'Dc]b[
bUW\ '@UbXg\Ua ž'k Y]hYf'bUW\ ?]fW\ \Y]a 'i bX'gW\ `]Y» `]W\ 'bUW\
5gW\ \Y]a 'k UbXYfhY"

9fgh'[Y[Yb'(' " \$'l \f'k i fXY'XYf'j Yfgi W\ hY'J Yfa]gghY']b'XYf'BA\Y
Y]bYf'HUb_ghY`Y]b' i bhYfZ\ f]b' [YZ] bXYb"9f'k Uf'Yf`Y]W\ hYfhž'U`g
Yf'gW\ `]Y» `]W\ 'ni 'gY]bYa 'J UhYf'ni fØW_[YVfUW\ h'k i fXY' i bX
VYf]W\ hYhYž'XUgg'Yf'X]Y'C f]Ybh]Yfi b['j Yf'cfYb '\UhY"

? c bhYI h'ni 'J Yfa]gghYb ZÅ`Yb

8 Ug'6i bXYg_f]a]bU'Ua h'f6?5Ł\ Uh'X]Y'5i Z[UVYž'J Yfa]gghYb ZÅ`Y
]b'8Yi hgW\ `UbX'ni 'VYUfVY]hYb"9]bY'DYfgcb'[]'h'U`g'j Yfa]gghž
k Ybb'g]Y' i bYf'_Åf]W\ `UVk YgYbX'g]hi bX'Y]bY'; YZU\ f'ZØf'@Y]V'cXYf
@YVYb'Ub[Ybca a Yb'k]fXž'k]Y' V_U"XY'Yf'_Åfh"8]YgY
[YgYhn`]W\ Yb'J cf[UVYb'g]bX'VYgcbXYfg'k]W\ h][ž]bgVYgcbXYfY'VY]
A]bXYf'Å\ f][Yb"K Ybb'g]Y']\fYb '@YVYbg_fY]g'j Yf'UggYb' i bX']\f
5i ZYbh\ U'hgc fhi bVY_Ubbh'g]hž' [fY]Zh'X]Y'Dc`nY]'Y]b"'@Ui h'6?5
k UfYb'ni a '\$%\$%&\$&)]b'8Yi hgW\ `UbX'fi bX'-' (&\$
J Yfa]gghYb ZÅ`Y'fY []ghf]Yfh"

6YgcbXYfg'Ui ZÅ`][']ghž'XUgg'X]Y'ØVYfk]Y[YbXY'A Y\ f\Y]h'XYf
j Yfa]gghYb'DYfgcbYb'a Åbb`]W\ ']gh"'a 'Å\ f'&\$&('U`Y]bY'k UfYb
Yhk U', \$', \$\$'ž [YbX`]W\ Y'j Yfa]gghž'k cVY]X]Y'5i Z_Åfi b[gei chY
VY]YVYbgc'\c\Yb'-' +ž('i ']Y[h"8 Ug'6?5'V]YhYh'ni XYa
I bhYfghØhni b['VY]'bhYfbUh]cbU'Yb': U\ bXi b[Yb' i bX'\Å'h]a
⇒ Zcfa Uh]cbggmg]hYa 'XYf'Dc`nY]'fY'Yj UbhY'8UhYb'ni 'j Yfa]gghYb
DYfgcbYb'VYfY]h"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX'nY)[h'X]YgYf': U`ž'k]Y'k]W h)['Y]bY' [i h
 cf[Ub]g]YfhY'Gi W'Y'i bX'X]Y'Ni gUa a YbUfVY]hj YfgW]YXYbYf
 Dc`nY]Y]b\Y]hYb'g]bXž'i a 'j Yfa]gghY'ž [YbX`]W'Y'gW'bY`
 Ui Zni Z]bXYb'i bX'XYfYb'G]W'Yf\Y]h'ni '[Yk Å\`Y]ghYb""5_h]j Y'i bX
 _ccfX]b]YfhY'A U» bU\ a Yb'g]bX'i bYf'Àgg`]W'žj cf'U`Ya 'k Ybb'Yg
 i a 'X]Y'G]W'Yf\Y]hj cb'A]bXYf'Å\`f][Yb' [Y\`h"

8YhU]`g	
J cfZU`	J Yfa]gghYbZU`
I fgUW'Y	F i \YghÖfi b[ž'U[[fYgg]j Y'Gh]a a i b[
C fh	Dc]b[ž'8Yi hgW'UbX
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • k k k "gi YXXYi hgW'Y"XY • k k k "V_U"XY • k k k "V_U"XY

6Ygi W'Yb'G]Y'i bg'Ui Z.'b!U["bYh