

## < UbXhUgWXYb!8]YVghU\``]b 5i [ gVi f[ . +)! $\lambda$ \f][ Y CdZYf XfY]ghYf; Ui bYf°

I bVY\_UbbhYf'HÀhYf'gh]Y\`h'; Y`XVÒfgY'Ui g'<UbXhUgWXY'Y]bYf +)!À\f][Yb']b'5i [gVi f["'Dc`]nY]'gi W\h'NYi [Yb'ZØf 9fa ]hh`i b[Yb"

A UI ]a ]`]UbghfU» Yž, \*%) & 5i [ gVi f[ ž·8 Yi hgWX`UbX`!' ⊕ Y]bYa 'XfY]ghYb '5\_h'XYg '8 ]YVghU\`g 'k i fXY'Y]bYf'+)!'À\f][ Yb': fUi Ua ': fY]hU[ ']b 'XYf'A UI ]a ]`]UbghfU» Y ']b '5i [ gVi f[ ']\fY'; Y`XVÒfgY [ YfUi Vh" 8 ]Y 'GYb]cf]b '\UhhY '[ Y[ Yb '%\$.%) 'I \f'; Y`X'Ub 'Y]bYf'6Ub\_UV[ Y\cVYb'i bX'VYa Yf\_hY'ni j cf'Y]bY'j YfXÀW\h][ Y'DYfgcb" BUW\XYa 'g]Y 'XUg'6Uf[ Y`X'j YfghUi h'\UhhY'i bX'X]Y '6Ub\_'j Yf`]Y» Ž k i fXY'g]Y'j cb'Y]bYf'i bVY\_UbbhYb'DYfgcbYb[ fi ddY'`Y]W\hUb[ YfYa dY`h"'9fgh'ni '< Ui gY'fYU`]g]YfhY'X]Y': fUi ž'XUgg']\fY ; Y`XVÒfgY'j YfgW\k i bXYb'k Uf"'

8 Yf'6Yi hYgW.UXYb'VY`Ài Zh'g]W.'Ui Z'a Y\fYfY'<i bXYfh'9i fc"'8]Y Dc`]nY]'Yfa ]hhY`h'a ]hh`Yfk Y]`Y'k Y[Yb'8]YVghU\`g'i bX'gi W.h'bUW. NYi [Ybž'X]Y'<]bk Y]gY'ni 'XYa 'JcfZU``'[YVYb'\_ÒbbYb"'6YhfcZZYbYk YfXYb'[YVYhYbž'g]W.'i bhYf'XYf'HY`YZcbbi a a Yf'\$, &%# &'!&%%\$ni 'a Y`XYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
J c f ZU``	8]YVghU\`
Cfh	A UI ]a ]`]UbghfU» Yž', *%) & 5i [gVi f[ž
	8 Ying W. `Ub X
GW UXYb ]b ·	'\$\$

## 6 Ygi WX Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh