

## 9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'6UmYfb.'&+'; Y\Y]a h]ddg ZØf'i bj Yf[ Ygg`]WXY'5i gZ`Ø[ Y°

9bhXYW\_Yb'G]Y'&+'j]Y`ZÀ`h][Y'5igZi[gh]ddg']b'6UmYfb'8Ug < Y]a UhdYf`Yb!AU[Un]b'V]YhYh'dfU\_h]gW\Y' $\Rightarrow$ Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ibX ; Y\Y]a h]ddg"

8]Y'FiVf]\_Yb'XYg'A U[Un]bg'g]bX'j ]Y`ZÀ`h]['i bX'fY]WXYb'j cb

K UbXYfi b[Yb'ØVYf'6i f[Yb'i bX'GWX`ÒggYf'V]g'\]b'ni '\]ghcf]gWXYb

GhÀXhYb'i bX'8 ÒfZYfb"'5i WX'H]ddg'ZØf'fY[bYf]gWXY'HU[Y'g]bX

Ybh\U`hYbž'gcXUgg'YXY'K YhhYf`U[Y'UV[YXYW\_h'k]fX"'DfU\_h]gWXY

\$\pu Zcfa Uh]cbYb'ni '5bZU\fhga Ò[`]WX\_Y]hYbž'^2 ZZbi b[gnY]hYb'i bX

DfY]gYb'a UWXYb'XUg'D`UbYb'Y]bYg'5i gZi [g'VYgcbXYfg'Y]bZUWX"

8 Ug'cdh]a ]YfhY'D8:!: cfa Uh']gh']XYU``ZØf'Ga Ufhd\cbYgž'HUV`Yhg

cXYf'5i gXfi W\_Y'i bX'f]WXhYh'g]WX'gck c\``Ub'9]b\Y]a ]gWXY'U`g

Ui WX'Ub'6Ygi WXYf"

## ? Ugg]gWXY'ibX'BUhØf`]WXY'5igZi[gn]Y`Y

Ni 'XYb'\_`Ugg]gW\Yb'5i gZi [ gn]Y`Yb']b'6UmYfb'[ Y\Òfh'XUg k Y`hVYfØ\a hY'GW\cgg'BYi gW\k UbghY]b'z'XUg'U`g'VY\_UbbhYghY GY\Ybgk ØfX][ \_Y]h'8Yi hgW\`UbXg'[ ]`h''8]Y'H]\\\_Yhg'gc``hYb']a

JcfUi g'cb`]bY'Yfk cfVYb'k YfXYbž'VYgcbXYfg'ZØf'XYb'a U`Yf]gWXYb 6`]W\_'j cb'XYf'A Uf]YbVfØW\_Y"'9g'g]bX'Ui WX'k Y]hYfY'5hhfU\_h]cbYb']b XYf'BÀ\Y'j cf\UbXYbž'k ]Y'XUg'GWX`cgg'<c\YbgWXk Ub[ Ui 'i bX'XYf 5`dqYYž'XYf']a 'Gca a Yf'ZØf'6cchqj Yf`Y]\'VY\_Ubbh']gh"

8 Yf'? Ob][ ggYY']a '6YfWkhYg[ UXYbYf'@UbX']gh'Y]b'k Y]hYfYg
VY`]YVhYg'N]Y`ž'k c'6Ygi WkYf'Y]bY'6cchgZU\fh'ni f'K U``ZU\fhg\_]fWkY
Gh"'6Ufh\c`ca À'i bhYfbY\a Yb'\_ObbYb"'5i Wk'XYf'7\]Ya gYY
V]YhYh'a ]h'\]ghcf]gWkYb'8 Ua dZYfZU\fhYb'i bX'\*bgY`VYg]Wkh][ i b[ Yb
Y]b'Y]bn][ Ufh][ Yg'9f`YVb]g"'8Yf'8cbUi Xi fWkVfi Wk'\_Ubb
YVYbZU``g'a ]h'Y]bYf'GWk]ZZZU\fh'Yf\_i bXYh'k YfXYbž'YVYbgc'k ]Y'XUg
?`cghYf'K Y`hYbVi f[ ž'XUg'ZØf'gY]bY'VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY'@U[ Y'VY\_Ubbh
]gh"

## : Ua ]`]YbZfYi bX`]WXY'5\_h]j ]hÀhYb'i bX Ci hXccf!5VYbhYi Yf

: Øf:: Ua ]`]Yb'V]YhYh'6UmYfb'nU\`fY]W\Y'i bhYf\U`hgUa Y'N]Y`Y"'8Yf'
5``[ Ài 'G\_m`]bY'DUf\_']gh'VYgcbXYfg'VY`]YVh'VY]'?]bXYfbž
k À\fYbX'X]Y'6Uj Uf]U:: ]`a ghUXh'9]bV`]W\_Y']b'X]Y'K Y`h'XYf
: ]`a dfcXi \_h]cb'[Yk À\fh"'BUhi f`]YV\UVYf'\_ca a Yb']a '
6UmYf]gW\Yb'K U`X'Ui Z']\fY'?cghYbž'k c'XYf'6Ui a k ]dZY`dZUX'i bX
nU\`fY]W\Y'K UbXYfk Y[Y'Y]bYa 'X]Y'GW\Ob\Y]h'XYf'BUhi f
bÀ\YfVf]b[Yb"

Ci hXccf!5VYbhYi Yf'k ]Y'X]Y'K UbXYfi b['Xi fWX'X]Y'

DUfhbUW\_\_`Ua a ']b'; Ufa ]gWX!DUfhYb\_]fWXYb'cXYf'XYf

?`YhhYfghY][']a '5`ha Ø\`hU```cW\_Yb'X]Y'5VYbhYi Yf`i gh][Yb"': Øf'X]Y

gdcfh`]WXYb'6Ygi WXYf'[]Vh'Yg'Ui »YfXYa 'XYb'CVYf`UbXghY][

cXYf'X]Y'fi bX'i a 'XYb'9]VgYY'`]Y[YbXYb'K UbXYfi b[Ybž'X]Y'U``Y

GWXk ]Yf][\_Y]hg[fUXY'UVXYW\_Yb"

## GhÀXhYhf]dg'ni '\]ghcf]gWXYb'CfhYb

6UmYfb`\Uh`b]W\h`bi f`j]Y``BUhi fž'gcbXYfb`Ui W\`\]ghcf]gW\Y`GhÀXhYni `V]YhYb"`8]Y`@UbXYg\Ui dhghUXh`**A** ØbW\Yb`]gh`Y]b`NYbhfi a j c``Yf`GY\Ybgk ØfX][\_Y]hYb`k]Y`XYf`: fUi Yb\_]fW\Yž'XYa

A Uf]Ybd`Uhn'i bX`XYa `VYfØ\a hYb`C\_hcVYfZYgh"`5i W\`6Ua VYf[i bX`B ØfbVYf[ `g]bX`j cb`[ fc»Yf`6YXYi hi b[ ž'a ]h'l B9G7C! K Y`hYfVY`i bX`a ]hhY`U`hYf`]W\Ya : `U]f"

9]b`k Y]hYfYg`⇒ k Y``]gh`K ØfnVi f[ž'VY\_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY VYY]bXfi W\_YbXY`FYg]XYbn`i bX`K Y]bhfUX]h]cbžk À\fYbX` FY[YbgVi f[ 'Xi fW\'gY]bY`^U\f\i bXYfhYU`hY`; YgW\]W\hY`VYgh]W\h" 8]Y`Fca Ubh]gW\Y`GhfU»Y`ZØ\fh`Xi fW\`W\Ufa UbhY`GhÀXhY`k]Y Fch\YbVi f[ 'cV`XYf`HUi VYf`i bX`5i [gVi f[ž'X]Y`VY]XY`fY]W\`Ub ; YgW\]W\hY`i bX`\_i `hi fY``Yb`9f`YVb]ggYb`g]bX"

8 i fW. XUgʻbYi Yʻ < Y]a UhdYf`Yb !A U[ Un]bʻi bXʻX]Yʻi a ZUb[ fY]W.Y 8 UfghY``i b[ 'XYfʻ5 i gZi [ ga Ò[ `]W.\_Y]hYbʻk ]fXʻYgʻXYbʻ6Ygi W.Yfb Yf`Y]W.hYfhžʻX]YʻJ ]Y`ZU`hʻ6UmYfbgʻni 'Yf\_i bXYbžʻY[ U``cVʻg]YʻUi ZʻXYf Gi W.YʻbUW.'\_i `hi fY``Ybʻ9f`YVb]ggYbžʻBUhi fUVYbhYi YfbʻcXYf : Ua ]`]YbU\_h]j ]hÀhYbʻg]bX"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
Cfh	A ØbW. Ybž'8 Yi hgW. `UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "hn"XY
	<ul><li>d\chchfUjY``Yfg"XY</li></ul>
	• k k k "hfUj Y`cdh]a ]nYf"XY

6Ygi WXYb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U[ "bYh