

FYj c`i h]cb]b XYf ? fYVgX]U[bcgY. ? = hfUbgZcfa]Yfh X]Y DUh\c`c[]Y°

8]Y'l b]j Yfg]hÀh'9f`Ub[Yb!BØfbVYf['_ccdYf]Yfh'a]h'XYa; fUj]bU'<cgd]hU`ni f'=bhY[fUh]cb'j cb'?=]b'X]Y'DUh\c`c[]Y! 8]U[bcgh]_ži a '?fYVgX]U[bcgYb'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"

? Øbgh`]WX Y '=bhY``][Ybn'_Ubb'DUh\c`c[Yb'XUVY]'i bhYfghØhnYbž
? fYVgUfhYb'YZZY_h]j Yf'ni ']XYbh]Z]n]YfYb'i bX'; Yk YVYdfcVYb'ni
VYk YfhYb"'5_hi Y``']gh'X]Y'Bi hni b['j cb'?=']b'XYf'DUh\c`c[]Y
U``YfX]b[g'Y]b[YgWXfÀb_hž'XU'j]Y`Y'5bU`mgYdfcnYggY'hfUX]h]cbY``
Ua 'A]_fcg_cd'Xi fWX[YZØ\fh'k YfXYb"'I a 'X]YgY
<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb'ni 'a Y]ghYfbž'X][]hU`]g]Yfh'XUg'; fUj]bU
<cgd]hU``fci h]bYa À»]['U``Y'; Yk YVYgWXb]hhYž'k Ug'X]Y
J YfZØ[VUf_Y]h'X][]hU`Yf'8 UhYb'VYhfÀWXh`]WX'j YfVYgqYfh"

=bhY[fUh]cbjcb?=]bXYb5fVY]hgUV`UiZ

9]b'k YgYbh`]W\Yg'9`Ya Ybh'XYg'Dfc'Y_hYg']gh'X]Y'9bhk]W_`i b['Y]bYg JYfZU\fYbg'ni f'Ui hca Uh]gW\Yb'\DhY[fUh]cb'XYf'?\DbU\mgY']b'XYb 5fVY]hgUV`Ui Z'XYg'DUh\c`c[]Y`UVcfg"'8]Y'; Yk YVYdfcVYb'k YfXYb]b XØbbY GWkb]hhY j YfUfVY]hY hi bX 'UbgWk `]Y » YbX 'X][]hU`]g]Y fhž gc XUgg 'X]Y '8]U[bcgY 'Ua '7 ca di hY fa cb]hcf 'YfZc`[h" 'Gc VU`X 'bY i Y GWUbg ']a '@UVcf! +b Zcfa Uh]cbggmghYa 'f@-GŁ'Y]b[Y\Ybž'k]fX 'X]Y '? + 5 bU`mgY 'Ui hca Uh]gWk 'U_h]j]Yfh" 'DUh\c`c[Yb '_ObbYb 'ni XYa ' Cb! 8 Ya UbX !5 bU`mgYb 'Ub ZcfXYfbž'k cXi fWk 'X]Y : `YI]V]`]hÀhi bX 9ZZ]n]Ybn']a '8]U[bcgYdfcnYgg'j YfVYggYfh'k YfXYb"

8]Y'9f[YVb]ggY'XYf'? \$\delta b\u`mgY'k\YfXYb']b': cfa 'j cb' < YUha Udg']a @\delta'j]gi U`]g]Yfhzii a '_fYVgUfh][Y'FY[]cbYb'df\u00e1\u00e5 b\u00e5 b\

HYW bc`c[]gW Y`=bbcj Uh]cbYb`]a 8]U[bcgh]_dfcnYgg

HYWXbc`c[]gWXY'\dbcj Uh]cbYb'\UVYb'X]Y'8]U[bcgh]_'jcb
?fYVgYf_fUb_i b[Yb'Yf\YV`]WX'VYgWX`Yi b][hž']bgVYgcbXYfY'Xi fWX
X]Y'8][]hU`]g]Yfi b['jcb'<]ghcdUh\c`c[]YgWXb]hhYb'i bX'XYb'9]bgUhn
jcb'8YYd'@YUfb]b["'@Ui h'Y]bYa '5fh]_Y`'Ui Z'
da WbWW]"b`a "b]\"[cj']gh'X]Y'hfUX]h]cbY``Y'X]U[bcgh]gWXY
DUh\c`c[]Y'`Ub[k]Yf]['gck]Y'ZY\`YfUbZÀ``][ž'kUg']b'5bVYhfUWXh'XYg
ni bY\a YbXYb'?fYVgUi Z_ca a Ybg'i bX'XYf'6Y`Ughi b['XYf
DUh\c`c[Yb'Xf]b[YbXYb'<UbX`i b[qVYXUfZ'qWXUZZh"

 $8 \ YYd!@YUfb]b[!AcXY``Yg]bX'ZØf'_`]b]gWXY'5iZ[UVYb'[YY][bYhz'X]YY]bY'\c\Y'FYdfcXin]YfVUf_Y]h'ibX'[Yf]b[Y':Y\`Yfhc`YfUbnYfZcfXYfb'''<]ghcf]gWXY'9bhk]W_`ib[Yb']a'6YfY]WX'XYg'8YYd@YUfb]b[z'jcb'XYb'YfghYb'bYifcbU`Yb'BYhnkYf_Yb'V]g'\]b'niacXYfbYb'7cbjc`ih]cbU`'BYifU`'BYhkcf_g'ff7BBgłz'\UVYb'X]YX]U[bcgh]gWXY';YbUi][_Y]h'g][b]Z]_Ubh'jYfVYggYfh''6Y]gd]Y`gkY]gYYffY]WXhY'Y]b'Ybhk]W_Y`hYg'AcXY``nif';fUX]b[!9]bgWXAhnib['VY]DfcghUhU_fYVg'Y]bY';YbUi][_Y]h'jcb'$z+z'kA\fYbX'aYbgWX`]WXYDUh\c`c[Yb'bif'Y]bY';YbUi][_Y]h'jcb'$z*%'jYfnY]WXbYb'_cbbhYb''$

Ni gàhn`]W\ 'V]YhYb'[fUd\YbVUg]YfhY'bYi fcbU`Y'BYhnk Yf_Y'fl BBgŁ j]Y`j YfgdfYW\YbXY'5bgàhnYž'i a 'gck c\``X]Y'@Y]ghi b['U`g'Ui W\ 'X]Y

⇒hYfdfYh]YfVUf_Y]h']b'XYf'X][]hU`Yb'DUh\c`c[]Y'ni 'j YfVYggYfb"
8]YgY'BYhnk Yf_Y'a cXY``]YfYb'6Yn]Y\i b[Yb'nk]gWXYb'CVY_hYb
i bX'\UVYb'VYfY]hg'9fZc`[Y']a '6YfY]WX'XYf'?fYVgX]U[bcgY'Yfn]Y`hž
i bhYf'UbXYfYa ']b'XYf'6Yk Yfhi b['j cb'?c`cfY_hU`_fYVg'a]h'Y]bYf
; YbUi][_Y]h'j cb'-+i "

8]Y'Fc``Y'jcb'6]['8UhU'ibX'?=]b'XYf'AYX]n]b

 $8 \ Yf'X][\]hU`Y`K\ UbXY``ZØ\fh`ni `Y]bYf`9I\ d`cg]cb`Ub`j\ YfZØ[\ VUfYb\ 8\ UhYbž'X]Y`]b`XYf`A\ YX]n]b`YZZY_h]j`[\ Ybi\ hnh`k\ YfXYb`_ObbYb''`: fUi\ b\ c\ ZYf`=?\ G`\YVh`\Yfj\ cfž`XUgg`?\ Øbgh`]W\ Y`\DhY``][\ Ybn`[\ fc\ Y\ 8\ UhYba\ Yb[\ Yb\ 'gW\ bY```UbU`mg]YfYb`_Ubbž`k\ Ug`ni\ 'Y]bYf\ \DhX]j\]Xi\ U`]g]Yfi\ b[\ 'j\ cb`H\YfUd]Yb`i\ bX`ZfØ\nY]h][\ Yb\ ?\ fUb_\Y]hgX]U[\ bcgYb`ZØ\\fh''8]YgY`9bhk\]W_`i\ b[\ 'k\]fX`Xi\ fW\ 'X]Y\ J\ YfbYhni\ b[\ 'a\ YX]n]b]gW\ Yf`gck\]Y`b]W\ h!\ a\ YX]n]b]gW\ Yf`8\ UhYb\ i\ bhYfghØhnhž'k\ Ug`YZZ]n]YbhY`i\ bX`fUh]cbU`Y`9bhgW\ Y]Xi\ b[\ Yb\ Yfa\ O[\`]W\ h''\ \DhY \Lambda \L$

#bg[YgUa hinY][hiXUgiDfc Y_hink]gWXYbiXYa il b]j Yfg]hÀhg_`]b]_i a
9f`Ub[Ybii bXiXYa i; fUj]bUi<cgd]hUižik]YiXi fWXiX]Yi]bhYii][YbhY
?ca V]bUh]cbij cbi? =i bXiX][]hUiYfiDUh\cic[]Yib]WXhibi fiX]Y
9ZZ]n]Ybnij YfVYggYfhžigcbXYfbiUi WXiX]YiX]U[bcgh]gWXY
; YbUi][_Y]hi[YghY][Yfhik YfXYbi_Ubb":8]YgYi: cfhgWXf]hhYig]bX
YbhgWXY]XYbXi]a i?cbhYl hiXYfighY][YbXYbi?fYVg]bn]XYbnii bXiXYb
XUa]hij YfVi bXYbYbi<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[YbiZØfiXUg
; Ygi bX\Y]hgk YgYb"</pre>

8 Y hU]`g	
Cfh	9f`Ub[Ybž'8Yi hgW\`UbX
EiY``Yb	• k k k "ZUi "XY
	• da WbW]"b`a "b]\"[cj
	• k k k "]_g"ZfUi b\cZYf"XY

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh