

A i g_ [Y[Yb Hfi a d. GhYi Yf[YgYhn gcf[h ZØf Yl d`cg]j Y 5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[°

9`cb`Aig_ibX`8cbU`X`Hfiad'ghfY]hYb`ÒZZYbh`]W\`ØVYf Hfiadg`iaghf]hhYbYg`GhYiYf[YgYhn"`8]Yg`_ÒbbhY`Yfbgh\UZhY :c`[Yb`ZØf`X]Y`IG!:]bUbnYb`\UVYb"



K Ug\]b[hcbž8"7"ž1 G5"! \dispressiv Xyb \text{`YhnhYb `HU[Yb `\Uh'Y]b}

\[
\text{OZYbh}]W\Yf `GhfY]h \text{`nk}]gW\Yb '9 `cb `A i g_ i b X `8 cb U `X `Hfi a d `Z\Off

\[
5 i ZgY\Yb '[Ygcf[hz b UW\XYa 'A i g_ 'Hfi a dg'; YgYhnYgYb hk i fZ'ni f GhYi YfgYb_i b[\YZh]['_f]h]g]YfhY" \[
5 i Z'XYf D`UhhZcfa 'L '\Ai \text{`Ai \text{`YfhY}}

\[
A i g_ 'gY]bYb 'I ba i ha]h \text{`XYa 'a Uf_Ub hYb 'GUhn'?] \text{``h\Y'6} \text{`z} \\
k cVY] 'Yf' j cf \text{`XYb 'a O[\text{`]W\Yb 'bY[Uh]j Yb : c`[Yb 'Z\Off X]Y}

\[
Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb 'GhUUhgZ]bUb nYb 'k Ufb hY" \text{`Hfi a d'_cbhYfhY}

\[
XUfUi Z\]bz']bXYa 'Yf \text{`XYb 'Y]b \text{`ZUW\ ghYb 'K Y[z'i a '; Y`X'ni 'gdUfYbz']b}

\[
XYf 'GhfY]W\i b['XYf 'ghUUh`]W\Yb 'Gi Vj Ybh]cbYb 'Z\Off 'A i g_g

\[
I bhYfbY\a Yb 'gU\" '8 Yf 'GhfY]h \text{`XYi hYh'Ui Z'h]Y ZYfY \text{`F]ggY'nk}]gW\Yb

\[
nk Y] \text{`XYf'dfca]bYbhYghYb':][i fYb ']b 'XYf'Ua Yf]_Ub]gW\Yb 'Dc`]h]_

i bX'K]fhgW\\UZh`\]b"

 $8 \ Yf??cbZ]_hXfY\ hg]WX\ ia\ 'Hfia\ dg'gc[YbUbbhY' 6]['6YUih]Z]\ `6]`` "'Aig_'k UbXhY'g]WX'Ub'fYdiV']_Ub]gWXY'?cb[fYgga]h[`]YXYfibX'ZcfXYfhY'g]Y'UiZz'[Y[Yb'XYb'; YgYhnYgYbhkifZ'ni'gh]aaYb"'+bgY]bYf'?f]h]_'VYnY]WXbYhY'Yf'XUg'GhYiYf[YgYhn'U`g'k]XYf']WXY5VgWXYi`]WX_Y]h'ibX'k UfbhY'jcf'XYb'_UhUghfcd\U`Yb?cbgYeiYbnYb'ZØf'XUg'<Uig\U`hgXYZ]n]hz'kY`WXYg'g]WX'UiZ'V]g'ni&z`)'6]``]cbYb'8c``Uf'Yf\Ò\Yb'_ObbhY"'Hfiad'\]b[Y[YbVYnY]WXbYhY'Aig_'U`g'jYffØW_h'ibX'Xfc\hY']\a'Z]bUbn]Y``Y?cbgYeiYbnYb'Ubz'gc``hY'XUg';YgYhn'b]WXh'jcb'XYbFYdiV`]_UbYfb'ibhYfghØhnh'kYfXYb"$

Dc`]h]gWXY'GdUbbib[Yb'ibX'<Uig\U`hgd`ÀbY

Hfi a d`\UhhY`ni j cf`]b`gY]bYa `< Ui g\U`hgd`Ub`Y]bY`: cfhgYhni b[`XYf GhYi YfgYb_i b[Yb`]b`< O\Y`j cb`fi bX`j]Yf`6]``]cbYb`8 c``Uf Ub[Y_ØbX][h`gck]Y`9]bgdUfi b[Yb`VY]`Dfc[fUa a Yb`ni f ?fUb_Ybj Yfg]W\Yfi b[`i bX`X]Y`5VgW\UZZi b[`j cb @YVYbga]hhY`a Uf_Yb`ZØf`(&`A]``]cbYb`A YbgW\Yb`a]h`b]YXf][Ya 9]b_ca a Yb"`Ni XYa `d`Ubh`Hfi a d`Y]bY`9f\O\i b[`XYg`A]`]hAfYhUhg i a `%) \$`A]``]UfXYb`I G!8c``Uf`i bX`Y]bY`5b\YVi b[`XYf GWi `XYb[fYbnY`i a `j]Yf`6]``]cbYb`I G!8c``Uf"`8]YgY`i a ZUggYbXYb A U» bU\a Yb`gc``Yb`V]g`ni a `("`\$`]']a `I G!GYbUh`UV[YgW\`cggYb k YfXYbž'XcW\`Y]b][Y`GYbUhcfYb`\UVYb`VYfY]hg`6YXYb_Yb [YÀi »Yfh"

8 UgʻK Y]» Yʻ< Ui gʻfYU[]YfhYʻYbhhÀi gWkhʻUi ZʻA i g_gʻÒZZYbh`]Wk Y ?f]h]_" =bʻXYfʻJ Yf[Ub[Yb\Y]hʻ\UhhYʻA i g_ʻHfi a dgʻF Y[]Yfi b[ʻU`g 6YfUhYfʻi bhYfghØhnhʻi bXʻg]Wkʻj YfdZ]WkhYhžʻX]YʻGhUUhgUi g[UVYbʻi a j]Yfʻ6]``]cbYbʻ8 c``Ufʻni ʻgYb_Yb"·HfchnʻX]YgYfʻ5 i g[Ub[g`U[Yʻ]ghʻX]Y 6Yn]Y\i b[ʻnk]gWkYbʻXYbʻVY]XYbʻk Y]hYf\]bʻUb[YgdUbbhž'ni a U` A i g_ʻHfi a dgʻB Ua Ybʻ]bʻJ YfV]bXi b[ʻa]hʻXYaʻ9dghY]b!G_UbXU` VfUWkhYž'k UgʻX]Yʻ8]g_i gg]cbʻni gÀhn`]WkʻUb\Y]nhY"

9]b 6`]W_Ui Z'X]Y GhUUhgj YfgWi `Xi b[

8]Y`U_hi Y``Yb`dc`]h]gW\Yb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[Yb`Z]bXYb`j cf`XYa <]bhYf[fi bX`Y]bYf`VYgcf[b]gYffY[YbXYb`9bhk]W_`i b[`XYf GhUUhgj YfgW\i`Xi b[`XYf`l G5`ghUhh"`@Ui h`8UhYb`XYg

8]Y'_ca a YbXYb'K cWXYb'i bX'X]Y'5Vgh]a a i b[']a 'GYbUh'_ÒbbhYb YbhgWXY]XYbX'XUZØf'gY]bž'cV'Hfi a dg'; YgYhnYgdU_Yh'FYU`]hÀh'k]fX cXYf'cV'XYf'K]XYfghUbX'j cb'A i g_'i bX'UbXYfYb'ni 'Y]bYa I a XYb_Yb'ZØ\fh"8]Y'HUhgUWXYž'XUgg'Y]bY'gc`WXY'Dc`Uf]g]Yfi b[nk]gWXYb'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYb'5_hYi fYb'i bX'dc`]h]gWXYb 9bhgWXY]Xi b[ghfÀ[Yfb'VYghY\hž'_ÒbbhY'kY]hfY]WXYbXY': c`[Yb'ZØfX]Y'k]fhgWXUZh`]WXYGhUV]`]hÀh'XYf'I G5'\UVYb"

: Øf'k Y]hYfY' ±bZcfa Uh]cbYb' ØVYf'X]Y'GhUUhgj YfgWki `Xi b['i bX'k]Y g]Y'g]Wk']b'XYb'`YhnhYb' ±J\fYb'Ybhk]W_Y`h'\Uhž']gh'Y]bY'5bU`mgY'Ui Z'GhUh]ghU'j YfZØ[VUf"'8]Y'?cbhfcj YfgYb'i a 'Hfi a d'i bX'A i g_nY][Ybž'k]Y'Yb['Dc`]h]_'i bX'K]fhgWkUZh'a]hY]bUbXYf'j YfZcWkhYbg]bXž'i bX'V`Y]VYb'Y]b'nYbhfU`Yg'H\YaU']b'XYf'ÒZZYbh`]WkYb8YVUhhY"

8 YhU]`g	
J c f ZU``	; YgYhn[YVib[
Cfh	K Ug\]b[hcbž'8"7"ž'l G5
EiY``Yb	• k k k "ZUn"bYh
	k k k "[]YggYbYf!U``[Ya Y]bY"XY
	XY"ghUh]ghU"Wca

6Ygi WXYb G]Y i bg Ui Z. b!U["bYh