

9\ fYbVØf[ Yf`F Y]gga Ø`Yf. `B UWÅ `(-  
>U\ fYb `B G!J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`Yb hhUfb h`

⇒[ c`ghUXh`Yf\_UbbhY`K ]\Y`a `FY]gga Ø`Yf`dcgh\i a `X]Y  
9\ fYbVØf[ Yfk ØfXY`UVž`bUWÅXYa `gY]bY`BG!J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h  
Ui Z[ YXYW\_h`k i fXY"

⇒[ c`ghUXhž`8 Yi hgWÅ`UbX`!`8]Y`GhUXh`⇒[ c`ghUXh`U`h`dcgh\i a  
X]Y`9\ fYbVØf[ Yfk ØfXY`j`cb`K ]\Y`a `FY]gga Ø`Yf`UVYf\_Ubbhž  
bUWÅXYa `X]Y`5i ZUfVY]hi b[ `gY]bYf`bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gWÅYb  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h]b`XYb`i: c`\_i`g`fØW\_hY""8]Yg`[ YgWÅUÅ `(-`>U\ fY`bUWÅ  
gY]bYf`9fbYbbi b[ `ni a `9\ fYbVØf[ Yf`i`bX`" &`>U\ fY`bUWÅ`gY]bYa  
HcX""8]Y`9bhgWÅY]Xi b[ `XYg`GhUXhfUhg`Z]Y`a ]h`Y]bYf`i; Y[ Ybgh]a`a`Y  
i`bX`a`Uf\_]Yfh`Y]bYb`K`YbXYdi`b\_h]b`XYf`5i`gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a`]h  
FY]gga Ø`Yfg`i`a`ghf]hhYbYf`F`c`Y`k`Å\ fYbX`XYf`BG!NY]h`"; Yf\UfX  
FY]WÅYfhž`XYf`g]WÅ`gY]h`XYb`%-`+\$Yf!>U\ fYb`a`]h`X]YgYf`H\Ya`Uh\_  
VYgWÅ`ÅZh[ hž`\_f]h]g]YfhY`Ub[ Y`NY]h`XUg`=[`bcf]YfYb`gY]bYf  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`Xi`fWÅ`X]Y`GhUXhi`bX`ghY`h`Y`X]Y`i: fU[ Yž`k`Ufi`a  
FY]gga Ø`Yf`b]WÅ`h`ZfØ\Yf`ni`f`FYWÅYbgWÅUZh[ Ync[ Yb`k`i`fXY"

FY]gga Ø`Yfž[ YVcfYb`Ua`i`%-`"8YnYa`VYf`%-`%`]b`GØ»Ybž`k`i`fXY  
%-`(-`<YfUi`g[ YVYf`XYg`8cbUi`\_i`f]Yfž`Y]bYf`XYf  
Ui`ZU[ YbghÅf`\_ghYb`HU[ YgnY]hi`b[ Yb`]b`6UmYfb`"Ni`j`cf`\UhhY`Yf`j`cb  
%-`'`\*`V]g`%-`() `X]Y`i; YgWÅ]W\_Y`XYg`bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gWÅYb  
<YhnV`Uhhg`8cbUi`VchY`[ Y`Y]hYh`8Yf`J Yf`U[ `k`i`fXY`j`cb`@`Xk`][  
@]YV`[ Y[ fØbXYhž`XYggYb`HcWÅ`hYf`FY]gga Ø`Yf`%-`'`+`\Y]fUhYhY"  
Hfchn`gY]bYf`a`U»[ YV`]WÅYb`F`c`Y`]b`XYf`BG85D`i`bX`k`Y]hYfYb  
bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gWÅYb`C`f[ Ub]gUh]cbYbž`VYghf]hh`FY]gga Ø`Yf  
nY]h`YVYbg`gY]bY`J Yfghf]W\_i`b[ `i`bX`[ ]b[ `f`]gh]gWÅ`[ Y[ Yb`?`f]h\_]Yf  
j`cfž`X]Y`Ui`Z`gY]bY`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`\]bk`]YgYbž`Y]bgWÅ`]Y»`]WÅ  
FY]WÅYfh"

## 5i ZUfVY]hi b[ 'XYf`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h

BYi Y`FYWYfWYbž`X]Y`&\$&&`j cb`GØXXYi hgWXY"XY`VYUi ZhfU[ h  
k i fXYbž`\UVYb`Ubg`@]W`h[ YVfUW`hž`XUgg`FY]gga Ø`Yf`U\_hj] `a ]h  
XYa `BG!FY[ ]a Y`ni gUa a YbUfVY]hYhY" `9f`k Uf`i bhYf`UbXYfYa  
A ]h[ `]YX`]a `BG!Ghi XYbhYbVi bXž`XYf`G5`i bX`gc[ Uf`XYf`GG" `GY]bY  
Dfca ch]cbgU\_hY`Ui g`XYb`%-` \$Yf`ž\`fYbž`X]Y`ØVYf" ` \$`6`ÀhYf  
i a ZUgghž`VY`Yi W`hYh`ni XYa `gY]bY`bU\Y`J YfV]bXi b[ `ni a `FY[ ]a Y`  
Gi gUbbY`K Ubb]b[ Yfž`@]hYf]b`XYg`5fW`]j g`XYf`i b]j Yfg]h`h  
A ØbWYbž`Yf`\_`ÀfhYž`X]Y`5\_hY`gY]` XYZ]b]h]j ` \_Y]bY`GhUbXUfXU\_hY  
i bX`ghØbXY`gma Vc`]gW`ZØf`X]Y`Ub`U`hYbXY`GWYi ž`X]Y  
J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h`Ui Zni `\_`ÀfYb"

⇒a `j Yf[ Ub[ YbYb`ž\`f`k i fXY`Y]bY` : cfgW`i b[ gUfVY]h`Ub[ YcfXbYhž  
X]Y`g]W`]bhYbg]j `a ]h`XYf`BG!NY]h]b`ž[ c`ghUXh`i bX`FY]gga Ø`Yfg  
Fc`Y`XUf]b`Ui gY]bUbXYfgYhnh" `8 Yf`GhUXhfUh`VYhc`bhYž`XUgg  
FY]gga Ø`Yfg`bUW`\_f]Y[ gnY]h]W`Y`K c`\`hUhYb`b]Ya U`g`gY]bY`HUH`b  
]a `8]Ybgh`XYg`bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gW`Yb`GhUUhYg`fYW`hZYfh][ Yb  
k ØfXYb" `J cf`X]YgYa `<]bhYf[ fi bX`k i fXY`XYf`6YgW`i gg`ni f  
5VYf`\_Ybbi b[ `gY]bYf`9\`fYbVØf[ Yfk ØfXY`[ Yhfc`ZYb"

## 9]bZi ggfY]WXYf`J Yf`Y[ Yf`i bX`gY]bY

### A Yh\cXYb

FY]gga Ø`Yf`bi hnhY`gY]bY`A YX]Yba UW`hž`i a `[ Y[ Yb`j cb`XYb`BUn]g  
j YfZc`[ hY` ; fi ddYb`ni `YhYb" `ž`XYf`NY]h`bUW`XYa `?f]Y[ `UhhY  
Yf`GW`k ]Yf][ \_Y]hYbž`gY]bYb`J Yf`U[ `ni fØW`ni VY`\_ca a Ybž`XU`X]Y  
Ua Yf[\_Ub]gW`Yb`6Y\`ØfXYb`X]Y`DfYggY]b`U`hY`ØVYfk UW`hYb"  
8YbbcW`VY\`Ui dhYhY`Yf`V]g`ni `gY]bYa `HcX`%-`-` ž`\_Y]bYb`6Yni [  
ni a `BUh]cbU`gcn]U`]ga i g[ Y\`UVh`ni `UVYb" `8]Yg`ÀbXYfhY`g]W  
Yfghž`U`g`X]Y`FYW`YfW`Yb`j cb`æi fbU`]gh`H\`ca Ug`GW`i `Yf`Y]bY  
UbXYfY`K U\`f`Y]h`Ub]g`@]W`h`VfUW`hYb. `FY]gga Ø`Yf`dfcZ]h]YfhY`b]W`h  
bi f`j ca `BG!FY[ ]a Yž`gcbXYfb`k Uf`Ui W`U\_hj] Yf`HY]`XUj cb"

8]Y`5VYf`\_Ybbi b[ `XYf`9\`fYbVØf[ Yfk ØfXY`i bX`X]Y`Zcfh`Ui ZYbXY  
8]g`\_i gg]cb`ØVYf`FY]gga Ø`Yfg`9fVY`k YfZYb`Y]b`GW`U[ `]W`h`Ui Z  
XYb`i a [ Ub[ `a ]h`XYf`bUh]cbU`gcn]U`]gh]gW`Yb`J Yf[ Ub[ Yb\Y]h]b

8Yi hgW`UbX"G]Y'j YfXYi h]WYb`X]Y`Bchk YbX][\_Y]h`Y]bYf  
 \_f]h]gWYb`5i gY]bUbXYfgYhni b[ `a ]h`XYb`c\_U`Yb`<cbcfUh]cfYb`i bX  
 ]\fYf`; YgW]W`hY"

|         |                                                                                                                                               |
|---------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 8YhU]`g |                                                                                                                                               |
| JcfZU`  | G_UbXU`                                                                                                                                       |
| Cfh     | ≠[ c`ghUXhž'8Yi hgW`UbX                                                                                                                       |
| EiY`Yb  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW`Y"XY</li> <li>• XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[</li> <li>• k k k "gi YXXYi hgW`Y"XY</li> </ul> |

6Ygi WYb`G]Y`i bg`Ui Z.`b!U[ "bYh