

## ? Ua dZi a : f]YXYb. I \_fU]bYi bX Fi gg`UbX`VYYbXYb`JYf\UbX`i b[Yb`]b =ghUbVi `

I\_fU]bY'i bX'Fi gg`UbX'VYYbXYb'JYf\UbX`i b[Yb']b'=ghUbVi` Ua'&"'≯b]'&\$&) ž'N]Y`']gh'Y]b'a Ò[`]W\Yf'K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX"



 $= ghUbVi `ž'HØf_Y]'! 5a `&"`$b]'&$&) `YbXYhYb']b'= ghUbVi ``X]Y ; YgdfÀW\Y'nk ]gW\Yb'Fi gg`UbX'i bX'XYf'I _fU]bY'ØVYf'XUg'9bXY XYg'I _fU]bY!?f]Y[ g"'8]YgY'J Yf\UbX`i b[ Ybž'X]Y'Yhk U'Y]bY'Ghi bXY XUi YfhYbž'n]Y`hYb'XUfUi Z'UVŽ'X]Y'6YX]b[ i b[ Yb'i bX'DYfgdY_h]j Yb ZØf'Y]bYb'a <math>O[`]W$ Yb'K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX'ni 'YfOfhYfb"'8 UVY]'ØVYf[ UV X]Y'I \_fU]bY'Y]bY'@]ghY'a ]h'BUa Yb'j cb'j YfgW\`YddhYb'?]bXYfb'Ub X]Y'fi gg]gW\Y'8Y`Y[ Uh]cbž'k AfYbX'Fi gg`UbX'XYf'I \_fU]bY'Y]b A Ya cfUbXi a 'ni f'6YYbX][ i b[ 'XYg'?f]Y[ Yg'j cf`Y[ hY"

 $I _fU]b]gWXYf^DfAg]XYbh^K c^cXma mf^GY^Ybg_m^nY][hY^g]WX g_Ydh]gWX^\]bg]WXh^)WX^XYf^JYf^UbX^i b[gVYfY]hgWXUZh^A cg_Ui g"8]Y^I _fU]bY^ZcfXYfh^Y]bY^VYX]b[i b[g^cgY^' $!hA[][Y^K UZZYbfi \Y$ 

U`g`YfghYb`GWXf]hh"`Hfchn`X]YgYf`: cfXYfi b[`gWX`À[h`Fi gg`UbX`bi f Y]bY`K UZZYbfi \Y`j cb`nk Y]`V]g`XfY]`HU[Yb`]b`VYgh]a a hYb ; YV]YhYb`j cf"`A cg\_Ui `j Yf\_bØdZh`ni XYa `Y]bY`: Yi YfdUi gY`a ]h 6YX]b[i b[Ybž`ni `XYbYb`XYf`JYfn]WXh`Ui Z`K UZZYb`]YZYfi b[Yb`Ub X]Y`I\_fU]bY`nÀ\`h"

## 8YfKY[ ni Y]bYa K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX

GY`Ybg\_m^Yf\_`AfhY`ni gÀhn`]W\ž`XUgg`X]Y`I\_fU]bY`XYa`I G!
J cfgW\`U[ 'ZØf`Y]bYb`YfghYb'' \$!hA[ ][ Yb`K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX`i bhYf
VYgh]a a hYb`I a ghÀbXYb`ni gh]a a Y"`8]YgYf`K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX
k ØfXY`@i ZhUb[ f]ZZYž'5b[ f]ZZY`Ui Z`XYa `GW\k UfnYb`A YYf`i bX`X]Y
[ YgUa hY`: fcbh`]b]Y`i a ZUggYb"'; `Y]W\nY]h][ 'VYhcbhY`Yfž'XUgg`Yg
bi b`Ub`XYb`I G5``]Y[ Yž`Fi gg`UbX`j cb`X]YgYa `J cfgW\`U[ `ni
ØVYfnYi [ Ybž'i a `U`g`j YfhfUi YbgV]`XYbXY`A U» bU\a Y`ZØf
X]d`ca Uh]gW\Y`GW\f]hhY`ni f': fY]`Uggi b[ `[ YZUb[ YbYf`I \_fU]bYf`i bX
ni f`FØW\_Y\f'j YfgW\`YddhYf`?]bXYf`ni `X]YbYb"`8 UVY]`[ ]Vh
GY`Ybg\_m^ni ž'XUgg`X]Y`I \_fU]bY`VY]`Y]bYa `K UZZYbgh]``ghUbX`b]W\h
a ]h`XYf`FØW\_YfcVYfi b[ 'fi gg]gW\`VYgYhnhYf`; YV]YhY`fYW\bYb
Ubb"

I G!5i » Yba ]b]ghYf'A UfWc'Fi V]c'i bX'gc[Uf'XYf'Y\Ya U`][Y DfÀg]XYbh'8cbU'X'Hfi a d'\UVYb'Ub[Y\_ØbX][hž'XUg'5b[YVch'Ub Fi gg`UbX'ni 'i bhYfVfY]hYb"'Hfi a d'Ài » YfhY'X]Y'<cZZbi b[ž'XUgg Fi gg`UbX'gW\bY``'ni gh]a a hž'i a ']b'X]Y'bÀW\ghY'D\UgY'XYf JYf\UbX`i b[Yb'Y]bni [Y\Yb'i bX'd`Ubhž'GY`Ybg\_m'k]YXYf']bg K Y]» Y'<Ui g'Y]bni `UXYb"'Fi gg`UbX'gW\`]Y» h'`Ui h'6Yf]W\hYb'Y]bYb?cbhU\_h'ni 'XYb'I G5']b'XYb'\_ca a YbXYb'HU[Yb'b]W\h'Ui g"

## < ]ghcf]gWXY`DYfgdY\_h]jY</pre>

8]Y'G]hi Uh]cb'VYn]Y\h'g]W\'Ui Z'Y]bYb'`Ub[Yb'JYf`Ui Z'XYf
K UZZYbgh]``ghUbXgj Yf\UbX`i b[Ybž'X]Y'bUW\'XYa '6Y[]bb'XYg
fi gg]gW\Yb'5b[f]ZZg\_f]Y[g'[Y[Yb'X]Y'I\_fU]bY']a ': fØ\'U\f'&\$&&
[YghUfhYh'k i fXYb"'8]YgY'YfghYb'JYf\UbX`i b[Yb'VfUW\Yb'YXcW\
ZY\`ž'YVYbgc'k]Y'gdÀhYfY'X]d`ca Uh]gW\Y'6Ya Ø\i b[Ybž
Y]bgW\`]Y»`]W\'XYf'I B!FYgc`i h]cbYbž'X]Y'Fi gg`UbXg'<U'hi b['b]W\h
ÀbXYfb'\_cbbhYb"'6]g': YVfi Uf'&\$&) 'ZUbXYb'\_Y]bY'V]`UhYfU`Yb

: f]YXYbgj Yf\UbX`i b[Yb`nk]gW\Yb`Fi gg`UbX`i bX`XYf`I \_fU]bY ghUhhž`cVk c\``j YfgW\]YXYbY`J Yfa ]hh`i b[gj Yfgi W\Y`i bhYfbca a Yb k i fXYbž`XUfi bhYf`Ui W\`gc`W\Yž`X]Y`Ui Z`XYb`8fi W\_`XYf`9I `i bX`XYf I G5`ni fØW\_[]b[Yb"

Ni gUa a YbZUggYbX``Aggh`g]W\`gU[Ybž`XUgg`X]Y`U\_hi Y``Yb

J Yf\UbX`i b[Yb']b'=ghUbVi ``Y]bYb'bYi Yb'J Yfgi W\`XUfghY``Ybž`X]Y

'U\fY`Ub[Yb'?cbZ]\_hY'nk]gW\Yb'XYb'VY]XYb'@AbXYfb'ni '`ÒgYb''

@Ui h'XYa 'hØf\_]gW\Yb'5i » Yba ]b]ghYf'<U\_Ub': ]XUb'k i fXY'Ui W\`X]Y

A Ò[`]W\\_Y]h'Y]bYg'; YZUb[YbYbUi ghUi gW\g'VYgdfcW\Yb'': Øf`X]Y

bAW\ghYb'; YgdfAW\Yž'X]Y'ZØf'nk]gW\Yb'XYa '&\$''i bX'' \$''\* b]

UbVYfUi a h'g]bXž'k YfXYb'X]Y'9fk Ufhi b[Yb'gck c\``Ui g'XYf

I \_fU]bY'U`g'Ui W\`Ui g'Fi gg`UbX'YXcW\`k Y]hYf\]b'\_f]h]gW\\
[YgY\Yb''

8]Y'JYf\UbX`i b[Yb'YbXYhYb' c\bY'bY[Uh]j Yg'9f[YVb]g ž'k Ug'ZØf Y]b][Y'6YcVUW\hYf'Y]bYb'@]W\hV`]W\_'XUfghY``Yb'\_ObbhY"'8YbbcW\V`Y]Vh'UVni k UfhYbž'cV'X]Y'[YZcfXYfhYb'@Ogi b[Yb'i bX6YX]b[i b[Yb'hUhgÀW\`]W\'i a [YgYhnh'k YfXYb'\_ObbYb'cXYf'cV'X]Y8]ZZYfYbnYb'nk]gW\Yb'VY]XYb'GY]hYb'YfbYi h'Y]bY'9]b][i b[Yf\]bXYfb"

: Øf`XYhU]``]YfhY`⊕Zcfa Uh]cbYb`ØVYf`X]Y`9bhk ]W\_`i b[Yb`XYf JYf\UbX`i b[Yb`\_ÒbbYb`X]Y`6Yf]W\hY`j cb`Zf"XYž'b!hj "XY`i bX` K ]\_]dYX]U`\_cbgi `h]Yfh`k YfXYb"

8 Y hU]`g	
JcfZU``	Gcbgh][ Yg
Cfh	=ghUbVi`ž'HØf_Y]
EiY``Yb	• k k k "Zf"XY
	• k k k "b!hj "XY
	• XY"k ]_]dYX]U"cf[

6 Ygi W Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z 'b!U[ "bYh