

5`ha U]Yf`^i VY`h. '9fghYf`8 Yi hgW\ Yf`]a
5 W\ hY`Z]b U`Y`XYf` : fYb W\ `C dYb`gY]h`&\$&\$°

8 Ub]Y`5`ha U]Yf`YffY]W\h`XUg`5W\hY`Z]b U`Y`XYf` : fYb W\ `C dYb
&\$&) `]b`DUf]g`i bX`VYg]Y[h`< Ua UX`A YX`YXcj]WbUW
dUW_YbXYa `Gd]Y`"

GhUXY`F c`UbX` ; Uffc gž`+) \$%&`DUf]gž` : fUb`_fY]W\ `!`8 Ub]Y`
5`ha U]Yf`\Uh`VY]`XYb` : fYb W\ `C dYb`&\$&) `Y]bYb`\]ghcf]gW\Yb`9fZc`[
Yfn]Y`h`9f`YffY]W\hY`XUg`5W\hY`Z]b U`Y`ž`k Ug`gY]b`nk Y]hYf`9]bni [`]b
X]Y`Fi bXY`XYf`VYghYb`%*`VY]`X]YgYa `dfYgh][Yhf`A W\h][Yb`Hi`fb]Yf
]gh`Ni`j`c f`\UhY`Yf`VYfY]hg`&\$&\$`X]YgY`@Y]ghi`b[`] YnY][`h`5`ha U]Yf
gYhnhY`g]W\ `]b`Y]bYa `gdUbbYbXYb`8 f]hhfi`bXYb!A UhW\ `] Y[Yb`XYb
gYfV]gW\Yb`Gd]Y`Yf`< Ua UX`A YX`YXcj]Wa`]h`(.`*ž*`.`ž*`.`ž*`.`&
Xi`fW`"8]YgYg`Gd]Y`ZUbX`i bhYf`\YfUi`gZcfXYfbXYb`6YX]b[`i`b[Yb
VY]`HYa`dYfUhi`fYb`ØVYf`' \$` ; fUX`7Y`g]i`g`ghUhhž`X]Y`gck`c`\`Gd]Y`Yf
U`g`Ui`W\`Ni`gW\Ui`Yf`VYUbgd fi`W\hYb`"

8 Yf`+' ``XYf`K`Y`hfUb[`]ghYž`A YX`YXcj]Wž`\UhY`k`À`fYbX`XYg`Gd]Y`g
[Ygi`bX`Y]h]W\Y`DfcV`Ya`Y`"9f`_`U[hY`ØVYf`?`fY]g`Ui`ZVYgW\k`YfXYb
i`bX`a`i`gghY`g]W\`]a`YfghYb`GUhn`a`YX]n]b]gW\`VY`\UbXY`b`UggYb`
Hfc`hn`gY]bYg`GW\k`ÀW\YUbZU`g`_`Àa`dZnY`Yf`V]g`ni`a`9bXY`
5`ha U]Yfž`Ui`ZXYf`UbXYfYb`GY]hYž`\UhY`UbZUb[`g`GW\k`]Yf][`_Y]hYbž
Yf`c`hY`g]W\`UVYf`bUW\`Y]bYf`_i`fnYb`i`bhYfVfYW\i`b[`i`bX`ZUbX
gY]bYb`F`\m\`a`i`g`k`]YXYf`"9f`nY][`hY`Y]bY`VYY]bXfi`W_YbXY
@Y]ghi`b[`i`bX`k`i`fXY`j`cb`XYb`XYi`hgW\Yb` : Ub`g`VY[Y]ghYfh[YZY]Yfh`"

9]b`k`Y]hYfYf`GW\ f]hh`b UW\`j`c`fbY`

A`]h`X]YgYa`G]Y[`_ÖbbhY`5`ha U]Yf`]b`XYf`@j`Y!K`Y`hfUb[`]ghY`Ui`Z
F`Ub[`)`\$`ghY][`Ybž`k`Ug`gY]bYb`5i`Zk`ÀfhghfYbX`]b`X]YgYa`_`X`\f
i`bhYfghfY]W\h`GY]bY`VYghY`D`Uhn]Yfi`b[`]b`XYf`?`Uff]YfY`k`Uf`F`Ub[

(+]a ' < YfVgh'&\$&' " 5`ha U]Yf']gh'bYVYb'5`YI UbXYf`Nj YfYj `XYf Y]bn][Y'j YfV`]YVYbY`XYi hgWXY`Gd]Y`Yf`]a `9]bnY`k YhhVYk YfV`XYf : fYbW`C dYb`&\$&) `i bX`gY]b`N]Y`]gh`Ygž`VY]`XYb`5i ghfU`]Ub`C dYb &\$&(`ni `XYb` [YgYhhYb`Gd]Y`Yfb`ni `[Y\ÖfYb"

⇒ a `k Y]hYfYb`J Yf`Ui ZXYg`Hi fb]Yfg`k UfhYh`bi b`Ybhk YXYf`XYf`i G! 5a Yf]_UbYf': fUbW`g`H]UzcY`cXYf`XYf`HgWXYWXY`GYVUgh]Ub`?cfXU Ui Z5`ha U]Yf`]a `J]YfhY`Z]bU`Y"8Yf`K Y[`Xcfh\]b`_ÖbbhY`ZØf`XYb XYi hgWXYb`Gd]Y`Yf`Y]b][Yg`Ub`Ya`ch]cbU`Yf`i bX`d`mg]gWXYf <YfUi gZcfXYfi b[`VYfY]h\U`hYbžj cf`U`Ya`bUW`XYb`]bhYbgj] Yb &.(, `Ghi bXYbžX]Y`Yf`[Y[Yb`A YX`YXcj]W_Åa dZhY"

8 Yf`F U\ a Yb`XYf': fYbW`C dYb`&\$&)

8]Y': fYbW`C dYb`&\$&) `Z]bXYb`j ca`&) "A U]`V]g, "ž b]`]a VYfØ\ a hYb`GhUXY`F c`UbX'; Uffc`g`]b`DUf]g`ghUhh"8 Ug`Hi fb]Yfž`XUg gY]h`% - %:Ui g[YhfU[Yb`k]fXž]gh`Y]bYg`XYf`j]Yf': fUbX!G`Ua ! Hi fb]YfY`i bX`VY`_Ubbh`ZØf`gY]bY`VYgcbXYfYb`<YfUi gZcfXYfi b[Yb Xi fW`XYb`GUbXVcXYb"ž`X]YgYa`ž\`f`Yfk UfhYh`X]Y`Gd]Y`Yf`Y]b ; YgUa hdfY]g[Y`X`j cb`) * ž(`A]`)]cbYb`9i fcž`k cVY]`XYf`G]Y[Yf`XYg :]bU`Yg`&ž) `A]`)]cbYb`9i fc`Yf`\`Å`h`G`Y`Vgh`Gd]Y`Yfž`X]Y]b`XYf YfghYb`Fi bXY`Ui ggWXY]XYbž`_ÖbbYb`a]hY]bYa`DfY]g[Y`X`j cb +, "\$\$\$`9i fc`fYW`bYb"

5`ha U]Yfg`5W`hY`Z]bU`Y]bni [`hfÅ[h`ni f`gdUbbYbXYb`9bhk]W_`i b[XYg`Hi fb]Yfg`&\$&) `VY]ž`XUg`VYfY]hg`X]Y`9fk Ufhi b[Yb`Ub gdUbbYbXY`A UhW`Yg`i bX`XYb`?Ua dZi a`Fi` \ a`i bX`DfÅa]Yb k YW_h`8]Y': Ubg`XØfZYb`g]W`Ui Z`k Y]hYfY`Ui ZFY[YbXY`Gd]Y`Y ZFYi Yb"

8 YhU]`g	
J c fZU``	Gcbgh][Yg
C fh	GhUXY`F c`UbX'; Uffc`gž+) \$%&`DUf]gž : fUb`_fY]W
E i Y`Yb	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• k k k "a Un!cb`]bY"XY• k k k "gdcfhgWUi "XY• XY"ghUh]ghU"Wĉa

6Ygi W\Yb 'G]Y 'i bg 'Ui Z. 'b!U["bYh